

Commander Of Fleet

Hawaii Army Head

KIMMEL AND SHORT

RELIEVED OF DUTIES

Portuguese Island Is Taken By Allies, To Forestall Japanese

Timor Held By British And Dutch

LONDON, Dec. 18—(UP)—Portugal became involved in world war II today with the official confirmation here of reports that Dutch and Australian fighting men have landed in Timor, Portuguese colony midway between Australia and the Dutch East Indies.

Landing of allied forces were effected Wednesday, official sources said. What, if any, resistance was encountered was not revealed. It was recalled that at the time the Tokio government announced landing operations at Timor had been obtained from Portugal, the Australian government formally protested the action.

Australia is within easy striking distance of Timor and this fact did not escape the notice of the Canberra government which officially called the attention of Japan and Portugal to the fact that use of Timor as a commercial stop-off point was not justifiable from the profit motive.

Action of the allies, although not generally expected, was welcomed here as evidence of determination to forestall any Japanese thrust. It represented the first time that the troops of Queen Wilhelmina have functioned in coordination with the boys from "Way Down Under."

LONDON, Dec. 18—(UP)—Well-

FIND TOUGH OPPOSITION!

Attackers Held To Standstill By The Allied Forces

Allied forces held attacking Japanese to a virtual standstill during the past day's activity according to war dispatches. From Batavia it was reported that Dutch bombers blasted Japanese war ships and transports off North Borneo and set one Japanese cruiser afire.

A Japanese broadcast acknowledged the loss of five small submarines in the Hawaiian theater, presumably the two-man suicide craft lost on December 7.

Big scale Russian military maneuvers were reportedly occurring near Manchukuo opposite the Japanese held frontier.

MANILA, Dec. 18 (THURSDAY) (UP)—Manilans enjoyed their fourth straight night without an air raid alarm and this morning awakened immensely refreshed and once again ready to face whatever is ahead. There has been no sight of an enemy plane over the Manila area since Monday noon.

General Douglas MacArthur's communique yesterday regarding heavy Japanese losses in the Viccan sector was unofficially supplemented by a dispatch to Manihay, vernacular newspaper, filed telephonically from a northern province, which claimed American defeat of a Japanese motorized unit which fell into a U. S. trap.

Japanese numbering approximately 100 men fell into the infantry ambush at 3 p.m. Wednesday, the Manihay correspondent said, and in a battle which lasted until dark 40 Japanese were killed.

(Continued on Page Two)

Army, Navy Heads Are Removed By Knox, Stimson

Shakeup In Leadership Immediate

WASHINGTON, Dec. 17—(UP)—The Commander-in-Chief of the U. S. fleet and two army generals in charge of the forces which were "not on the alert" against the surprise Japanese attack on Hawaii tonight were relieved of their commands in drastic shakeups.

Those relieved were Admiral Husband E. Kimmel, commander of the U. S. fleet and by specific function commander of the Pacific fleet, and Lt. Gen. Walter C. Short, commander of the Hawaiian department, and Maj. Gen. Frederick L. Martin, commander of the air corps in Hawaii.

Relief of Kimmel as commander of the Pacific fleet automatically relieved him of his duties as commander-in-chief of the U. S. fleet, the navy department explained. Kimmel will be replaced by Rear Admiral Chester V. Nimitz, chief of the bureau of navigation.

EMMONS NAMED The navy ordered Kimmel to report for temporary duty in the Hawaiian naval district. General Short will be relieved by Lt. Gen. Delos Emmons of the army air corps.

General Martin will be replaced by Gen. C. L. Tinker, also of the air corps. The changes were announced simultaneously by the war and navy departments.

Secretary of War Henry L. Stimson said flatly that the changes

LOSE HAWAII COMMANDS



LT. GEN. WALTER C. SHORT, left, and ADMIRAL HUSBAND E. KIMMEL were relieved of their commands as commander of the Hawaiian department and commander in chief of the United States fleet, respectively, as preparations got under way for an investigation of the area's failure to be on the "alert" Sunday, December 7.



were "made in view of the preliminary report of the Secretary of Navy, with whose views regarding the unpreparedness of the situation of December 7th the Secretary of War concurs and to expedite reorganization of the air defenses of Hawaii."

NOT ON ALERT Secretary of Navy Frank Knox said bluntly that after his personal investigation of the Pearl Harbor incident he was convinced that the American services were "not on the alert" when the Japanese

struck. (The President yesterday created a board of inquiry to look into the Honolulu tragedy and its first meeting was held Wednesday preparatory to departure for Hawaii.)

Admiral Nimitz is 56, or three years younger than Kimmel. He is widely considered one of the foremost naval strategists. He was graduated from the Naval Academy in 1905. In 1909 he was commander of the first submarine flotilla.

(Continued on Page 2)

MAKESHIFT AMBULANCE



NINE OLD MEN WERE MOVED FROM Malulani hospital Wednesday and transported to Hana hospital in these makeshift ambulances, created for emergency use. By the use of ingenious stretchers and frames made by county employees three men were carried in each of three station wagons, one of the patients being suspended above the other two, whose stretchers fitted on frames on the bed of the truck.—Maui News Photo.

Bonds For Defense In Big Demand

Renewed and expanded activity by the Defense Savings Staff in the promotion of the sale of Defense Savings Bonds and Stamps was ordered today by Secretary Henry Morgenthau, Jr., of the Treasury as the result of the latest developments in international affairs.

The radio order was received by Fred H. Kanne, Collector of Internal Revenue and Administrator of the Hawaii Division, Defense Savings Staff, as his first direct word from Washington since the events of Sunday. Meanwhile, Administrator Kanne also received another radiogram from L. M. Olney, Acting Associate Field Director of the Defense Savings Staff in Washington, detailing the effect that the bombing of Hawaii has had upon the sale of Defense Bonds and Stamps on the mainland.

HUGE DEMAND This message said: "Since declaration of war, sales of Defense

(Continued on Page 2)

BIG PUSH NOW ON!

Reds Can't Catch Nazi Invaders, Drive Opens

MOSCOW, Dec. 18—(UP)—Russian forces were pursuing Germans with ever increasing momentum through fireblackened villages, past frozen bodies of the German dead dotting the fields.

Russian commanders are now evidently endeavoring to deliver a knockout blow, but Maj. Gen. Vlasov announced "they are running so fast we can't catch them."

Red Army reports show the Russians are accelerating their advance from the Baltic sea to the Sea of Azov, recapturing hundreds more villages and towns, advancing their forward lines almost 50 miles at some points during the past 48 hours.

FIGHTING IN SOUTH On the Moscow front the red army hammered retreating Germans and reportedly regained 200 villages during one day. South of Tula the Germans were flung back at 16 points with Russians advancing toward Orel.

Fierce fighting continued unabated on the southern front (Continued on Page Two)

Courts Get New Orders From Chief

Territorial courts, which have been closed since martial law was declared following the Japanese air attack Sunday, will reopen today, and within certain limitations will function again.

The general order to this effect was signed on Tuesday by Lt. Col. Thomas H. Green, USA, military governor of Hawaii. The order was made public yesterday by Chief Justice Samuel B. Kemp of the supreme court of Hawaii.

EMPLOYES TO REPORT However, the military governor's order provides that no jury trials shall be held, nor witnesses subpoenaed at any time. Witnesses may appear in court at the request of parties interested, but not by subpoena. No criminal cases will be tried by the territorial courts except on pending appeals from district magistrates to the circuit courts, which do not involve jury

(Continued on Page 2)

Volunteers Will Be Called Soon

The following statement was issued by L. H. Herschler, Director of Civilian Defense for Maui County, today.

"Many questions have been asked by interested persons as to what they can do to help the Civilian Defense program. We are sorry that plans have not been worked out as yet, to include more workers."

"Plans are being worked out now to include more volunteers in the program, and calls will go out as soon as possible for persons who are waiting for the opportunity to do his or her part. Until then, be patient."

"Interested persons may register for volunteer work at the employ ment office in Wailuku."

AIR RAID SIGNALS Raid: two one-minute blasts of whistles, one minute apart. All Clear: 2 three-second blasts repeated for 3 minutes. No confusion!

Lyman Thanks Mauians

St. Anthony Wins Title

St. Anthony School won the Intermediate basketball league championship at the Wailuku gym Wednesday afternoon, defeating Baldwin High School's freshmen quintet by 47-31 in a playoff game. The Saints trailed Baldwin by 10-7 at the end of the first quarter, but forged ahead in the second period, outscoring their opponents by 12-5 to lead 19-15 at the half. St. Anthony scored 14 points to Baldwin's 13 in an action-packed third quarter. In the fourth period, the Saints made seven field goals while holding Baldwin to one free throw and a goal.

Gilbert Correa of St. Anthony was high scorer with 27 points, getting 11 goals and five free throws. Daniel Dutto of Baldwin tallied 15 points. The St. Anthony team, coached by Arthur Chese and Christian Hal, juniors at the school, and managed

Commander Speaks On Radio Wednesday Night

Col. Charles B. Lyman, commander of the Maui military district, last night expressed his appreciation to the residents of Maui county for the cooperation they have given during the war emergency and outlining the procedure they must follow in insuring that this island will continue to be protected against the enemy. His announcement follows in brief: Friends of Maui County: On Monday night at 6 o'clock I was scheduled to address you to express on behalf of the Military Governor, Lt. General Short and myself, our sincere appreciation for the manner in which you have met the present war emergency. You all know by now how I was noisily and rudely interrupted in carrying out this plan. I assure you that my appearance at the police radio station and the Monday night disturbance in Kahului were purely coincidental! I do hope that you will enjoy this program more than that which you heard at this time Monday night. I do want to take this opportu-

Stock Feed Order Given

Changes in regulations affecting poultry and swine feeds, sales of radio sets and equipment, and blackout orders were issued today by Col. Charles B. Lyman, commander of the Maui military district. The regulations effecting feeds provides that permits be obtained for the purchase of imported feeds and that not more than estimated requirements for one week will be sold at one time. For poultry the ration for mature birds is one-half pound per day per bird, with amounts not to exceed that figure for younger birds. Swine stock over 150 pounds in weight will be allowed one pound per day per head maximum.

Under the new order radio sets may now be sold to or repaired for any person except alien Japanese, Germans or Italians not having in his or her family and living with him or her a citizen over 12 years of age.

Herschler Asks Normal Credit Use

Maui merchants, both alien and citizen, are urged by L. H. Herschler, Director of Civilian Defense for Maui County, to conduct their business exactly as they have been accustomed to doing in the past, insofar as extension of credit is concerned.

Mr. Herschler said that a great many merchants have, on account of the emergency, closed down on credit sales and have demanded cash, particularly from aliens, and in many cases, citizens. Inasmuch as aliens can be employed and receive regular salaries and wages as heretofore, enabling them to expend same for normal living expenses within the very liberal limit of \$200.00 per month which has been set by Government regulation, it would appear that the merchants are as well protected now from the standpoint of credit as they were prior to this emer-

1941 MAUI CHRISTMAS TUBERCULOSIS SEAL SALES SALES TO DATE — \$2,905.84 1941 Quota — 8,000.00 To Go — 2,094.38

Down Four Nip Planes

(Continued From Page 1)
southern part of Shantung. DNB said that during Friday's battle 1,300 Chinese were killed and 300 captured.

CITIZENS DIG IN

By HAROLD GUARD

SINGAPORE, Dec. 20.—(UP)—With the receipt of grave news from Penang and Hong Kong, authorities in Singapore were hastening calmly and efficiently with preparations to organize the entire able population against an expected grand assault.

The municipality is rapidly digging slit trenches in all available open spaces and organizing labor forces to assist the citizens. By law landlords were ruthlessly overridden to secure the maximum protection of the civilian population.

Meanwhile imperialist and guerrillas skirmished against enemy positions in the Keda country. Essence of the tactics is continual harassing of the enemy supply lines.

Troops chosen for the work will be able to live apart from the main forces as long as their ammunition lasts, doing their utmost to hamper consolidation of advanced positions.

RUSS SHIP SUNK

BATAVIA, Dec. 20.—(UP)—It was reported officially that Japanese planes sank the 4,200-ton Russian ship Perekop between Vladivostok and the Dutch East Indies, and that eight members of the crew are dead while the remaining 32 were saved.

On the Malayan front the Japanese were reportedly massing their drive against the Penang River line 320 miles from Singapore. One competent observer in Washington said it probably would require 60 days for the campaign to develop into a definite stage. Dispatches from Rangoon indicated that a British coun-

ter drive might be attempted from Burma, designed to relieve the threat in Malaya.

HONG KONG HELD

LONDON, Saturday, Dec. 20.—(UP)—The Colonial Office today announced that Sir Mark Young, Governor of Hong Kong, telegraphed this morning that operations are proceeding on the island.

The Governor added in his message that he wished it known that the Japanese story he had left the island was entirely false.

The telegram was the first communication from Governor Young since early Friday morning.

A military commentator said Japanese reports that Hong Kong had been completely captured were untrue, adding that following interruption of communications Friday morning the Colonial Office again had been in touch with Hong Kong.

SINGAPORE, Saturday, Dec. 20.—(UP)—Japanese planes have landed at three points in North-eastern Hongkong today indicated that the Lyemun artillery battery has been silenced, enabling them to land across the narrow Lyemun pass.

Such landings were believed to have occurred at Shekko, which would immediately give the invaders access to two good roads encircling the island and would enable them to take control of Tytan reservoir, the island's highest.

With subjugation of Lyemun battery, such strategic points would be defended only by pillboxes and positions of field artillery unable to withstand heavy artillery, naval and air bombardment, to which the Crown Colony obviously has been subjected.

SINGAPORE, Dec. 19.—(U.P.)—Populace gratefully welcomed today official statements from London, including a message from General Sir Archibald Wavell stating that "active measures are well in hand with a view to remedying the situation in Malaya."

Wavell, outstanding British military leader and head of imperial forces in India, recently saw some of Malaya's defenses at first-hand and is, therefore, in excellent position to judge requirements.

Official assertions that Burma "is prepared to take the offensive against the enemy" was welcomed, but observers were wondering what might be the customary time-lag between completion of remedial measures and public announcement thereof.

Committee ... Restriction ...

(Continued From Page 1)

aviation gasoline in Brazil, hidden along the coast or in the Amazon area.

3. A storehouse for rifles and other arms has been established in the Japanese colony only 30 miles from Cali, Colombia.

4. German legations in Colombia had at least 14 short-wave receiving sets.

5. The German ambassador to Mexico City has been named as chief of the gestapo system in Latin America.

6. Nazis have perfected plans for the sabotage of utilities in Buenos Aires, Argentina, and "in a crisis establish and operate a base in Argentina."

7. German agents concealed a complete short wave broadcasting unit in a diplomatic pouch which Argentine authorities seized.

8. Movements of American merchantmen from the United States across the Atlantic, are communicated in code to Mexico City and hence broadcast by short-wave to Germany.

In describing axis activities in Latin America, the congressional committee said that its material "is of a rather delicate and confidential nature."

DANGER SEEN
"It is, however, intended for the information of members of congress that they may be adequately apprised of the extent of Nazi organization and Nazi activity in the various countries of Latin America."

The report said that in all of the countries involved "There is a strong awareness of the danger which threatens from the subversive activities of axis powers, including the closely-knit military and semi-military organizations known to exist."

"Government action has been taken to curb them and many thoughtful Latin-Americans are on the alert to recognize and counteract Nazi fascists and Falangist influences."

The report concluded:
"But the subversive forces are strong and their continuance has a very direct and harmful effect upon Inter-American relations."
Referring to Colombia, the committee report said in part:
"It is known that when the Sicilian plane under control of Germans it was very active in photographing terrain. There is reason to believe that photographs of Colombia now reside in the Military archives of Germany."

TROOPERS READY
Referring to Chile, the committee report said in part:
"There is reason to believe that storm-troopers are drilling in Chile. The best diplomats of Germany, Spain and Italy are now coaching their activities in Chile in order to break down existing relationships which have existed between Chile and the United States."
"Chilean army officers over a period of many years were fed, instructed and educated in Germany and have developed admini-

Rations . . .

(Continued From Page 1)
For the Hana district please refer to Mr. Russell Wood Agricultural, Kaeleki Sugar Co. For Makolei—G. O. Hyer, County Agent, Kakaekaka.
For Lanai—Ernest Vredenburg—Hawaiian Pineapple Co.
Please issue permits in duplicate—one copy to be retained by retailer or wholesale selling the feed, and another copy to be returned to the administrator by the retailer or wholesaler.

Note: In news item of the Maui News of December 18th, it was stated that 1/2 lb. of chicken feed was allowed per day per mature bird. This should have been 4 lb. as above.

Daughter Born To Dr., Mrs. Holmes

A daughter, their second child, was born to Dr. and Mrs. J. K. Holmes at St. Francis Hospital in Honolulu Friday afternoon. Their first was a boy, Mrs. Holmes is the former Alma Vincent, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Enos Vincent of Wailuku.

Far Eastern Command . . .

(Continued From Page One)
forces in the Far Eastern struggle, it was believed here today.
This possibility was viewed this morning as the real answer to President Roosevelt's action in promoting MacArthur to the temporary rank of full general.

It seemed to add up because, firstly, Mr. Roosevelt announced the promotion at the same time he confirmed plans are under discussion for establishing an inter-allied command to master-mind operations on a world-wide front, and, secondly, swift senate approval on the promotion on the theory that MacArthur will probably need the rank to deal on an equal basis with military officials of the United States' allies.

Then there was the earlier suggestion from London that MacArthur would be a preferred choice to command the allies in the Far East. MacArthur has added tremendously to his prestige, already high in Washington and other centers of the allied powers, by his shrewd direction of the Philippine defenses.

Air Field . . .

(Continued From Page 1)
the Philippine Archipelago.)

FORM "PARASHOOTS"

MANILA, Dec. 19.—(UP)—Swarms of black Japanese planes plasted at United States bases again today as Filipinos beg a organization of "parashoot" battalions to meet any air-borne invasion attempt.

Refugees arriving in Manila brought reports of fierce fighting at Japanese beach-heads on Luzon island. They said that natives, armed with bolos and bamboo spears, were fighting Japanese troops in the Vigan area, covering the evacuation of women and children.

Communiques revealed that 24 planes bombed Cavite, American naval base across the bay from Manila, flying high above a screening screen of anti-aircraft fire, and then headed towards Corregidor, American bastion at the entrance to Manila.

ILOILO HIT

Thirty raiders bombed the city of Iloilo, on the island of Panay, in the southern part of the Archipelago, yesterday, while a small force of Japanese bombers attacked military objectives near Fort Stensburg (Clark Field), in Pangasinan province in northern Luzon.

(The Manila Tribune reported that Tarlac province, also in northern Luzon, was bombed at 4 p.m., Thursday. One flight of Japanese bombers, without a fighter escort, were said to have carried out a light attack on an airfield there.)

Lieut. Col. Jose M. Guido, chief of the Philippine Constabulary, issued orders against looting and made public a statement from Lieut. Gen. Douglas MacArthur to the effect that anyone entering Japanese establishments or looting them would be liable to the death penalty.

Return To

(Continued From Page 1)
this season. The Missouri Tigers, coached by Don Faurot, are credited with eight victories and one defeat. The Sugar Bowl game for operators that any contest to be played on New Year's Day.

The "Bowl" lineup follows: BOSS BOWL, at Durham, North Carolina—Duke University vs. Oregon State College.
COTTON BOWL, at Dallas, Texas—Texas A&M vs. Mississippi.
ORANGE BOWL, at Miami, Florida—Texas Christian vs. Georgia.
SUN BOWL, at El Paso, Texas—Tulsa vs. Texas Tech.

The East-West Shrine benefit game will be played at New Orleans on January 3.

AIR RAID SIGNALS
Raid: two one-minute blasts of whistles, one minute apart. All Clear: 2 three-second blasts repeated for 3 minutes. No confusion!

Girl Scouts . . .

(Continued From Page 1)
era where all important notices will be placed on the bulletin board. The monthly Scout bulletin will also be used more extensively to convey information to scouts and leaders.

Council meetings will be held every two months instead of monthly from now on, except in case of a situation that demands extra discussion when the telephone, bulletin or an extra meeting will be called.

New Girl Scout troops were reported having been formed. These troops include Waiakoa Troop No. 19, Miss Hiramoto, leader; Troops No. 30 and 31 at Kamoa School, led by Betty Eisen and Nadine Hughes, respectively. Mrs. Tom Major will take over the Brownie Troop at Kamoa, assisted by Mrs. Shirley.

Use of the Girl Scout Hut at the Kahului Fairgrounds has been offered to the proper authorities for evacuee accommodations.
February 7, 1942, has been set for the tentative date for the annual meeting of Maui Council Girl Scouts, Inc.

Derna Taken By British

(Continued From Page 1)
hears over the Moscow radio said that on one sector of the front Russian units captured 15 tanks, five guns, 100 lorries and armored cars, 28 trench mortars and other war material.

CAPTURE STATION

A unit in one Leningrad sector as a result of a three day battle continued its advance and captured the rail station of "D," while the Germans lost 2,000 killed in these three days.

One detachment alone in the course of one day's fighting captured three guns, many machine-guns, 14 lorries, a munitions dump, three petrol trucks, a train and large food stores.

DERNA TAKEN

CAIRO, Dec. 20, 2 p.m.—(UP)—British forces reached Derna in 32 days compared with 51 days last year, presumably thanks to their superiority in tanks, particularly those from the United States, and the devastating effectiveness of the Royal Air Force.

It was understood the pace of the pursuit was so terrific that the booty is so terrific counted. Infantry advanced mostly by the coast roads, while armored units moved southward through the desert.

In view of the fact that the

country between Mekili and Benghazi has a flat hard surface most favorable for tanks, it is believed that superior British tank forces with superior speed may be able to force the battle until remaining axis tanks are finally wiped out.

British troops entered Derna by the main road and found no one there. The enemy had apparently left in a rout, closely packing the routes westward and providing the RAF with a target reminiscent of the Luftwaffe's murderous strafing of retreating allied forces in France last year.

SEVASTOPOL ATTACKED

After announcing that the Russian advance was continuing, a military commentator in London disclosed that axis forces launched a new attack on Sevastopol in the Crimea.

It was indicated that British forces are moving steadily toward a victory in Libya, where "British pursuit of Nazi general Erwin Rommel's forces was rapid and there were signs of axis disorganization."

The commentator said "it does not look as if Rommel will be able to make a stand at Derna or Mikili: In fact, some British forces are beyond both these places.

Investment of enemy positions at Bardia and Hellfire pass continues but it was reported that British artillery fire is heavily damaging Bardia's defenses."

\$130 Contributed Saturday To Red Cross

Total donations to the Maui Red Cross since Japan's attack on Hawaii on Dec. 7 are \$866.10 according to Mrs. J. C. Fitzgerald, chairman. Full acknowledgment will be published in Wednesday's Maui News.

Contributions to Maui's Red Cross continue to roll in to The Maui News and Mrs. J. C. Fitzgerald, chairman of the Valley Isle unit. One loyal Mauiian who chooses to remain anonymous mailed in a \$100 contribution and Tadahi of Kahului personally dropped his \$5 on the counter during the morning.

In Monday's Maui News a complete list of donors and the total subscribed for Red Cross work here will be published. Mrs. Fitzgerald said yesterday in acknowledging with thanks the whole-hearted response which has come since her first appeal for funds. Court Valley Island, No. 223, Ancient Order of Foresters, yesterday mailed in a \$25 check to towards the fund. Abel Barita is chairman, and Peter Rodrigues is assistant treasurer of the Maui organization.

Babe Ruth Buys Defense Bonds

NEW YORK, Dec. 19.—(U.P.)—Babe Ruth, former "batman" of swat, appeared at defense bond headquarters today and purchased the maximum monthly limit—\$50,000—and ordered that a similar amount be delivered to him on January 2nd.

Skilled Laborers Want Hawaii Jobs

NEW YORK, Dec. 19.—(UP)—Over 1,000 skilled laborers, including boiler makers, radiomen and welders, jammed state employment service offices today in response to an invitation for employ of several hundred in Pearl Harbor (Hawaii) repair work.

Applicants included a 62-year-old blacksmith who said he was anxious "to do my part to help win this war."

GARD OF THANKS

The family of the late Mrs. Ed Kaloni Boyd wishes to thank their many friends and relatives for the many kind expressions of sympathy and beautiful floral offerings received during their recent bereavement.

HI-CAP KELLY says:

"WHAT DO YOU KNOW ABOUT KELLY HI-CAPS?"

For one thing, any tire free from breaks, cuts or other defects can be successfully recapped. We rigidly inspect all tires brought in. Any tire accepted by us for Kelly Hi-Caps automatically carries our full guarantee. Come in and let us tell you some more.

RECAP WITH KELLY HI-CAPS AND SAVE "THEY'RE TOUGH!"

MOTOR SUPPLY, LTD.

TIRE RECAPPING CENTER

WAILUKU, MAUI

The Maui News is the only newspaper publishing a full page of news devoted to Maui women.

NOTICE!

For Last Minute Shoppers . . .

WE HAVE GIFTS

For Every Name On Your List.

Visit Our Gift Shop, Toyland, Furniture And Sporting Goods Departments.

Yes, We Have A Complete Selection.

HC&SC's KAHULUI STORE



In Libya - Russia

Colonel Lyman Is Named As Provost Court For County

Military Tribunal Now Ready To Hear Cases

COLONEL CHARLES B. LYMAN, commanding the Maui District, was designated yesterday as the provost court for the three islands comprising Maui County, in General Order No. 30 issued by Lieut.-Col. Thomas H. Green, executive officer and acting military governor.

Appointment of Colonel Lyman was made at the same time that Lieut.-Col. Vincent S. Burton was named provost court for Hawaii and Lieut.-Col. Eugene J. Fitzgerald was appointed to the same post on Kauai. The latter two are the district commanders for Hawaii and Kauai respectively.

In other orders published the original military commission composed of civilian and military members was abolished and a new commission, composed entirely of army officers, was appointed to sit on cases of major importance, carrying penalties in excess of five years in jail and \$5,000 fines. The provost courts may impose sentences up to and including five years and \$5,000 fine and will under ordinary circumstances be guided by the laws of the United States and the Territory.

However, the courts are not bound by any rules or laws to abide by the statutes now in existence and may arrive at verdicts and impose sentences in accordance with the circumstances and facts in each individual case.

Provost court sentences are effective immediately and there can be no appeal from the decision of the provost judge. Military commission sentences must be reviewed and approved by the military governor before they become effective.

(Continued on Page 2)

Seed Sales Method Told

Frank Broadbent, chairman of the division of resources and supplies for the major disaster council, today announced the procedure for obtaining vegetable seeds, which are now released for sale.

Mr. Broadbent pointed out that the system described below must be adhered to closely.

- 1. Date: Friday, Dec. 19, 1941.
- 2. Whom affected: all seed dealers and growers anywhere in Maui County.
- 3. A. Procedure for growers to (Continued on Page Four)

Librarian Urges More Reading As Blackout Pastime

With blackout regulations curtailing nighttime activities, now is a good time to "catch up on your reading," Mrs. Juliet L. Davis, Maui county librarian, pointed out this week.

Indian Troops Halt Nazi Attack In Libya

By WALTER COLLINS
United Press Staff Correspondent
CAIRO, Dec. 18.—(U.P.)—Abandoning considerable quantities of war materials, remnants of the 21st and 15th Panzer divisions and an Axis division, were reported to have swept back 20 miles to the west by British imperials with the Fourth Indian division, which bore the full brunt of the attack, pursuing and maintaining close contact with the axis forces.

Nazi Gen. Erwin Rommel apparently had decided to make a stand on a front to the west of the afternoon of Dec. 15 his tanks went into action, supported by some of the heaviest shelling thus far in the western desert campaign.

Then came the news of German, more than previously suspected, cause on. This type of fighting had not been met by the British since (Continued on Page Four)

Knox Warns Of Nippon

Move Office Of Defense

WASHINGTON, Dec. 19.—(U.P.)—Secretary of state Cordell Hull denied in his press conference today that the state department had requested suspension of naval patrols around Hawaii during the present Japanese-United States negotiations.

Mr. Hull denounced the report as a fifth column story and said there is not a shred of truth in it. He said the state department and navy never discussed any phase of the patrols either in Hawaii or other parts of the Pacific.

Mr. Hull said he was unable to divulge additional details of the Maritime settlement until the United States naval officer who negotiated it returns. He said he understood French officials prematurely gave out the news even before Washington authorities had been acquainted with the full details.

An Open Letter To American Citizens Of Japanese Ancestry In Hawaii

AT long last, the much talked of war between Japan and the United States is upon us. For 25 years we have heard of the war which is now a fact. We have heard of the proposed uprising of the citizenry of Japanese parentage as well as the Japanese aliens residing in our midst. We have heard stories of wholesale sabotage. These and many other fantastic tales have been whispered through the Hawaiian Islands as well as on the mainland for the past generation.

If for one firmly believe that there is a very large percentage of our American citizens born of Japanese parents who are loyal; who are willing to fight and to die for this land of liberty.

This message is directed primarily to that loyal group. They were fighting for the freedom of life, the freedom of religion, the freedom of the press, freedom of thought, freedom of expression, freedom of the individual, freedom of the community, freedom of the world.

If you American Citizens of Japanese Ancestry believe in this way of life if you want the short hour work day, and maximum wage; if you believe in the right of every boy and (Continued on Page Six)

Hongkong Position Is Precarious Say British As Nips Claim Victory

CAIRO, Dec. 19.—(U.P.)—A Columbia Broadcasting System correspondent reported that General Sir C. J. Auchinleck's order of the day said the position of the enemy in Libya is "desperate" and that his only order is to "attack and pursue."

While British authorities refused to confirm or deny Japanese claims that Hongkong was substantially in Nippon's hands, the former admitted the situation to be critical and that last ditch defenses were being thrown up on Victoria hill outside the city.

British, Canadian and native troops were being subjected to a heavy attack with their forces split and in some places dispersed. There is no chance of sending reinforcements to the defenders at Hongkong but Hongkong authorities cut off word that they would "take it and do some dishing out" before they finally went down before the Japanese juggernaut of 45,000 troops.

In the European situation, Berlin admitted that the Russian advance had not been broken and that it was rolling on against the retreating nazis, who were still on the move seaward.

In Libya, the RAF had severed the axis lines of communication to the coast and were heavily bombing axis troop and supply centers. Japan continued in American hands although a severe bombardment by 24 Japanese planes was reported today. The attack centered on Cavite, navy stronghold on Luzon.

Japanese attackers returned to Iwo Wake Island again today with one of their fiercest bombardments since December 7 but the straggled defenders repulsed the invaders and reported the island to be still in American hands.

The Singapore situation appeared good today according to British sources who said that the Japanese advance from Northwestern Malaya had been halted and troops and equipment had been moved out of Penang (Continued on Page Two)

Red Army Takes Many Hundreds More Villages

British Mopping Up Remnants Of Panzers

ALLIED FORCES rolled back the axis in Russia and Africa yesterday while the Japanese were repulsed in the Far East except at Panang in Malaya, which the British have evacuated, and Hong Kong, whose capture the Japanese radio claimed but London officials denied.

On the Russian front Red Army shock troops reportedly were smashing into the outskirts of Ruzo, near the scene of Napoleon's disaster, while Marshal Boudinov was leading a drive against stiffening German resistance in the Moshaisk sector, 70 miles west of Moscow.

Allied blows continued to smash the axis in Libya while on the Malay front British held new lines 300 miles north of Singapore after inflicting "very heavy casualties" on Japanese forces that pushed 100 miles south from Thailand.

Penang was an important naval base but its loss was discounted when Japanese passed the island on their southward push.

In Washington the war department communique said that Japanese air raids and ground activities have increased markedly in the Philippines in the past 24 hours. It was announced that Manila and Iloilo were heavily bombed.

Washington authorities considered the naval accord with the French West Indies a diplomatic victory removing, Marianne as a possible menace to United States defense stretching over 5,000 miles from Iceland to Dutch Guiana. It also meant the immobilization (Continued on Page 2)

Nips Forces Will Face Increased Opposition

By HAROLD GUARD
United Press Staff Correspondent
SINGAPORE, Dec. 18.—(U.P.)—Imperial British Communiqués today indicated that Japanese forces in their northwestern thrust have by-passed Penang and are advancing from Sungai and Patani, at a distance of some 30 miles, on the direction of Bangkok, on the south side of the Krai river, on the south side of which allied forces have consolidated new positions since yesterday.

Reports yesterday of fighting at Gik, about 50 miles inland and on a level with Penang, indicate that Japanese troops are breaching their front although faced with most difficult communications between Baling and Gik, from whence, however, roads on which motor transport may be used, (Continued on Page Four)

Four Boys Are Injured

Four school-boys suffered injuries when the bus in which they were riding, collided with a sedan on the Kula highway at 2:30 p.m. on Tuesday.

George Hottelino, operator of the bus, told police that he realized that James Alo's sedan when he right turned suddenly after rounding a curve, to avoid hitting the car which was travelling south from Makai.

The quick turn caused the bus to sway towards the car, crashing into the left side of the sedan. (Continued on Page Two)

Red Cross Work Set At Maui High Rooms

Maui High School homecoming rooms will be open each day from 8 to 2 p.m. for ladies of the Hamakua county who wish to come in to do Red Cross work.

Recreation Setup Ready

Maui's boys and girls will be provided with athletic equipment for use at nine play centers during the Christmas holidays, according to Takayoshi Kadoyama, Recreation department chairman of the Division of Public Welfare, Major Disaster Council.

More than 200 volunteer workers will help supervise the holiday program, the purpose of which is to keep the boys and girls busy from 9 a.m. to 2 p.m. on December 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 31, and on January 2, 3, and 4.

Equipment will be provided by the Alexander House Community (Continued on Page 2)

Miss Lucille Eastridge Weds Russell Northup

The marriage of Miss Lucille Eastridge of Terra Haute, Ind., to Russell Northup, took place December 12, at 2:30 p.m. at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Robert K. Keenan.

The bride was dressed in a Navy blue wool suit complemented by a pale pink satin blouse. Her carriage was made of ivory and pale pink roses.

A reception was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. I. Summers at Federal court in Wailuku, after the wedding.

The bride is a nurse at Puanani hospital. Mr. Northup is a livestock operator at the Maui News.

Aliens May Move About, Carry On Normal Business

Orders issued by Colonel Charles B. Lyman in regard to the movement of aliens, do not mean that Maui residents of Japanese, Italian or German ancestry can not go about their normal business, says George F. Larsen, Jr., acting provost marshal, said yesterday.

Aliens, according to Mr. Larsen, will need permits issued by Colonel Lyman in order to change residences. They may move about, visiting all travel to a minimum, by carrying on necessary business requirements.

These shops, incidentally, were struck by a direct hit last Monday when a shell from the Japanese submarine landed only 50 feet in front of the main building on the school driveway.

Future biweekly principal of the school was notified yesterday by Colonel Lyman that the school must be evacuated.

Secretary Flays Infamy Of Japan At Pearl Harbor

ANNAPOLIS, Md. Dec. 19.—(U.P.)—Secretary of the Navy Frank Knox said in a speech here today that the Japanese have "by far the largest naval force in the western Pacific."

He did not reveal whether the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor Dec. 7 was responsible or contributory to Japan's superiority.

Speaking at the military graduation ceremonies of a class at the U.S. Naval Academy, Knox warned the United States not to underestimate the axis enemies' combined military and naval power.

"Their forces include a huge and highly efficient army which until very recently carried all before it west of Hawaii, probably in the east of Europe," Knox said. "The navy ready with the result that not a single torpedo found its mark or did the slightest damage to our ships or our equipment."

Knox did not elaborate regarding Japan's superiority, but it was assumed that he meant the axis (Continued on Page Five)

Red Cross Phone 21620

HANDSOME, HEALTHY HAIR WINS!

Use **VITALIS** and the "60-Second Workout"



Thousands of active, successful men daily use Vitalis and the "60-Second Workout" for better-looking, healthier hair.

Get a bottle of Vitalis from any drug store and begin your "60-Second Workout" today.

Ask Your Barber... For your protection in the barber shop—genuine Vitalis more comes only in the new, sanitary Seal-tite. Be sure to insist on Seal-tite!

50 Seconds to Rub—Circulation of the scalp quickens—the pure vegetable oils of Vitalis supplement natural scalp oils overcoming dryness. In addition each "work-out" helps to prevent excessive flaking hair.

10 Seconds to Comb and Brush—Hair has a natural lustre—stays neatly in place—but with no objectionable "patent-leather" look.

VITALIS HELPS KEEP YOUR HAIR HEALTHY AND HANDSOME

Puunene Meat Market

Maui's Most Up-to-date Market

Announcement—

The Puunene Store Branch of the **Puunene Meat Market** Will Open for Business **MONDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 22ND**

MIKE ENDO Will be the butcher at the new Puunene Store Meat Market

Phone calls will be taken for deliveries at either our main market or our branch in the Puunene Store.

SPECIALS

Veal Chops	25c lb.
Leg Of Veal Roast	25c lb.
Boneless Roast Of Veal	30c lb.

FOR CHRISTMAS PLACE YOUR ORDER NOW FOR Fresh Killed Capons (Average weight 8 to 10 lbs.) Fresh Killed Roasting Chicken, Broilers & Fryers Muscovy Ducks

READ THE MAUI NEWS

On Christmas Day in the Morning

All children are up and excited, they're awake, and you're not far behind. From this day on, you'll be getting the most out of your Christmas. Get an early start on your Christmas shopping. Buy your gifts before the crowds get too big. Buy your gifts before the crowds get too big.

There are stockings to be filled, gifts to be wrapped, and under the tree in every kitchen a Christmas dinner is being prepared. So start your Christmas shopping today. Buy your gifts before the crowds get too big.

A bright new gift package filled with Kodak film. Buy your gifts before the crowds get too big.

Get a guaranteed new Kodak film. Buy your gifts before the crowds get too big.

KODAK HAWAII, LTD. AT YOUR KODAK DEALER

Panzers In Libya Lose

(Continued from Page 1) sion of the French aircraft carrier *Berno*, two cruisers and more than 100 war planes, as well as Block of France gold cash estimated at \$250,000,000.

Dispatches from the Philippines indicated that Japanese landing forces are being contained in areas at *Lepid*, *Aparri* and *Vigan* where, reports reaching Manila said, hundreds of Filipino civilians armed with body knives and sharpened bamboo poles, aided United States Philippine troops in repelling the invaders in South Luzon. They also said that United States planes set fire to three Japanese transports.

DUTCH TOWN RAIDED

The Dutch radio said a Japanese transport from the Netherlands East Indies, killed scores of individuals, but there were no new reports on the Japanese invasion of British Borneo.

British forces drove 200 miles into Libya and seized the Derna airport and appeared to be cutting the main axis defense line near Red A.

Russian dispatches said the Red Army in the north and south broke German lines, recapturing many hundreds of square miles of territory on the Leningrad front and Kharkov on the far southwestern front.

The Russians said German forces lost thousands of casualties during their rapid retreat in which they are abandoning much war material.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 18—(UP)

U. S. submarines sank a Japanese transport and probably a destroyer in far eastern waters, a navy communique announced tonight in the first specific disclosure of American submarine action in the sea.

Admiral Thomas C. Hart, commander of the Atlantic Fleet, announced yesterday at Manila that submarines under his command carried out "successful" attacks.

News of these successes came as Admiral Chester W. Nimitz prepared to take over command of the Pacific fleet only while it was believed that a choice for commander-in-chief lies between Nimitz, Admiral Ernest J. King, commander of the Atlantic Fleet, and Admiral Hart.

Admiral Nimitz was cloistered at the white house early this evening for rapid and 15 minutes with President Roosevelt and other ranking military and naval authorities.

BY AUTHORITY

Notice is hereby given that the Hans Belt Road, between Honoumama and Nuuanan, will be closed daily except Saturdays, Sundays and Holidays, between the hours of 6:30 a.m. to 11:00 a.m. and 12 Noon to 3:30 p.m.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS, COUNTY OF MAUI, T. H. BY EUGENE HALL, County Clerk

VENETIAN BLINDS NATIONAL

"The Nation's Finest"

Sold by MAUI DRY GOODS & GROCERY CO., LTD. Phone 7785 or 3541

Emmons Has Long Record In Aircorps

(Continued From Page 1) through the grades to brigadier general in 1936, and to major general in the air corps in 1939.

When he was assigned to head the Hawaiian department, he was commander of the army air forces combat command, successor to the General Headquarters Air Force, which he also commanded, at Langley Field, Virginia. He had previously served as commander of the first wing, General Headquarters Air Force.

LT. Gen. Emmons was born on January 17, 1888, in Huntington, West Virginia. He is married and has one daughter.

Four Boys...

(Continued From Page 1) age to the air was estimated at \$75. The front left portion of the bus was smashed, resulting in an estimated damage of \$20.

Tomio Shikido, a passenger in the bus, suffered lacerations and fracture of his left elbow. Nelson Botello also injured his left elbow, while Masakazu Ogata and Masaki Nakamura suffered bone fractures on their left hand. The injured parties were taken to the Kula general hospital.

Move Office Of Defense

(Continued From Page 1) several new positions were created in the civilian defense set-up. As this sudden emergency brought unexpected demands for supplies, equipment and labor it was felt imperative that a defense committee be appointed to arrange for operating funds and to check on the progress of the defense program.

Harro A. Baldwin was appointed chairman of this committee with E. J. Butler and Al S. Spenser, members.

In order to relieve the director of some of the routine work the appointment of a chief of staff to handle details was made. Wm. H. Eagle accepted this position.

The division of observation will be headed by Jack Meier who has worked out comprehensive plans along this line for the Lahaina district. It was agreed that a similar plan will be mapped for the entire island, operation to be conducted by the area coordinators.

The public information section was formed by the division of observation and will be headed by Edna E. Jenkins, chairman, Marie Stevenson Keays, Virginia N. Miller, Hester Monte, Philip P. Gumpkins and Lt. Ezra J. Crane, members.

Red Cross Phone 21620

Use Maui News classified ads.

Alexander & Baldwin Limited

Sugar, Pineapples, Shipping and Insurance

Agents for:

Hawaiian Commercial & Sugar Co., Ltd.
Maui Agricultural Company, Ltd.
Hawaiian Sugar Company
Kahuku Plantation Company
McBryde Sugar Company, Ltd.
Kahului Railroad Company
Kona Terminal, Limited
Halehewa Packers, Ltd.
Ulupalapala Ranch, Ltd.
Haleakala Ranch Company
Maui Pineapple Company, Ltd.
Kauai Pineapple Company, Ltd.
Kauai Electric Company, Ltd.

BRIGHT as a Button

We didn't mean shine! The nap of the fabric is gently raised to eliminate the shiny, glossy surface. Your suit is thoroughly cleaned to make the original weave stand out. It is carefully pressed to make creases hang straight. Of course it fits 100% better!

WAILUKU PHONE 6045

Norman's Dry Cleaning Plant

"Where Finer Things Are Cleaned"

Main St., Below High St. Wailuku

Recreation New Light Setup Ready At School

(Continued from page 1) Association. E. L. Danzger, sports director of the A.H.C.A., reviewed Friday morning that his department had supplied police units with recreation equipment. "The A.H.C.A." he added "will be glad to help other organizations along recreation lines."

The list of play centers and directors follows:

Wailuku, at Alexander House gymnasium Alfred Kamehaha and Miss Kamehaha, directors.
Lahaina, at Campbell Park—Walter Marshall and Mrs. Peter Solomon, directors.
Kahului, at Fairgrounds gym—Rikio Eklon and Mrs. Robert Chubb, directors.
Puunene, at Baldwin field—Tara Otono and Mrs. Amos E. Otono, directors.
Paia, at Paia School grounds—Harold Hieda and Miss Eva Souza, directors.
Kula, at Viwet Alton House (Waiakoa)—Miss Eleanor Carvallo, director.

Timor Has 5th Column

(Continued From Page 1) that Japanese subs in the vicinity of the islands.

He said the governor protested but did not resist the landing and that a guard of honor had been placed at his palace. He was told that Portugal's sovereignty rights would be protected. The expedition included Netherlands East Indies and Australian troops under a Dutch commander and a landing division from the NEI navy. The action was carried out under the protection of Netherlands naval forces and Australian planes.

COOPS WITHDRAW

LISBON, Dec. 18—(UP)—A spokesman for the British embassy revealed this afternoon that Netherlands forces which invaded Timor, Portuguese island in the south Pacific, have already evacuated.

This action by the Dutch reestablished Portugal's sovereignty in Timor.

Meanwhile, it was announced that the government will deliver tomorrow through the national assembly an official communication concerning the Pacific colonies.

Fox Film Crew Shoots Bombing, Army Gets Movie

LOS ANGELES, Dec. 18—(UP)—FOX films announced today that its technical crew in Hawaii had advised by radio that it had managed to film the bombing of Honolulu and had given the films to the U. S. army.

Fox meantime, started filming the movie "Bomba Hood," due to the automatic removal, as a result of the war, on previous restrictions imposed for fear of offending the Japanese.

Lodge Maui No. 472

Stated meeting will be held at the Masonic Hall, Kahului, on the second Wednesday night of each month at 7:30 o'clock.

GEORGE R. GLICK, W.M.
MARQUIS P. CALMES, P. M. Sec.

Hongkong Position Is Precarious Say British

Through the efforts of the safety committee of the Maui Lions Club and a resolution introduced to the board of supervisors Monday by Supervisor Tomi Akao, the county engineer has been assigned to proceed with the installation of a high powered searchlight on Kahului High School to supplement the light already there.

The Maui Lions Club was instrumental in having the original high placed in front of Kahului High school on the Waialealekani road in front of the school. Following the death of Traffic Patrolman Harry Young, who was struck by an automobile while directing traffic in front of the high school on Thanks giving Eve, the Lions safety committee felt that a better type of lighting could be used as two dangerous intersections.

The Maui Lions club committee is composed of Frank L. Hoop, chairman, H. C. Foranizer, Jr., Russell A. Newton, Jr., Tohi Arai, Robert Masika and Julius Mihalik.

In case the permanent location is lifted and the school is used as an evacuation center, the club and the board of supervisors felt it was imperative that good lighting be installed at the school.

Puunene Meat Market Branch Opening Set

The Puunene Store branch of the Puunene Meat Market will open for business in the new store Monday morning. The new store opened yesterday by C. H. Burnett, Jr.

Mike Endo will be the butcher. You save \$2.50 a year by shopping in the new market. Phone calls to The Maui News.

OFFICE SUPPLIES BUSINESS EQUIPMENT CO.

A BIG OK FROM U.S.A.

PEPSI-COLA

AMERICA'S BIGGEST NICKEL'S WORTH

Authorized Distributor: American Soda & Ice Works, Paia, Maui

PHILCO brings you The Greatest Table Radio Values Ever Offered!

Latest 1942 Philco radio inventions in table cabinets of unmatched beauty... superb performance at amazing low prices. Come in... see them now!

Short-Wave, Beam Power, Thrilling Beauty!

Easy Terms

Most Features, Finest Tone and Performance Ever Offered

Easy Terms

Amazing PHILCO TRANSITONE

Easy Terms

Brings You All 3... Standard, Short-Wave and FM Reception

Easy Terms

LIMITED SALES OF RADIOS NOW PERMITTED

THE LAHAINA ICE CO., LTD.

Philco Radio Headquarters In Lahaina, Maui, T. H.

Towns Burned In Nazi Retreat On War Front

By HENRY SHAPIRO

(United Press Correspondent)
With the Red Army on the Moscow Front, Dec. 18 (UP)—With a group of British and American correspondents I completed today a two-and-one-half day trip with the Red Army in which I observed the devastating rout of the Nazi Wehrmacht in the Klin and Volokolamsk sectors, and saw the Russian advance gathering momentum in a series of synchronized operations aimed at reconquering the Moscow District.

We arrived at the village of Nikolaskoye, 51 miles northwest of Moscow, 10 hours after the German retreat and heard the boom of artillery forward positions four miles away as the Russians continued pressing the enemy to the west.

While listening to an explanation of the operations in divisional headquarters I learned that the Germans by Lt. Col. Nikolai Pukhovskiy, in were fleeing towards Volokolamsk, rushed Maj. Gen. A. A. Vlasov, com-

mander of the 1st Russian Army, to take up positions at Volokolamsk.

Earlier we had spent all morning and night trying to catch up with Vlasov who was advancing his headquarters so fast his own staff was able to communicate with him only with the greatest difficulty.

Maj. Gen. Fedor Kurov came in five minutes later and said that two Russian forces had completed mopping up the 2nd Nazi Panzer and 10th Infantry divisions.

Aboard a big automobile we sped along Moscow's central streets through several rings of barricades and pillboxes — sole external testimony of the capital's state of siege.

Civilian life appeared to flow normally with crowded trolleys and buses rushing to the suburbs. There were few uniforms in sight.

Buildings intact — Railway stations, bridges and buildings toward the Leningrad highway were intact.

Though there was brilliant sunshine there was no evidence of the German air force in the course of the trip to the west, in spite of the proximity to the front.

After traversing the capital's outer fortifications we saw occasional shell craters and blown-in windows as well as wrecked vehicles, all from recent operations.

We saw peasant women carrying milk bottles trudging along the highway, carefully avoiding wooden poles buried in the snow bearing the legend "Opasno Miny," meaning, danger, mines.

Only 25 miles to the Northwest we saw the first signs of total warfare—utterly gutted villages in which peasants had only recently returned to comb the ruins of their homes.

Villages bombed and machine-gunned further west had been set ablaze by the retreating Germans.

SCORCHED EARTH — Bitterness of the battle was more apparent at a distance of 30 miles where villages and the earth were utterly scorched.

Ditches and roads were increasingly cluttered with an unrecognizable mass of wrecked tanks, guns, tractors and motor-transport, while an occasional black patch glittering in the snow be-

trayed the corpses of men and horses. Driving slowed down as an endless column of reserves and ammunition vehicles moved towards the front and wrecked bridges compelled wide detours.

All along the highway Red Army engineers were energetically repairing telegraph wires and bridges while phantom patrols were seen gliding through the pine woods in search of stray enemy forces.

Clearer we approached the present battlefield, particularly off the main highway, the less destruction of inhabited points was evident.

Local inhabitants and soldiers explained that those points had been captured by surprise, chiefly at night time, and that the Germans, retreating hastily, had not managed to set them afire.

BURY THE DEAD — We arrived at dusk at Solonechnyok, straddling township and summer resort 40 miles to the northwest. There we saw the strange scene in the meane square of the Red Army forces burying enemy dead.

German had erected a huge graveyard opposite the municipal soviet filled with hundreds of bodies. The town was liberated the night of Dec. 21st, after 18 days of occupation. Vlasov's launching a surprise attack, had outflanked from the north and south the garrison consisting of Germans, Austrians and Finns who had a hasty retreat leaving considerable materiel, wounded soldiers and unburied dead. Russians completed the burial.

Aside from the burial ground, Solonechnyok betrayed little evidence of occupation. According to local inhabitants who gathered in the main square to welcome their "Anglo-American friends and Allies," the enemy, surprised at night-time, had fled panic-stricken and had not had time to destroy the town.

We stood in mid-street encircled by women and children and Red Army forces proudly displaying their trophies and showering gifts on us as German bayonets, shells and gas-masks.

"See our clothes," one non-commissioned officer exclaimed, buttoning up his sheepskin jacket under which he wore a woollen shirt and flannel underwear.

Then, with childlike simplicity, he asked us to feel his felt boots and fur cap, saying: "Germans are flimsily clad; they cannot bear our severe winter."

Provost Judge



Colonel Charles B. Lyman, commanding Maui District, who becomes Maui's first military court by appointment of the military government. Colonel Lyman will hear all cases civilian and military where the maximum penalty does not exceed five years in jail or a fine of \$5,000.—Maui News Photo.

Merchants Give Lighting Fund To Aid Red Cross

Although the blackout of Maui has caused the Market Street Merchants Association to forget about the Christmas lighting of Maui's main business thoroughfare, it hasn't prevented them from putting to good use the money they had in their fund for Christmas lighting, according to word received from Mrs. J. C. Fitzgerald, Red Cross director.

Members of the Market Street Merchants Association, this week turned over to Mrs. Fitzgerald a check for \$101, the balance of their fund for Christmas lighting, with the instructions that it be used by the Red Cross in any way needed by them to buy supplies to carry on their work during the war emergency.

Contributions to the Red Cross fund may be mailed to Mrs. Fitzgerald or to the Maui News.

Red Cross Funds Aided By Mauians

The funds of the Red Cross are swelling daily as Mauians send in their subscriptions to help keep this country prepared for any emergency. Yesterday's contributions from M. S. Morikawa and S. A. Shiffen of Paia, Maui were received by The Maui News and turned over to Mrs. J. C. Fitzgerald, chairman of the Maui Red Cross.

Persons wishing to contribute to the Red Cross work on this island may mail checks, made payable to

Col. Lyman will establish the provost court here in the court house on Waialua and will likely travel to Lanai and Molokai to consider cases when the occasion demands.

Under military law the ordinary civil rules of evidence are not followed nor are the legal privileges of civil law extended to defendants. The provost judge hears all the evidence and reaches a decision, then imposes a sentence from which there is no appeal. The defendant is not required to make a statement or appear on the witness stand on his own behalf but may do so if he chooses.

FONG THEATER
Near Kula Sanatorium
SUNDAY, Dec. 31, 1:30 p.m.
"DEAD MAN'S SHOES"

Maui Red Cross, either to The Maui News or Mrs. Fitzgerald. Just before press time yesterday Mrs. Lucy R. Holt of Wa-

luke did her bit by sending in her check to aid in the Red Cross' worthwhile program on the Valley Isle.

Maui Amusement Co.

IAO THEATER
Phone 949

SATURDAY, Dec. 30, 10:00 a.m. Continuous to 4:00 p.m.
"LIFE BEGINS FOR ANDY HARDY"

SUNDAY, Dec. 31, 1:30 p.m.
"WHEN LADIES MEET"

KAHULUI THEATER
Phone 6701

SATURDAY, Dec. 30, 1:30 p.m.
"WHEN LADIES MEET"

SUNDAY, Dec. 31, 1:30 p.m.
"LIFE BEGINS FOR ANDY HARDY"

CAMP I THEATER
SUNDAY, Dec. 31, 1:30 p.m.
"WILD GEESSE CALLING"

PUUNENE THEATER
Phone 8122

SUNDAY, Dec. 31, 1:30 p.m.
"SWEETHEART OF THE CAMPUS"

M. A. THEATER
Phone 2-W 561

SUNDAY, Dec. 31, 1:30 p.m.
"I WANTED WINGS"

HAIKU THEATER
Phone 3-W 565

SUNDAY, Dec. 31, 1:30 p.m.
"LONE RIDER IN FRONTIER FURY"

MAKAWAO THEATER
Phone 3-W 729

SUNDAY, Dec. 31, 1:30 p.m.
"INVISIBLE GHOST"

Don't lose the man YOU WANT MOST TO KEEP . . .

Don't risk losing out in love because you are care-less about underarm odour. Hours after your bath has lost its effectiveness, MUM keeps you fresh. Just take 30 seconds to put MUM under each arm. Use it even after you're dressed or right after underarm shaving. MUM is harmless, soothing. It doesn't stop normal perspiration. It merely prevents the ugly odour. Guard romance — get MUM!

Use MUM on sanitary towels, too, for positive protection . . .

MUM TAKES THE ODOUR OUT OF PERSPIRATION

They all say "YES!"

It's wise to order the West's best seller...delicious Acme Beer! Because Acme always provides satisfying refreshment. For economy, buy Acme Beer by the case; or get the big, 32-ounce "Party-Size" Bottle!

ACME BEER
ACME BREWERY, San Francisco-Los Angeles

MAUI LIQUOR COMPANY
Maui Distributors

IF HE NEEDS A GIFT HINT, SUGGEST *Smart, Time-Saving* **WESTINGHOUSE** *Electrical Gifts*

Westinghouse Electric ROASTER OVEN
Cooks with automatically controlled electric heat, needs no watching. Tastes completely delicious oven meals—tender, juicy roasts—perfectly baked pies, cakes, cookies. Easily portable, plugs in any a-c outlet. . . .

Westinghouse "POP-UP" TOASTER
New Automatic. Crisper controls crispness as well as browning. Toast pops up, done just as you like it. . . .

Westinghouse STREAMLINE IRON
Enjoy years of Effortless Ironing with this light, fast, automatic iron. Just dial the heat for any fabric. . . .

Westinghouse AUTOMATIC WAFFLE BAKER
Just set the dial for light, medium or well-done waffles. Signal light tells when to pour batter and when waffle is done. . . .

Westinghouse 2-HEAT COFFEE MAKER
Enjoy perfectly delicious coffee every time, made in Pyrex glass. 2-heat switch for "Warm" or "Brew." . . .

Westinghouse 8-CUP PERCOLATOR
Smart spherical design, suitable for entertaining as well as everyday use. Rich, nonstaining, chrome finish. . . .

Get Durable ROOFING

Made under the famous Pabco process. No leaks to worry you —no expense of painting or repairing every two or three years.

PABCO Multi-Service PAINT Exclusive Pabco Development

Pabco Multi-Service Paint provides added life, permanency of film, color fastness, and greater hiding power. A combination of antioxidant oils with the usual 100% pure lead, zinc and titanium pigments found in all good paints.

BUSINESS AS USUAL WILL AID DEFENSE

BUY PLYMOUTH FOR 1942

Safe - Economical — Transportation IS A Necessity

Maui Motors, Ltd.
WAILUKU

Maui Dry Goods & Grocery Co., Ltd.
Building Materials Dept. Phone 7736

HALEAKALA MOTORS, LTD.
WESTINGHOUSE APPLIANCE DIVISION
HIGH ST., WAILUKU PHONE 6935
EVERY HOUSE NEEDS WESTINGHOUSE

MAUI CHURCH NOTES

Makawao Union

On Sunday, December 21, at the 11 o'clock service of the Makawao Union church, the choir will render the Christmas cantata, "The Adoration," under the direction of H. W. Rubin. The soloists will be Mrs. Howard Powers and H. W. Baldwin with Leslie Blisset at the organ.

Under the strain of these days

we cordially invite you to join us in this Christmas service. Use a little of your gasoline to go up to the house of our God.

Church of the Good Shepherd
9:15 a.m. Sunday School
10:30 a.m. Morning prayer and sermon, conducted by the Rev.

John Miller Horton.
St. Anthony Church
6:15 a.m. Holy Communion for members of the Sodality.
7:25 a.m. Children's mass.
9 a.m. Mass.
3 p.m. Benediction.
Worship, 7 a.m. Mass, 8:30 a.m. Mass, Christmas, Mass at 6:15, 7:30 and 9 a.m.

Wailuku Chinese
The annual Christmas program of the Wailuku Chinese Church will be held on Sunday morning during the regular worship hour at 11 a.m. The Primary Department will present a brief program and the pastor will give a special Christmas story for the children. A special Christmas sermon entitled, "The Prince of Peace in a World at War" will be delivered by the pastor. After the service, Christmas gifts and candies will be presented to the Sunday School students. The Sunday School will begin at 10 o'clock. Everyone is cordially invited to attend this Christmas service.

Wailuku Union
OUR IDEALS FACE THE COLD FACTS—this is the title of the Christmas sermon to be delivered by Rev. Robert M. Roman, at the Wailuku Union Church next Sunday morning. There will be special music by the vestal choir and on the organ. The service is at 10 o'clock. The public is cordially invited to attend.

There will be a short service on Christmas morning at 10:30 o'clock. There will be some worship and poems will be read by the pastor. This is in the nature of a family service. Children are invited to come, sit with their parents, and bring their toys. It will not last longer than half an hour.

HAWAIIAN NOVELTIES—See our large selection... Buy now for Christmas, as stock replacement is doubtful.

HOLLISTER DRUG CO. — KAHULUI
Photographic Headquarters

Seed Sales Nazi Drive Method Told Is Halted

(Continued From Page 1)
Follows From Mr. H. F. Willey extension service Kahului, or your district of trustees and suppliers get a numbered printed seed order. Fill this out in the name of your seed dealer for the seed you wish.

E. Take this seed order to the dealer named who is hereby authorized to sell you the seed named in the order. No alterations will be permitted.

C. Packet seeds do not require a good order. This will help home gardeners.

D. Commercial growers, institutions, cooperative grower groups and all others must follow the procedure stated above.

F. A. Procedure for dealers to follow: No seed order required on packets. Customers should be urged to severely limit themselves in number and kinds of seed packets purchased.

B. No seed can be sold in other packets except on presentation of a numbered seed order signed by Mr. Willey or your chairman of resources and supplies.

C. No increase or alteration to the signed seed order is permitted. On filling the signed seed order, dealers should promptly mail the completed order bearing the signature of the grower who received the seed to the office of Mr. H. F. Willey, extension service, Kahului, or to your island chairman of resources and supplies.

Nazi Drive Is Halted

(Continued From Page 1)
Flinders, but this time air and tank support were insufficient to smash their way through. Under the withering fire of 88s and Sturmwart Panzers, as well as Britons, they were mowed down.

STUKAS HELPLESS
Field gun crews held the gap until approaching armored units were visible through open sights. They roared out direct hits stopping tanks in their tracks.

German infantry was left with insufficient support. Stukas (dive bombers) were helpless since the opposing forces made contact.

The first days attacks were all driven back.

Meanwhile the flanks of British tanks and armored cars swept around the enemy's rear and fought it out at close range, scattering axis armored units wherever they were encountered.

Squadrons of British tanks, themselves diminished in number by the week's fighting, sped through enemy lines of communications, shattering up motorized columns, scattering lines, moving up and demoralizing motorized infantry.

HOLD GROUND
On the second and third days the Germans increased the tempo of their attacks, which were mostly infantry assaults, but the British declined to give an inch of ground.

On the third day an Indian Infantry Brigade, which had withstood the heaviest of attacks, without a breathing spell, was suddenly ordered forward.

German prisoners said that this counter-attack came as a great surprise since they had been told that the British were cracking and that one more effort was sufficient to roll them back.

Seeing the Indian troops advancing through the came them with fixed bayonets proved too much, prisoners said.

Beginners Loop Playoffs To Start Dec. 28

Inter-district playoffs in the Beginners basketball league will start on December 28.

Games will be played at Kahului (Wailuku vs Kahului), at Pala (Puuwehi vs Pala), and Halliwaile (Halliwaile vs Makawao).

All district championships must be declared by December 27.

Five advertising mat and layout service is supplied by The Maui News to its customers.

GETS 25FOOT LETTER
CAMP WOLFEH, Mineral Wells, Texas (UPI)—Pvt. Edward Vogel proudly challenges anyone to match his girl's versatility. Recently, Rose Mary Worm, Bucyrus, O., wrote Vogel a letter 25 feet long. It was on a continuous strip of white sheet paper and took five days to pen.


GETS 62PAGE LETTER
PHOENIX, Ariz. (UPI)—The Lake Field air base personnel claim for Pvt. Richard Hathway of Lancaster, Pa., the national championship among service men for the longest letter from a girl friend. He proudly displayed a 62 page letter sent to him by a school teacher.

BOOK-KEEPING SUPPLIES BUSINESS EQUIPMENT CO.

FEEL COOL, CLEAN, CONFIDENT AFTER A BATH WITH LIFEBUOY



WHEREVER THE SUN SHINES—You Need CANEC PROTECTION Against Heat, Cold, Noise, Termites.



CANEC CLAD BUILDINGS MEANS-LASTING COMFORT

CANEC

It Costs No More to have the Best.

KAHULUI RAILROAD CO.'S Merchandise Department

Molokai Ranch, Ltd.

Serve Your Needs On The Friendly Isle

REAL ESTATE BEEF

AGENTS FOR Standard Oil Company of California Hawaiian Bitumuls Co., Ltd. of Honolulu

Molokai Ranch, Ltd.

GEORGE P. COOKE President and General Manager
GERRIT P. JUDD Assistant Manager
JAMES M. HILL Cashier

Chartered July 1, 1939 Formerly operated for 42 years as American Sugar Co., Ltd. Office

Kaunakakai, Molokai Cor Ala Malama and Kamehameha V Highway Telephone 2 White 14

GARD OF THANKS

The family of the late Ed Kiliani Boyd wishes to thank their many friends and relatives for the many kind expressions of sympathy and beautiful floral offerings received during their recent bereavement.

Only 4 More Shopping Days Till Christmas

Christmas Trees

2 ft. to 3 ft.	\$.45
4 ft. to 5 ft.	.75
6 ft. to 7 ft.	.95
8 ft. to 9 ft.	1.50

"Societe" Christmas Chocolate Candies in fancy boxes 25¢ up

"Societe" Hard Mixed Candies Per lb. 17¢ & 18¢

SHOES

For Men Children Women **30% Discount Sale**

Footballs 50¢ Each

Extra Fancy Apples Red or Green Per doz. 30¢

Hoe, Rake, and Spade Set For The Kiddies 30¢ set

Superman Brush and Comb Set 60¢

Knitting Bags Assorted Colors 59¢

Mixed Nuts --- 35¢ lb. Soft Shelled Walnuts 30¢ lb. Filberts --- 35¢ lb. Pecans --- 35¢ lb. Soft Shelled Almonds 75¢ lb.

Cluster Raisins 15 oz. box 20¢ box 5 lb. box 80¢ box 10 lb. box \$1.40 box

M. Ichiki Store

AUTO REPAIR

WE'RE PREPARED TO "KEEP 'EM RUNNING!"

Now that the leading automobile manufacturers are devoting their full efforts and production towards our National Defense, the purchase of a new automobile is next to an impossibility. Therefore, it is the duty of each automobile owner to keep his car in the best running condition possible until the emergency is past.

Haleakala Motors' new shop has the finest equipment available for the testing and reconditioning of any type of automobile. On top of that, our able staff of trained automobile mechanics are at your service. **HAVE YOUR CAR CHECKED NOW!**

Haleakala Motors, Ltd.

Wailuku Phone 986

Doing its job, too



Pause... Go refreshed

Coca-Cola

5¢

Everywhere in this land you see ice-cold Coca-Cola doing its job, too... bringing workers refreshment... quick refreshment... complete refreshment. Thirst asks nothing more. In offices, factories and workshops ice-cold Coca-Cola is making little minutes long enough for a big rest... bringing busy people the pause that refreshes.

MAUI SODA & ICE WORKS, LTD. WAILUKU, MAUI

You trust its quality

Secretary Flays Infamy Of Japan At Pearl Harbor

(Continued From Page 1)

He said that while the immediate effects and nearby results of the attack on Pearl Harbor were success for the Japanese, in long-time effects and ultimate results it will surely contribute to our certain victory.

NATION UNITED

"Japan's treachery united this country completely," Knox said a half-hour's warning at Pearl Harbor would have made all the difference in the world to the Japanese, "in long-time effects and ultimate results it will surely contribute to our certain victory."

"If we had studied Japan's record in the past with Russia, when in a similar manner she descended on the Russian fleet at a moment when those two nations were still at peace and destroyed that fleet without warning—if we had studied that and remembered that it would not have been repeated," Knox said that despite the enemy's might "victory eventually

Playoffs In Boys' Loop Start Sunday

Playoffs in the Maui boys' basketball leagues—Midlet, Chechaco and Pitty-fitty—will commence on Sunday, December 21, with three inter-district games at Paia.

The schedule follows:

DECEMBER 21—Paia Copper vs Makawao Troop 23 at Paia, 11:30 a.m. (Midlet); Paia Rainbow vs Makawao CYO at Paia, 12 noon (Chechaco); Lower Paia vs Makawao at Paia, 12:30 p.m. (50-50).

DECEMBER 22—Kahului Athletic Club vs Waikuku at Kahului, 9:30 a.m. (Midlet); Kahului vs Waikuku at Kahului, 10 a.m. (Chechaco); Waikuku Blues vs Kahului at Waikuku, 9:30 a.m. (50-50).

DECEMBER 23—Punahoa vs winner of Kahului-Waikuku on December 22 at Kahului or Waikuku, 9:30 a.m. (Midlet); Punahoa vs winner of Kahului-Waikuku on December 22 at Kahului or Waikuku, 10 a.m. (Chechaco); Punahoa vs winner of Midlet, Chechaco, and 50-50 leagues, with time and place of each contest to be announced later.

Nips Face Opposition

(Continued From Page 1)

Communications of Imperial forces likewise will improve as the fighting area moves from the Paia plains (rather south where British troops will be able to dig in on very strong defenses, besides receiving adequate support from the rear.

WEATHER GOOD

Any further Japanese thrust to the south will encounter increasingly tough opposition. Japanese are operating in what generally are rainy seasons but have been favored thus far by unusually favorable weather.

It is believed that heavy rains, due soon, will increase flood waters already present in the north by destruction of dams and the blockage of irrigation trenches north of Kealah's Paia plains.

Such daily torrents are liable to cause landslides. It is not unusual for such rains to last well into February, flooding vast areas of Malaya and even Singapore.

Although Penang is recognized to be in grave danger there is every indication Imperial forces do not intend to abandon anything without exacting the costliest possible price.

Plasma Bank Will Be Created For Emergency

First to volunteer to give blood for the bank were C. E. Chatterton, Jack Singlehurst, Henrietta McCaughtland and Jean Colburn.

Arrangements have been completed for the creation of a blood plasma bank on Maui, it was announced today by Medical headquarters of the Major Disaster Council.

All individuals who wish to contribute blood to this supply which is being arranged for a possible emergency are asked to register at the office in the women's department of Alexander House Community Association.

The phone number of the office is 3445.

Those who offer to contribute blood to this emergency supply are reminded that if they are called to give blood they should not eat any breakfast on the day they are to appear.

All blood will be taken at Punahoa hospital, where arrangements have been made under the direction of Dr. G. H. Lightner for collecting and storing the plasma.

HEADQUARTERS MAUI DISTRICT
Waikuku, Maui, T. H.

CIVIL REGULATIONS No. 1
Change No. 2

The regulations heretofore made covering schools are hereby changed as follows:

Sec. 1 Par. A-2

Until further notice all schools will be closed.

Change No. 3

SALE OF INTOXICANTS

The regulations heretofore made covering the sale of intoxicants are hereby changed to read as follows:

Sec. VII Par. 2b

Until further notice no sales of intoxicants, including wine, beer or sake will be permitted.

Dated this 16th day of December 1941.

CHARLES B. LYMAN
Colonel, Infantry
Commanding.

Change No. 4 Sec. V (A) (2)

POULTRY AND SWINE FEEDS

The regulations heretofore made relating to poultry and swine feeds are hereby changed to read as follows:

Sec. V (A) (2) (a) Effective this date, all imported feeds for poultry and swine shall be purchased or sold only on permits issued by the Administrator of Stock Feeds and Supplies.

(b) Permits will be issued for not more than estimated requirements for one week. Requirements will be estimated at:

Poultry: Mature birds, 4 lb. per day per bird.
Younger birds, according to age, but not to exceed the above.
Swine: Stock over 150 lb. in weight, 1 lb. per day per head.
Younger stock according to age but not to exceed the above.

(c) The above regulations shall apply to wholesale and retail sales.

CHARLES B. LYMAN
Colonel, Infantry
Commanding.

Change No. 5 Sec. IX (1) (d) (1)

SALES OF RADIO SETS AND EQUIPMENT

The regulations heretofore made covering the sale of radio sets and equipment are hereby changed as follows:

Sec. IX (1) (d) (1) Radio Sets equipped to receive standard broadcasts or short wave signals may be purchased by, or sold, leased or given to, or repaired for any persons excepting aliens of Japanese, German, or Italian ancestry not having in his or her family and living with him or her a citizen over twelve years of age.

Change No. 6 Sec. XIII (7) (a)

BLACKOUT REGULATIONS

The blackout regulations heretofore made relating to hours of business are changed as follows:

Sec. XIII (7) (a) All stores, shops, offices, theatres and other business establishments may remain open for business and continue in operation during their usual business hours except on Sundays and holidays in which case they shall remain closed all day excepting that theatres and similar places of public amusement may open on Sundays and Holidays.

Dated this 17th day of December 1941.

CHARLES B. LYMAN
Colonel, Infantry
Commanding.

Dealers To Paint Auto Headlights

(Continued From Page 1)

To exceed 100-foot-candle.

Tailights and stoplights are to be painted dark blue making the lights faintly visible from nearby but invisible from a distance. All lights, parking lights, fog lights, etc. will be disconnected entirely to prevent their accident use.

All drivers will be instructed to drive with their low beams or "city" lights, as even a soft blue light can be seen a great distance if projected upwards.

Only those vehicles which are necessary for emergency business at night are to be blacked out. In questionable cases, the motorist will be referred to the police station in his district.

The following have been designated as official blackout service stations:

DISTRICT I, WAILUKU—Haleakala Motors, Ltd., Waikuku; Hawaiian Commercial and Sugar Company, Punahoa; Kahului Radio Company, Kahului; Valley Isle Motors, Kahului; Maui Hawaiian Young Company, Waikuku; Waikuku Sugar Company, Waikuku.

DISTRICT II, MAKAWAO-M. N. GALA, WAIAKUKU: Crossroads Service Station, Makawao; Kulo Service Station, Lower Paia; Libby, McNeill & Libby, Patuwa; Maui Agricultural Co., Paia; Maui Pineapple Co., Haliimaui.

DISTRICT III, HAINA—Kaekoa Sugar Co., Haina.

DISTRICT IV, LAHAINA—Baldwin Packers, Ltd., Honolulu; Pioneer Mill Co., Ltd., Lahaina; Yard Service Station, Lahaina.

DISTRICT V, MOLOKAI—Callifornia Packing Corporation, Kualapuni; Libby, McNeill & Libby, Manaloa; Motokai Ranch Co., Kaunakakai.

DISTRICT VI, LANAI—Hawaii Pineapple Co., Lanai City.

NOTICE OF REAL PROPERTY RETURNS FOR 1942—SECOND TAXATION DIVISION

COUNTY OF MAUI

Notice is hereby given, pursuant to order of the Tax Commissioner, that no real property tax returns will be accepted for the year 1942, except as hereinafter required:

(1) Any changes in ownership of real property since January 1st, 1941 shall be reported and a return filed with the Assessor on or before January 31st, 1942.

(2) All taxpayers claiming exemption from real property taxes for the year 1942, as provided for by law (exemption on homes, churches, schools, institutions, etc.) must, in order to be entitled to such exemption, file a claim for such exemption on or before January 31st, 1942. (When calling to file your claim, be sure to bring in your last year's assessment.)

Forms for returns and claims for exemption may be secured at the office of the Assessor.

MANUEL ASUE
Assessor and Collector
Second Taxation Division
Done in conformity with Sections 1928 and 1971, R. L. H. 1935.
Maui News: Dec. 20th, 24th, 31st, 1941.



PEPSODENT TOOTH PASTE AND POWDER

CONTAIN **IRIUM** FOR GREATER CLEANSING POWER

Aloha Lodge, No. 3, K of P.

Aloha Lodge No. 3, Knights of Pythias, meets every second and fourth Friday of each month at Castle Hall, Waikuku, at 7:30 p.m. Visiting Knights cordially invited to attend.

KENNETH M. KEARNS
Chancellor Commander.
A. F. COSTA, R. R. & S.

MUTUAL TELEPHONE SYSTEM

To send a wireless message DIAL "1" and ask the operator for WIRELESS SERVICE.

Wireless Department open from 8 a.m. to 8 p.m. on week days, Sundays and holidays, 8 a.m. to 11 p.m. on Saturdays.

SETIAL TELEPHONE COMPANY

Funeral Held For Mrs. Van Valkenberg

Funeral services for Mrs. A. W. Van Valkenberg, who died Monday night at Kula Sanatorium following a long illness, were held at 3 p.m. Tuesday at Peters Mortuary, with the Rev. R. M. Keenan officiating. After cremation, her ashes will be sent to Honolulu for burial.

Trained correspondents in all districts make The Maui News truly a Maui County newspaper.

Games Scheduled On December 21

The following basketball games are scheduled to be played on Sunday, December 21:

AT WAILUKU
Townies vs Iao, 9 a.m. for Waikuku.

AT LAHAINA
Lahaina Tract vs the Maui, 10 a.m. for the Maui.

AT MOLOKAI
Molokai vs Lanai, 10 a.m. for Lanai.

AT MAUI
Maui vs Lanai, 10 a.m. for Lanai.

AT HONOLULU
Honolulu vs Lanai, 10 a.m. for Lanai.

Jewelry

The CHRISTMAS GIFT We

Wrist Watches \$3.85 up

Baby Gifts 55c up | Pens 1.00 up

Many Lovely Gifts for the Entire Family At Reasonable Prices

OGAWA JEWELRY
Market St. Phone 4465 Waikuku



WE'RE READY WITH

The Solution To Your Gift Problem

Why shove and jostle through crowds outside when you can solve your Christmas problem economically and comfortably at our store? We have gifts that will please every name on your shopping list. And everything is reasonably priced for Christmas.

T. Kimura Stores
KAHULUI — WAILUKU
HAPPY VALLEY

Drink Rainier BEER

IN BOTTLES OR CANS

Sold at Your Favorite Liquor Store or Dispenser

DUCCO LIQUOR STORE
Phone 3041
"Sole Distributors For Maui"

Lufkin Insurance Agency

Waikuku, Maui, T. H.

ROYAL TYPEWRITER
"The Machine of the Modern"
Own a Royal and you own the best

GRAND NEW AND REBUILTS EASY TERMS

TYPEWRITER REPAIRS & SERVICE

Maui Dry Goods & Gro. Co., Ltd.

EXCLUSIVE AGENTS
PHONE 7785

Gifts FOR ALL!

AT HERBERT'S TOYLAND HEADQUARTERS

Lovely Gifts for Mother, Father, Brother or Sister.

If you are looking for something unusual and lovely, you'll find it here at moderate prices.

WE DO FREE GIFT WRAPPING

HERBERT'S FURNITURE & GIFT STORE
Market St. Phone 4141 Waikuku

It's Possible ...

—to have the protection of insurance on any property you may have — and such protection is always worth many times its cost.

Insurance Department
C. BREWER & COMPANY, LTD.
FORT AND QUEEN STREETS
HONOLULU, T. H.



Special Gift

AT
Mabs McArthur's Shop
SANDHILLS

CLASSIFIED ADS

FOR SALE

1941 International 4 ton Truck
Phone 2472

FOR SALE—1941 Buick white side-valve five, radio, Price \$1425. Car may be seen at Haleakala Motors. Contact P. Comner at 3175.

(Crank Shaft)

ATLANTIC MAUI WAU (HONO) LIQUID Crank Shaft Ground Adequately to size.

CHINESE FOOD

Wing Sing Restaurant Open Sat. 10 to 2 a. m. Main below Mill. Evening—Dine Soup (Chuk).

Real Estate—Bargains

LAHAINA
65 by 100 feet lot back of the Queen Theatre, ideal for a home.

WAILUKU
3 lots on Waikuku and Mala Roads—A 100x100, B 100x100, C 100x100. 3500 sq. ft. down below within six months. The lot 30-acre price square feet and small cottages.

WAILUKU
140 acres of land with good home at Paikukua. Reasonable for sale.

NANILOA—SAND HILLS
Portion of Lot 15 of Pinnacles—area 100x100. 1500 sq. ft. down below within six months. The lot 30-acre price square feet and small cottages.

KIHEI
HALAHI TRACT
Seven lots left. The best lot in the tract. Several of these cottages are not very nice. Prices reasonable—negotiable on easy terms.

WAIKAPU
180 acres of land more or less, fronting on Highway 100. Price \$100,000.00. The lot 30-acre price square feet and small cottages.

KAANAPALI
5000 sq. ft. lot with two bedroom cottage, paved house and garage and other improvements. Facing the New Pacific Ocean, about 20 feet above sea level. Cash or 60 terms.

PAIA
HERNANDEZ TRACT
Lots 1 and 6. Lot 1—60x100. Part side of Main Road. Lot 6—100x100. area 11000 square feet. Part of Paia Road. Lot 1—100x100. Lot 6—100x100. 3 bedrooms. 2 bathrooms. 2 porches. 2000 sq. ft. area. 20 feet above sea level. Cash or 60 terms.

Call or Phone
MAUI BUSINESS BUREAU, LTD
Waikuku, Maui
Phone No. 5055

Automobiles

Maui Dealers For:
CHEVROLET

Haleakala Motors, Ltd.
Waikuku Phone 5055

FORO V-S'S
Maui Dealers for FORD prod. units, Parts and Service
Valley Isle Motors
Waikuku Phone 4335

Music Studios

CARL and BEA CROSS BASLER
Music Instruction in
VOICE—PIANO & PIANO/ORGAN
Mondays and Thursdays—Maui Dry Goods Office Bldg. Studios
Wednesday—Allen Church Studios, Kula
10 A. M. to 4 P. M.

MAUI NEWS

MEMBER AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION NATIONAL ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES 225 WEST 29th ST. NEW YORK CITY MEMBER UNITED PRESS

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DECEMBER 20, 1941

EDITORIAL

CONVICTED BY THEIR OWN TESTIMONY!

Since the outbreak of hostilities between Japan and the United States, authorities in command of the situation in Hawaii have repeatedly warned the public against the acceptance of unfounded rumors emanating along the home front, as well as against the unduly propagandized that is being dished out by imperial radio stations in Tokyo.

If there were any residents of the Territory who doubted the soundness of these warnings, Japanese radioeaters dispelled the doubts this week after the Kahului "incident."

No sooner had Japan's submarine shelled the Maui port than radio stations in Tokyo began a spectacular and realistic account of the "24 hour bombardment of Kahului, one of the principal naval ports in Hawaii—with severe damage and heavy casualties!"

As a morsel for domestic consumption the descriptive broadcast undoubtedly served its purpose by bolstering the morale of the Japanese people.

But it served a double purpose here in Hawaii. Not only did it give Island listeners a chance to chuckle, and thus lighten the burdens of these unpleasant war days, but it emphatically demonstrated the unreliability of Japanese news reports and showed us all too plainly the lengths to which the imperial government will go to build home morale and destroy the unity of the enemy peoples.

Just as Tokyo exaggerated the Kahului shelling beyond the farthest reaches of a Jules Verne, so do Tokyo's broadcasters daily build into mountains the tiny mollusks that constitute Japan's operations elsewhere in the Pacific!

We do not mean to deny that Japan has not had successes in her early war ventures. These have been admitted in routine fashion by the war and navy departments of this country, as well as by the British government.

But we do contend that Japan's word on the news broadcasts is as worthless as her word in international affairs. The value of the latter was demonstrated to the world on the tragic morning of December 7.

So, our advice to all who listen to Tokyo's fictional news broadcasts is to "Remember Kahului!"

The word of a liar completed by his own testimony is suspect for all time.

HEY! Make Mine PRIMO! Hawaii's Fastest Selling Beer Brewed for Hawaii's Climate MAUI DRY GOODS & GROCERY CO., LTD. MAUI DISTRIBUTOR

Spread-Band SHORT-WAVE TUNING! Features: FIVE BANDS, SPREAD-BAND SHORT-WAVE TUNING, SIX KEYS TONES, NEW FIVE-BEAM OPTICAL SPEAKER, HIGH-GRADE SHIELDING PLATE GLASS BOWL, HIGH-QUALITY CABINETRY. MODEL Q30 in radio's forward march, RCA Victor has been at the forefront of every major development...

An Open Letter To American Citizens Of Japanese Ancestry In Hawaii

(Continued from Page One) girl to have a solid foundation for a higher education if you believe in the right of each man or woman to climb above the station in life to which he or she was born then you have the fundamentals of a good, loyal American citizen. If these things are worth living for they are worth fighting for; if they are worth fighting for they are worth dying for. To the other group, the 5th columnists, the traitors and saboteurs there is nothing in store except contempt, disgrace and a firing squad for those who are caught.

Now is the time when your choice must be made and it shouldn't be a hard choice to make; ancestry, blood relations must be cast aside as they were in 1776 and 1812 and fight the old, old, fight for Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Happiness.

Very sincerely, E. S. ELMORE

CHEERS FROM PAIA

Editor, Maui News: Thank you for being so considerate and understanding. Enclosed is the \$3.00 for your very timely paper. Wishing you also a Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year. To your paper, three cheers!!! Very truly yours, W. AKIO SAITO, Paia, Maui

Island Foods

By MAJORIE G. ABEL, Nutritionist Consultant, Bureau of Maternal and Child Health, Board of Health

In these days of rising food costs, one becomes increasingly aware of wasted foods. Driving along the main roads on the island of Hawaii, one sees tons of guavas going to waste, and can't help wondering if there isn't some way of saving them. Of course they are free and too often anything that costs no money is not given its true value. Actually, guavas are one of our most valuable fruits, especially as a source of vitamin C. Vitamin C plays an important part in the formation of tissue which holds various parts of the body together, as well as in the healthy growth of bone and teeth. Guava is also a part of its vitamin C when cooked, so that guava jelly and guava jam are still excellent sources of this vitamin. Guavas are also a good source of vitamins A and B, a good source of iron and a fairly good source of calcium.

Every housewife is familiar with guava jam and guava jelly and guava juice is becoming better known all the time. However, these can't be used every day without the family getting tired of them, so other ways of using this valuable fruit should be learned. Do you have a favorite recipe for an Apple Sauce Cake? Why not use guava sauce instead of the apple sauce. It tastes even better and the food value is definitely higher. Mrs. Caroline Edwards in her Guidebook for Homemaking in Hawaii, gives a very good recipe for Mango Sauce Cake and guava sauce may be substituted very nicely.

GUAVA SAUCE CAKE Recipe: 1 cup guava sauce (no seeds), 1/2 cup sugar, white or brown, 2 tablespoons shortening, 2 cups flour, 1/2 cups raisins, 1/2 teaspoon salt, 1 teaspoon baking soda, 1/4 teaspoon cloves, 1/4 teaspoon cinnamon. Cream shortening and sugar well. Add the guava sauce. Sift the dry ingredients and stir into the guava mixture. Then add the raisins. Bake in a loaf pan in a moderate oven.

Gifts THAT THRILL! SHEPHERD PEN AND PENCIL. Practical Gift for Men and Women. Many Other Gift Items. Men's 17 Jewel Elgin Yellow Rolled Gold Wrist Watch! Smart! Striking Wedding Ensemble! Six Diamonds, White an Yellow Gold Mounting. H. KANESHIGE Jewelers, KAHLULI

Grease Job \$1.00. We don't miss a thing. When we grease your car we get out all the hidden places that usually go forgotten. That's why your car rides so much smoother. Bring your car in today. Notice the difference right away. HOLAU SERVICE STATION. Headquarters for Shell Bottled Gasoline and Golden Shell Motor Oil. Corner Main and High Sts. Wailuku

WORLD RAMBLINGS By ALEXANDER HUME FORD

TRAVELING DOWN TO RIO

Traveling through Bolivia reminded me of rambling among the hundreds of piazzas on the roof of the cathedral at Milan. For no mountain chains, worn down by rain to vast areas of piazzas and minarets. Then in sudden contrast came the ride across Argentina, its level wheat fields and its vast cattle ranges, the Paris of South America, the city of Buenos Aires, with its marble monuments on every square and vast docks that took care of merchant fleets from every country of the globe.

There were magnificent Italian liners as fine and large as any in New York. From Buenos Aires the Germans ran magnificent liners to Rio Janeiro and way ports, giving first class service and charging second class fares. In this way they were capturing the ocean-going trade of South America.

One may go to Montevideo across the La Plata River from Buenos Aires and en route for Rio, but there is a change of cars every few miles to cross the German liner and disembarked at Santos, the coffee port of the world, connected by rail with Sao Paulo, the capital of the great coffee area of Brazil. I had expected to step off the train into a city with skyscrapers as high as any in New York and asked the population of Sao Paulo, I learned that it was well over a million, and that it is not Santos was the real coffee city and center of the world. Yet to me the most interesting thing at Sao Paulo was the snake farm where you can see snakes in a crowd.

History From Files

TEN YEARS AGO (From Issue of Dec. 23, 1931) A new era in communication begins today for Hawaii when radio phone service is inaugurated commercially between the islands and the vast North American continent. The service will commence at 10:30 o'clock, this morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Sanford Walker are parents of a baby daughter, born Monday morning, December 21, at Puunene Hospital. She weighed five pounds 12 1/2 ounces on her arrival. Mrs. Foster Robinson of Kula won the First Capital Prize of \$1,000 in the Maui News subscription contest, which began on September 25, and came to a close on December 19, Peter Fitzgerald, 11-year old Maui High freshman, and Mrs. Thekla Lord of Lahaina won the second and third prizes, respectively.

The official jewels commemorating 25 years of service in the Knights of Pythias organization were presented by chancellor Commander John S. Brown to Judge D. H. Case, Walter A. Engle, P. P. Rosecrans, and Alfred Martinson, at Castle Hall, Wailuku, Friday evening, December 18.

TWENTY YEARS AGO (From Issue of Dec. 23, 1921) H. H. Moore, who formerly had charge of the Puunene Dairy, has accepted a position with the Standard Oil Company. He started in on his new duties last Wednesday.

1 1/2 cups guava sauce (no seeds), 2 cups of plain cookie or cake crumbs, 2 cups evaporated milk, 2 tablespoons lemon juice, 2 tablespoons sugar. Whip the evaporated milk. Have the milk very cold and beat it with an egg beater until stiff. Then add the lemon juice and beat until very stiff. Stir in the sugar last. In a pan or bowl, arrange the ingredients in layers. First a layer of cake crumbs, then a layer of guava sauce, then a layer of whipped cream, until everything is used up. Have a layer of whipped cream on top, decorate with guava jelly and chill for 3 or 4 hours in the refrigerator.

Other good guava recipes may be found in the bulletin entitled "Some Fruits in Hawaii" by Miller, Hazore and Robinson. This may be purchased from the University of Hawaii Book Store for 50c. More guava recipes are given in the Hilo Women's Club Book which costs one dollar.

OFFICE MACHINE REPAIRS BUSINESS EQUIPMENT CO.

M-M-M! They're Good! Love's COOKIES

"There's a Gift She'll Open Every Day!"

GIVE a G-E Refrigerator and rebekind the joy of Christmas a thousand times a year! Today's G-E, unsurpassed in beauty, sets a new record for economy and convenience. Now is the time to look for lasting quality—buy for the future. So choose the refrigerator you know will give you many years of economical service. Get a G-E! Largest G-E Model B7-A, 7 cu. ft. full family size—now only. See It Today! GENERAL ELECTRIC Maui Dry Goods & Grocery Co., Ltd. AUTOMOBILE DIVISION, WAILUKU

Maui Musings By MARIKA

A little boy was asked by his Sunday school teacher what he would do if slugged by another boy. Instead of the expected answer, he said, "I would not return the slap by turning the other cheek. We are not to turn the other cheek—not any more. We have been slapped and slapped hard, but, thank goodness, not slapped down. Far from it. One just doesn't know what bombing means until it comes to your own shores. One must feel it, hear the windows and doors rattling, the sound of the bombs themselves, to realize that this is what we have heard and read so much about.

But even at this stage of the world war, let me remember that hatred came toward me, and that no race deserves hatred in its entirety if you are hating them en masse, let us tell you about the man named Mario Izzo, who came as an immigrant to our country. I was and am proud to be the father of the Izzo family. He and the people of that town raised a fund and had him moved into a new grave with a headstone. Why? Well, you see, when he was unable to work, he went on relief just as if he were a native-born citizen. He was asked about this. Said he, "I decide I will be as honest as the man in this country which has been so good to me. So I went to work. My head it tastes sweet and I feel like a man because I work. And in Japan, friends who went through the 1923 earthquake said that with electricity and water cut off, their Japanese neighbors brought their gifts of hard-to-obtain candles, fruit and food, so that the "strange within their gates" might not suffer, and they even apologized for the disaster which caused the Americans so much inconvenience. Yet their own plight was as bad, and dead and dying were all about them. And the Japanese servants, not knowing what had happened to their own, stayed and cared for the children of the house as though it were their own duty in life. So, it isn't nationality that makes men, it is personality. Let us not forget that.

Ratush had his wages cut in half. But it was his wife who did all the kicking. When he got tired of hearing her express her rage, he lazily remarked, "Well, I just ain't gair' to do no kicking. Way I figgers, is dat half of sumpin' is better all of nuttin'."

One of the many mistakes of life is to expect uniformity of opinion in this world.

Did you know that Thomas Jefferson is credited with introducing spinach to this country? And many thanks to him, too, as spinach is well-called the "broccoli of the stomach." At Oahu, Pa. and the people of that town raised a fund and had him moved into a new grave with a headstone. Why? Well, you see, when he was unable to work, he went on relief just as if he were a native-born citizen. He was asked about this. Said he, "I decide I will be as honest as the man in this country which has been so good to me. So I went to work. My head it tastes sweet and I feel like a man because I work. And in Japan, friends who went through the 1923 earthquake said that with electricity and water cut off, their Japanese neighbors brought their gifts of hard-to-obtain candles, fruit and food, so that the "strange within their gates" might not suffer, and they even apologized for the disaster which caused the Americans so much inconvenience. Yet their own plight was as bad, and dead and dying were all about them. And the Japanese servants, not knowing what had happened to their own, stayed and cared for the children of the house as though it were their own duty in life. So, it isn't nationality that makes men, it is personality. Let us not forget that.

Your buying of Government bonds may be the cause of saving American lives. You've doubtless saved enough from electricity, movie admissions, gasoline, groceries, etc. to pay for most if not all your Christmas gifts, which we assume you had already cared for before this unpleasantness reared its ugly head.

Dogs and other animals are due for a bad time, possibly. They may eat more than you do, but you can't include them on your ration card. Of course, if you have not one dog, straps will doubtless take care of it, and you can buy Maui meat. We understand there is still some Guinness dog food, too. Dry bread, cereals, meat scraps, left over vegetables, bits of soup make a good dinner. Conserve everything that your dog can eat. We don't imagine you need to be told to conserve food right now, however. Another doggy matter. Yesterday we were told about a puppy whose mother has been killed on the Pukalani road up near Keahua. The poor little mite didn't know what else to do, so kept close to the side of the rapidly blasting body of the mother who could not stop to feed him. Poor, little, bewildered fellow; how could people pass by and do nothing about it! Surely, some action will have to be taken in such cases as this, for we can't let so much suffering go on with a mere shrug of the shoulder. We reported this where we hoped it would do the most good, and some action would be taken. Our first thought was to give up there and give up about it, but there are others who pass there daily, and for the sake of possible such cases in the future, something must be done.

IN HONOLULU "THE YOUNG" has always been the rendezvous of Island people. Kamaaina folks know its hospitable cordiality. Pure foods served at sensible prices in Air Conditioned dining rooms. Restful sleep in comfortable rooms. Dancing and gaiety if you like at Cocktail Time on The Roof Garden.

"Meet Me At The Young" Is An Island Invitation Larry W. Quinlan, Manager The Alexander Young Hotel

NOTICE OF PERSONAL PROPERTY RETURNS FOR 1942—SECOND TAXATION DIVISION COUNTY OF MAUI Notice is hereby given, pursuant to Section 2109, R. L. 1935, as amended by Act 153, S. L. 1935 and Act 208, S. L. 1939. Every person owning, or having possession, custody or control of, personal property, in the above-mentioned taxation division shall file a personal property tax return for personal property tax purposes for the year 1942, on or before February 28, 1942. All personal property taxpayers claiming exemption from personal property tax for the year 1942 as provided for by Section 1972 (as amended by Act 4, S. L. 1935 and Act 103, S. L. 1937 and Act 29 and 105, S. L. 1939) and Section 1977 (as amended by Act 7, S. L. 1935 and Act 131, S. L. 1937) must, in order to be entitled to such exemption, file on or before January 31st, 1942, a claim for such exemption as provided for by Section 1971, R. L. 1935. Forms for returns and claims for exemption may be secured at the office of the Assessor. Separate Personal Property Tax Returns must be filed in each of the Tax Divisions in which you are doing business. MANUEL ASUE Assessor and Collector Second Taxation Division Maui News: Dec. 20th, 24th, 31st, 1941. READ THE MAUI NEWS

U. S. WINS CHINA BATTLE

22,000 NAZIS ARE KILLED

Down Four Nip Planes

Davao Under Fire

Derna Taken By British

Sunday Closing Does Not Apply To Restaurants

The new regulation published in Saturday's Maui News governing the opening hours for business and requiring business houses to remain closed on Sundays and holidays does not apply to hotels, restaurants and lunch counters, it was explained at district headquarters today.

Restriction Hits Sports

NEW YORK, Dec. 19—(Friday)—(UP)—Metropolitan golf and tennis enthusiasts indulged in an unprecedented buying spree today following publication of new rubber restriction orders.

Frank Medeiros Dies Friday In Honolulu, Former Mauian

Frank Medeiros, formerly of Wailuku, died at 5 a.m. Friday in Honolulu, friends here were advised today.

Air Field Is Bombed

MANILA, Dec. 20—(UP)—The United States army announced today that Nichols field had been bombed lightly at about noon, and that fighting continues in Davao.

ALLIES TO HOLD TIMOR

Portuguese Assembly Condemns Allied Act

LISBON, Dec. 19—(U.P.)—"Deep revulsion" against the Allied attempt against Timor's sovereignty was expressed tonight in a resolution adopted by the National Assembly which also voted confidence in the government and re-emphasized Portuguese sovereignty over National Territory.

ALLIES WILL NOT BUDGE

LONDON, Dec. 19—(U.P.)—Dutch and Australian fighting men occupying Portugal's Timor island "will not budge," an authorized representative of Queen Wilhelmina said tonight, commenting on a reported demand from Lisbon that the troops be withdrawn.

Russ Envoy Sees Defeat Of Japan

KUBYSHEV, Dec. 18—(UP)—Alexander Troyanovsky, former Ambassador to Washington, predicted in a special article released in the Soviet press today that the United States would crumblingly defeat Japan in a protracted struggle despite the latter's surprise attack.

Girl Scouts Activities

A normal trend of activity will be maintained as near as possible by Girl Scout troops of Maui Council Girl Scouts, Inc., it was decided at a regular council meeting held at the home of Mrs. Frank Luffin, Girl Scout commissioner, Monday morning.

Servicemen Eligible For Alley Trophies

All Service men are eligible for trophies to be put up by the AHCA for one game high scoring at the Wailuku Center.

By UNITED PRESS

Active fighting continued on all Far Eastern sectors while Moscow reported that the German high command finally ordered a general retreat along the Russo-German front, claiming that German dead on the Moscow front during the week totalled 22,000.

It was also claimed that the Russians stormed Ruza, 54 miles west of Moscow and 14 miles from Mozhaisk, apparently trapping thousands of Germans.

The Russians said German troops are leaving their machinegun posts to fight rear guard actions, doing their utmost to impede the advancing Russians.

A communique meanwhile (Continued on Page 2)

CHUNGKING, Dec. 20—(UP)—The American volunteer flying squadron won its spurs in scoring China's first decisive aerial victory in two years when it intercepted 10 Japanese medium bombers 50 kilometers south of Kunming and shot down four of them, the remainder fleeing.

The Americans lost no planes although one made a forced landing. Meanwhile the Central news agency reported that Chinese troops Friday behind Kowloon recaptured the village of Wang Kang, ten miles northeast of Shun Chun, and that Wednesday other Chinese units penetrated to within 10 miles of Canton's north gate.

LONDON, Dec. 20—(UP)—DNE quoted Shanghai officials of the Japanese army as announcing that Japanese troops have started operations against the 27th Chinese army, the strongest Chungking unit behind the Japanese lines in the (Continued on Page 2)

NAZIS LOSE PUNCH

Balkans Restless As German Losses Rise

LONDON, Dec. 19—(U.P.)—Reports received here today from French diplomatic sources in the Balkan States described growing uneasiness among German military and political representatives in Southeastern Europe.

Marshal Henri Philippe Petain of the Vichy government was reported to have been confidentially informed that German army officers and other high personages are discussing whether current events on the Russian front mean a temporary Nazi setback or the beginning of the end.

Highly responsible German sources were reported to have agreed that Reichsfuehrer Adolf Hitler will not be able to launch a spring offensive against Russia on the same huge scale as at present, because of shortages in troops and war material and a waning of the offensive spirit.

Swine And Poultry On Rations

Feed Supply Is Limited

In the present emergency it is necessary to conserve the limited supply of imported poultry and hog feed to accomplish this end. Col. C. B. Lyman has issued new regulations. (Civil regulation No. 1, change No. 4, Section V (A) (2)) Effective this date all imported feeds for poultry and swine shall be purchased or sold only on permits issued by the Administrator of Stock Feeds and Supplies.

Nazis Honeycomb Americas!

Committee Sees Danger

By JULIUS EDELSTEIN (United Press Staff Correspondent) WASHINGTON, Dec. 20—(UP)—Summary report by a special house committee investigating air transportation facilities in Latin America alleged today that axis powers have honeycombed some of America's neighboring countries with air bases and fuel and arms storage depots.

Defense Aides Named

More Join In Defense

New appointments to positions in the office of Civilian Defense Director, I. H. Herzlich, were announced today. Wm. A. Clark and Eugene Bai have volunteered their services and will assist the director by being on duty from 4 p.m. to midnight and midnight to 7:00 a.m., respectively.

Shanghai Bakers, Cabbies, Strike

MANILA, Dec. 18—(UP)—Radio Shanghai was heard today reporting a strike of Chinese bakers and the threat of a serious shortage of bread as a result thereof. Taxi-drivers of four large concerns were also out on strike, the radio commentator said, adding "there seems to be considerable labor unrest."

Provisional Police Will Shoot Skeet

Provisional police of the Wailuku district will shoot skeet at the Maui Country Club range from 8 a.m. until noon on Sunday, Dec. 21, it was announced by district military headquarters this morning. Residents of the beach area were advised not to be alarmed at the shooting, which will be for the purpose of training the police more thoroughly.

Bars In Alaska Open Four Hours

NOME, Alaska, Dec. 18—(UP)—Bars in Alaska today were allowed to open for only four hours. Alaska is closer to Japan than any continental U. S. points and is now fully governed by blackout regulations. Home guards patrol the streets of Seward, Nome and Anchorage while Seward is preparing to evacuate families in the event of an air raid.

NAMED FULL GENERAL

Far Eastern Command Seen For MacArthur

WASHINGTON, Dec. 19—(UP)—Dispensing with customary procedure, the senate today confirmed President Roosevelt's nomination of Lieut.-Gen. Douglas MacArthur who is directing American fighting forces in the Philippines, as a full general ranking with the army chief of staff.

Return To Bowl Games

Only two of the ten teams which played in 1941 "Bowl" games will be seen in action on New Year's Day.

MAUIANS BUY CHRISTMAS TREES



WAR OR NO WAR, residents of Maui will have their Christmas trees and observe the Yuletide season as near normal as possible. Maui's shipment of Christmas trees arrived recently and met with a rousing reception as is vouchered for by this photo of local residents making tree purchases. Strange-as-it-seems, this year's trees arrived in better condition than ever. In peaceful 1939, the trees arrived in such poor condition that they were unusable.—(Maui News Photo.)

SEE SUPER PLAN BY ERNEST BARCELLA United Press Staff Correspondent WASHINGTON, Dec. 20—(Saturday)—(UP)—Anti-Axis forces may be preparing a super-strategy plan which will place the United States' newest general, Douglas MacArthur, in supreme command of all allied (Continued on Page Two)

30 LAND ON MAUI'S COAST SURVIVORS

Grim Story Of Sea Told By Captain Matthiesen, Master Of Japanese Sub's Victim

SS Lahaina Destroyed By Shell Fire: Crewmen Here After 10 Day Battle

A grim story of a shelling at sea by an enemy submarine, ten stormy, grueling nights at sea in an overcrowded lifeboat and privations without end was revealed at Spreckelsville Beach Sunday morning at 6 o'clock when Captain H. O. Matthiesen, master of the Matson freighter Lahaina, and 29 members of his crew beached their battered boat and collapsed on the sand in front of the home of F. F. Baldwin.

Thirty out of the 34 members of the Lahaina's complement made land and were rushed to Puunene hospital in a fleet of emergency ambulances that responded to the call within a few minutes after the alarm was sounded by Colonel Charles B. Lyman, commanding the Maui district. Although exhausted and weak from lack of food and water, all 30 were reported to be in fair condition this morning.

Four members of the hardy band of mariners who set out from their blazing ship on the afternoon of December 11 perished during the voyage—three of them during the dim daylight hours of Sunday, just before Captain Matthiesen beached his sturdy boat.

The dead and missing: Hillard Moore, negro seaman, who died on December 19.

Censeiro seaman, who leaped overboard Saturday night off the North Maui Coast.

Alfred Lundquist, seaman, who also leaped overboard as the lifeboat was making its tortuous way outside the Maui reef.

Freidman, first name unknown, who died at about 5:30 a.m. Sunday from exhaustion, exposure and heart failure.

The survivors are: **HARDY SUEVIVORS**
Joseph B. Murphy, S. E. Markey, Richard Hiroshima, Frank Freitas, K. R. Madison, Walter Johnson, Cruz Encarnacion, Douglas McMurtry, R. G. Anderson, Suzmann, Geo. Kober, Henry J. Fern, Frank Connelly, Mike Locke, Leonard Geus, Bernhard Kuckens, Nick Nanopoulos, Phil Sherbourne, R. J. Cameron, Fred Shaw, Cliff Lanagan, Fred Schuster, Fred Kachenmeister, Roosevelt Speight, Carl Robt. Olsen, Harry Anderson, Danny James, James Day, Fred Dalton, Capt. Hans Matthiesen.

The Lahaina cleared from Ahukini, Kauai on Dec. 4, with only a ballast cargo, bound for San Francisco and was about 800 miles off Oahu on December 11 when the Japanese submarine surged to the surface and fired a warning shot across her bow. Captain Matthiesen immediately ordered his ship to await in accordance with the international rules of war and awaited orders.

FIRED CONTINUOUSLY
The Japanese's orders came quickly and emphatically: a screaming incendiary shell struck the master's cabin. Immediately the ship caught fire. A second shell exploded against one of two remaining life boats and started another fire and Captain Matthiesen gave the order to abandon ship.

Skillfully maneuvering his crippled ship into a protective lee, Captain Matthiesen successfully cleared the entire ship's complement of 33 officers and men amid a constant rain of incendiary and contact projectiles which burst against the starboard ship of the Lahaina.

Approaching the burning ship the submarine continued to fire, sending what Captain Matthiesen counted to be 25 rounds against the Lahaina. Twelve of the shots scored hits, the others missed, he believes.



THIS TINY LIFEBOAT, regular capacity 17 men, carried 30 of the SS Lahaina's crew to safety on Maui's Spreckelsville Beach after 10 stormy days and nights at sea. Not until she was secured to the shore would Captain Matthiesen and his crew leave the craft. One small sail, and sturdy oars brought her through to safety.—Maui News photo.

Subs Attack Near S. F.

position about 300 yards from the Lahaina, the submarine's crew began assembling a machine gun on deck, Captain Matthiesen said. He believes that failure to get the gun mounted in time prevented the enemy from carrying out an attack on the boat containing the survivors.

"It was the most dastardly and cowardly thing I have ever witnessed in my life," the doughty captain declared. They fired a warning shot and we stopped but they kept firing at us although they knew we had nothing to fire back with."

Late afternoon—the shelling started at 1:40 p.m. under a bright sun—Captain Matthiesen returned to his vessel in an attempt to salvage her but found that fire had scuttled the ship beyond hope. The contact shell holes in her sides, he said, would have been plugged up had incineration and a few direct hits in the boiler and engine rooms not done irreparable damage.

The Japanese did not cease firing until they saw they had finally driven a shell through the ship's side into the engine room. Then, Captain Matthiesen said, they turned on fullspeed and churned off on the surface in a Northeasterly direction.

All that night they remained near the boat and next day the Captain went aboard in the morning to see if it could be salvaged and to secure rations. Several men went with him "because," they said, "where he went we would go too," and they all had their last "fill of water" from the fountain which, curiously enough, was still spouting water near the officers' quarters.

"We took off potatoes, apples, lemons and a few carrots," said the captain, "and they really saved our lives, especially the apples and lemons which helped to supply us with enough juice to supplement our limited water supply. Those apples, an after-thought, did the trick!"

All this time the ship was blazing "fiercely" the captain said and gaining a heavier and heavier list to port.

Taking with him his instruments, a bag of raw potatoes, a half bag of lemons, a case of eggs and a water pater, Captain Matthiesen abandoned his ship and the lifeboat started out on desperate journey to the Hawaiian Islands nearly 800 miles dis-

Medical Defense Group Demonstrates Efficiency

Sunday morning, when a boatload of survivors of a torpedoed freighter came into Spreckelsville beach in front of the H. A. Baldwin beach house, a practical demonstration of the value of the volunteer organization of the medical division of the Maui Civilian Defense group was proven.

According to Major C. J. Cranston, Surgeon, Maui District, the coordination between the military and the civilian defense was as near 100% as it could be.

When the call for ambulances went out, an immediate response brought all the necessary equipment as quickly as it was possible to drive the cars. Two blankets were on hand for each man—hot coffee was ready as soon as the survivors were brought up on the beach, prepared by a Japanese woman who saw the boatload arriving. Milk also was waiting for the hungry men.

PROMPT AATTENTION
Arriving at the hospital, each man was met by a nurse and attendant, taken to a bed, heated and prepared for shock patients. After a hot bath, hot toast and stimulants, those not requiring immediate medical treatment were left undisturbed for several hours before interviewing.

Complimented also were the girls from the NYA, whose practical hospital training under Miss Roberts Lindberg was amply demonstrated. These young women appeared for duty at the Puunene hospital as soon as transportation was available, thereby releasing the nurses for more technical work. Dr. Gordon H. Lightner and the whole Puunene hospital staff did yeoman's

New Sections Created In Isle

The creation of two new sections was announced today by L. H. Herschler, director of Civilian Defense.

Ernest L. Dankroger was moved from his position as alternate to Mr. C. S. Childs, chairman of the Welfare division, to chairman of the new Fire-Air-Raid Warden's section. Plans are now being formulated covering the duties of these wardens which will be announced as soon as completed.

Eugene Bai who volunteered for duty in the office of the director, has been changed from office duty on the "graveyard" shift to the position of chairman of procurement and supplies. This includes gathering information and data on all types of supplies other than that directly under the control of the Resources division.

Red Cross Fund Going Strong

One hundred and nineteen dollars more came into the Red Cross fund yesterday, running the total up to the \$1,000 borderline. Mrs. J. C. Fitzgerald announced.

M. Ichiki stores and employees donated \$14, Yoshio Hasegawa \$5 and Oriental Benevolent Association, through Philip P. Gamponia sent in a check for \$100.

HC&S Five Tops MACo

HC&S Co. scored its second victory in the second round of the Plantation basketball league at the Puunene gymnasium Sunday morning, defeating Maui Agricultural Company by 36-25.

MACo led HC&S Co. by 8-7 in the first quarter, and 16-12 at half-time. HC&S Co. rallied in the third period and gained a 25-18 lead. Three goals by Hisao Sugino and one each by Ogata and Shono helped increase the HC&S Co. lead to 11 points as the game ended.

Sugino sank six goals to win high-scoring honors with 12 points. Ogata of HC&S Co. and Medeiros of MACo, each scored eight points.

The win gave HC&S Co. two wins and three setbacks. MACo is also credited with two victories and three defeats.

The PMCo. vs WSCo. game, which was scheduled to be played at Wailuku, was called off, due to lack of transportation facilities for the Lahaina team.

Wailuku Badminton Club Meets Sunday

The Wailuku Badminton club will meet at the Wailuku gym on Sunday, December 28, at 3 p.m.

AIR RAID SIGNALS
Raid: two one-minute blasts of whistles, one minute apart.
All Clear: 2 three-second blasts repeated for 3 minutes. No confusion!

Cargo Ships Under Fire

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 21 (UP)—Thirty-two survivors of a United States tanker were rescued today and 22 others were missing after the ship was torpedoed and lifeboats shelled in one of two known attacks against American shipping off enemy submarines operating off the West Coast.

Coastal naval and air forces intensified their search for the raiders after the navy confirmed that the submarines, presumably Japanese, attacked the 6992-ton tanker Emidio and the 6,771-ton tanker Agjwird.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 21—(UP)—Enemy submarines, presumably Japanese, attacked two U. S. ships off the California coast today, shelling one with gunfire without hitting it and torpedoing and apparently disabling the other, it was disclosed tonight.

The first attack was made with a five-inch deck gun on a tanker, but the tanker reacted to port, escaping damage.

Crewmen told authorities, "The Japs fired eight shots at us. One cut the halyard and the others whistled over us. They were shooting just a bit too high." The second attack was against a freighter which radioed that she "sustained a torpedo attack by a submarine."

SUBS NEAR COAST
The Coast Guard reported later (Continued on Page 2)

Price Asks TH Price Administrator!

New Bill Is Drawn

By OTTO JANSEN
United Press Staff Correspondent
WASHINGTON, Dec. 22.—(UP)—Delegated Sam King disclosed to the United Press today that he is conferring with Price Administration officials here regarding the advisability of sending an office of Price Administration representative to Honolulu to confer with insular officials regarding price control questions there.

Delegated King said no decision has been reached as yet but discussions are continuing.

He pointed out that such a representative would be useful in administration of any price legislation enacted by congress and in coordinating federal and insular price control programs.

BILL NOT STRICT
The Senate Banking committee expects to begin deliberations after the Christmas holidays on a price control bill which at present is before a sub-committee selected to consider the measure. The measure would be heard recently, but the administration feels that its form is not sufficiently strict to prevent inflationary tendencies.

The administration wanted a measure providing for a licensing system under a single administrator. A price ceiling would be fixed for each commodity and licenses would be issued to business firms dealing in these commodities. Violations would be penalized by revocation of operating licenses.

The Price Administrator would be empowered to fix ceilings when an inflationary price rise was threatened.

The administration proposal provided that prices would be permitted to rise to 110 per cent of parity before ceilings would be imposed.

AIDS FARMERS
The House measure eliminated the licensing system and established a five-man board in place of a single administrator. In addition it would permit farm products to reach a higher point before ceilings would be fixed.

The Senate banking sub-committee restored the provision for a single administrator and modified the House provisions regarding farm prices. The Senate sub-committee version also provides that the administrator must obtain approval of federal or state courts before fixing a business firm can be revoked.

Generally, the Senate sub-committee's version is closer to the administration's wishes and the administration is expected to seek restoration in the Senate of all important provisions contained in the original administration bill.

Cargo Ships

(Continued From Page 1)
sighting the freighter which was proceeding but riding "low in the water."

The attacks came after the navy department disclosed the presence of enemy submarines off the Atlantic coast and after Rear Admiral John W. Greenleaf, Commandant of the 12th Naval District at San Francisco, announced "It has been confirmed that there are enemy submarines off the California coast."

A 300-foot undersea craft suddenly appeared a half-mile away from the first tanker and began firing a deck gun without warning.

"The sub must have believed they hit us," explained tanker crewmen. "We were spewing so much smoke when we got underway at full steam that the sub must have thought we were afire. When the smoke started pouring from our stacks the sub submerged."

The sea was very rough at the time of the attack and this fact was believed to have made the submarine's aim erratic.

HAD NO WEAPONS
The tanker sent out an SOS when the sub began shelling.

Residents on the coast saw the tanker racing to port at full speed with her stacks billowing smoke.

The San Francisco chief of police and several officers boarded her and later said the crew members had no weapons.

"They were pretty nervous," authorities said.

Flares immediately took off in pursuit of the enemy submarine.

Coast Guard watchers were unable to ascertain immediately whether there was any damage to the freighter. As far as could be learned the submarine did not fire any torpedoes at the tanker. Naval quarters doubted that shells from a deck gun would have been of sufficient force to sink the tanker.

County Beats KRR, 34-30

Country Club whipped Kahului Railroad Company, 34-30, in a Central Maui district Organization Commercial basketball league game played at the Waialua gym, Sunday morning.

SS Lahaina Destroyed ...

(Continued From Page One)

tant. The ships papers were burned by the shell which exploded in the master's cabin and first fired the ship.

Heavy seas buffeted the little craft, swamping her more times than the survivors can remember. With a small sail and sturdy arms to man the oars, the boat progressed painfully slowly towards Hawaii with its occupants growing weaker day by day.

NIGHTS WERE TORTURE

"The days were not so bad," Captain Matthiesen said with a wry smile but the nights were unbearably cold and the water was merciless in pouring over the sides. We were wet from the first night until we found heaven right here in your hospital."

From the afternoon of the eleventh until the nineteenth the days and nights were "uneventful" according to the Lahaina's sturdy master. Suffering there was and grim, hard work at the oars and instruments, but otherwise there was nothing to interrupt the monotony except mountainous seas and the privations which come to eastward victims of nautical bad luck.

One-half cupful of water per day was all the men were allowed. The supply gave out Saturday.

On the nineteenth, Seaman Moore suddenly went stark, raving mad according to the captain's description and it became necessary to secure him on the bottom of the boat with ropes. Death that night relieved him from his suffering and his body was lowered over the side amid solemn rites read by the captain.

And that captain—is he a man? Ask any one of the 29 others who came ashore with him at daybreak Sunday and they will tell you with typical seaman's emphasis that he is, a man among men.

STANDS BY HIS CAPTAIN

One seaman, weak and emaciated from the privations of the 10 day ordeal, stood, wavering and shivering near his captain on the lawn in front of the Harry A. Baldwin yard while waiting for transportation to Puuene hospital.

Attendants were ordered to put him on a stretcher and rush him to the hospital as one of the more serious cases. He refused to leave with the simple words:

"I shall stand by my captain until he goes!"

This little incident is characteristic of the spirit of the entire complement of hardy men who were the Eastern Pacific's first known victims of Japan's ravages. Each in his own way and words told of Captain Matthiesen's bravery, of his inspiring leadership, his unselfish devotion to the welfare and safety of his men and his courage under fire that helped to overcome an almost impossible situation.

"Our captain saved our lives, without him we would all have perished, no doubt about it."

On the other hand Captain Matthiesen was proud of his men and high in his praise for the manner in which they conducted themselves.

"They were brave and true throughout," he said. "Those poor lads whose minds turned against them couldn't help it. It was too bad that we had to lose them but under the circumstances it is indeed fortunate that we didn't lose more. Those days and nights were enough to drive any man crazy."

A MAN AMONG MEN

Pointing to one individual he said briefly but with pointed significance:

"There's a man for you, what a man!"

One youngster, barely 19, had made his mind up as to what his future calling would be, even before reaching Puuene hospital.

"As soon as they let me out of here I'm going to Pearl Harbor and enlist. I want to have a hand in sinking those pirates," he said, simply and without the slightest show of braggadocio.

The submarine, Captain Matthiesen said, was about 200 feet long with a brand new appearance. It had a rounded bow and a cable cutter and one gun mounted forward. His description indicated it was the same type that shelled Kahului last Monday night.

During the long journey to land, rations consisted of one half raw potato per day, one-half cup of water and a sparing use of lemons. The eggs were rationed out at first but began to spoil after a few days in the broiling sun.

"Then we had a feast, a regular banquet," the captain said with a grim smile. "There was no use in trying to save them so we set to and ate the whole crate of eggs!"

The lemons, he said, were the deciding factor in preserving the lives of the men. Without them, there would have been few to stand up to the end.

As Captain Matthiesen lay on his hospital bed and told his story, he asked for a glass of water. As he drank he uttered a long, contented sigh.

"You don't know how it feels to have water flowing down your throat like this!" There was a grim story back of those words.

First thought of the men who were strong enough to speak—there were 24 of these—was of their families. Radiograms announcing their safety were prepared and sent to all next of kin shortly after they were hospitalized.

But to get back to the epic story of the S. S. Lahaina: Even the imminent possibility of being machine-gunned by the enemy could not make Captain Matthiesen desert the cherished tradition of the sea that a master does not leave his ship until she has gone to the bottom.

Although a precious day was lost, the survivors remained in the vicinity of the Lahaina, tried to row in her wake as she drifted, a burning bulk, with the strong tides and wind.

"Finally her hat to port became more pronounced and she began settling in the water," Captain Matthiesen said. "Then suddenly she lifted her stern as if to wave us goodbye and slid from sight. We took off our caps and stood there, seeing an old friend leave us for good. It was a funny feeling, and some of us had tears in our eyes. All we had left was the small boat, not much when you consider that big ocean."

STOOD BY TRADITION OF SEA

Captain Matthiesen explained that nautical custom requires a master to see that his ship does not remain afloat to become a menace to shipping whenever she is deserted.

Details Are Withheld

(By United Press)
Approximately 50,000 Japanese invading the Gulf of Lingayen—six to eight divisions from 80 troop ships—faced well equipped American and Filipino troops commanded by seasoned campaigner Maj. Gen. Jonathan Wainwright, former commander of the Philippines division.

Details of the fighting at present were withheld, but well informed sources in Washington confirmed that the biggest land battle in the 15-day war against Japan is now in progress.

Meanwhile Moscow reported that the Russians are pushing the Germans back by 15 miles each day—the front is now 86 miles west of Moscow—while Russian paratroopers began operations designed to disrupt the Nazi retreat.

TROOPS ARRIVE
London reported that Hong Kong continued to hold out while military experts forecast the possibility that Hitler will launch some major surprise move as an aftermath of his ousting of Field Marshal Walter von Brauchitsch, commander of the German army.

Singapore reported that reinforcements have begun to arrive in Malaya, but informed British quarters still regard the situation on the northern front 300 miles from Singapore as verging on the critical.

Batavia reported that Gen. Terpoorten, commander in chief of NEI troops, urged Dutch troops to be in readiness to fight for "our land, our freedom and our homes," while the Indies hastened final preparations to repel any invasion. The communiqué disclosed that a Dutch warplane was lost in operations over Malaya after carrying out a bombing mission.

Moscow dispatches described the Red army annihilation of the German 2,000 defenders, who said first a cordon was thrown around the city and three soldiers with a white flag were sent in urging surrender to avoid bloodshed, but the Red commander refused. The Germans then set the town afire, and four hours later the Red army entered the blazing city, reportedly killing 2,000 defenders, with only a few escaping.

The British radio said the Russians within 20 days have captured 1,600 villages, adding that

We appreciate it."

For two days light Westerly winds forced Captain Matthiesen to set a Westerly course, then they swung into a Southwesterly direction. Mountainous seas pounded the tiny boat and on one 24 hour stretch, they made 150 miles—"good time for the old-time steamer days," Captain Matthiesen recalled.

"We would catch a big wave and surf along at break-neck speed, so fast I could hardly hold the tiller," he explained. Wind and surf slashed at their faces, the hot sun scorched their face, yet there was no real complaint, just frayed nerves that occasionally caused a little cussing, the captain said in explaining that there was no real trouble between the men that all of them got along and pulled together.

"The're real men, all of them," he paid tribute. "I don't believe any of them were really afraid, even when we thought we would be lost."

JAPANESE IS REAL AMERICAN

The one Japanese lad aboard was among the most popular in the boat, the captain said, and pulled his oar with the best of them. "He's a good American just like the rest of us," Captain Matthiesen said.

Recalling the petty squabbles that inevitably arose, he said, "you can't realize how heavy a man's head is until he tries to use you for a pillow! When that would happen there would be grumbling, or when somebody stepped on someone else's toes, but that was all in a day's work and when it came to pulling together, we did it."

ARGUMENT IN NAVIGATION

One argument during the voyage had the captain worried. For the first time in his many years at sea he questioned his own knowledge of navigation.

"We finally sighted what I thought was Hawaii. I reset my course and my mate disagreed with me. 'Maui isn't over there' he countered. Well, I didn't know, I wasn't sure, it was all confusing. But I stuck to my first decision and pretty soon, as the sun went down Saturday night there loomed old Haleakala above the clouds. You should have heard the men, then. You don't know what a cheer they made."

The rest of the voyage was tediously slow and frayed nerves were strained to the bursting point. Slowly they rounded Pauwela, where alert provisional police, army and regular police followed their course, not knowing who they were—friend or enemy. If it had been the latter he would have received a warm welcome.

Very lights were thrown out as signals which were plainly visible during the night and then, with sun-up Sunday, the little boat grounded its bottom at Spreckelsville, its long journey ended.

Tired minds and bodies relaxed for the first time in 10 days and Maui's efficient medical disaster corps, directed by Colonel Lyman himself began its first emergency duty.

Yesterday those of the crew who were able sunned themselves on the Puuene hospital lawn, joked and thought of the folks back home.

But they also thought of a wiry little man with a soft spoken voice who had brought them through the shadows. They looked at him, eyes admiring and they were unable to doubt that in the minds of 29 seafarers, Old Neptune's greatest son in his captain, Hans O. Matthiesen, whose skill, patience and philosophy had combated every obstacle, had helped them to overcome the almost insurmountable.

Medical ...

(Continued From Page 1)
service in the emergency. Appreciated also was the prompt appearance of Mrs. Clinton S. Childs who assisted in passing out hot coffee and drove one of the first auto loads of men to the hospital.

Although a few problems arose which will be taken care of immediately, Maui has reason to be proud of the way its volunteer workers took their stations and handled their first real emergency

King Named Top Ranker

By OTTO JANSEN
United Press Staff Correspondent
WASHINGTON, Dec. 21.—(UP)—Appointed as Commander in Chief of the United States Fleet was interpreted in official quarters tonight to mean that he outranks in power and prestige Admiral Harold R. Stark, Chief of Naval Operations, who has been the number one officer in the navy.

Admiral King's headquarters will be in Washington, but his duties will leave him free to exercise personal command of the U.S. naval

The Germans around Moshak are in peril of being enclosed in a Russian pincer movement. It said the Russians have lost an average of 4,000 men daily during the past 24 days.

ABCD COOPERATES

SINGAPORE, Dec. 22.—(UP)—Sir Robert Brooke-Popham said today that the British have lost a large part of northern Malaya, but for the time only.

He said the bright side of the picture lay in the ABCD cooperation and that the United States, despite its own tremendous problems, is cooperating in Malaya, as is China, which is playing a most important role in attacking the rear of Japanese invaders at Hong Kong, while the Netherlands East Indies aerial and submarine exploits "need no reminders."

HONG KONG HOLD SOU

LONDON, Dec. 22.—(UP)—The colonial office announced that a Hong Kong communique times 9:30 a.m. local time Saturday, stated that imperials launched a successful counter attack near Wong Neichung gap Friday afternoon, which key point had been in Japanese hands for a short time, throwing back the invaders.

Navy Sinks 14 German U-Boats

WASHINGTON, Dec. 21.—(UP)—The United States Navy has sunk 14 U-Boats in the Atlantic and has also effectively dealt with several Japanese submarines in the Pacific, Navy Secretary Frank Knox announced today.

Axis losses in the Atlantic, Knox pointed out, were completed in the present bitter weather in the north Atlantic.

With efficiency and speed, forces at sea "as in his judgment circumstances make advisable."

Secretary of Navy Frank Knox announced Admiral King's appointment as chief of the Atlantic fleet, a position King has held since Feb. 1. As Commander in Chief of the U.S. fleet, Admiral King is responsible for the Pacific, Atlantic and Atlantic fleets. Admiral Kimmel acted concurrently as commander of the Pacific fleet and chief.

Admiral King is 63 years of age. He served aboard the cruiser San Francisco in the Spanish-American war and was assistant chief of Staff under Admiral Henry T. Mayo, commander in chief of the U.S. fleet in the first world war.

The new cinema was awarded the navy service cross for his world war activity.

WINS WINGS

He was commander of the new London submarine base in 1925 and qualified as a naval flier at Pensacola naval air station in 1927 after which he became commander of the scouting fleet's aircraft squadrons. Then he was appointed assistant chief of the Bureau of Aeronautics, commander of the aircraft carrier Lexington and later chief of the Bureau of Aeronautics.

Admiral King was appointed commander of patrol forces in 1940 and commander of the Atlantic fleet last February 1.

Admiral King is 55 years old. He was executive officer of battleships and became assistant of the chief of naval operations in June, 1940.

NOTICE!

For Last Minute Shoppers . . .

WE HAVE GIFTS

For Every Name On Your List.

Visit Our Gift Shop, Toyland, Furniture And

Sporting Goods Departments.

Yes, We Have A Complete Selection.

Give An R.C.A. Radio

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KAHULUI STORE

Keep Your Eyes Open . . . Ears Open . . . Mouth Closed!!

U. S. British . . .

(Continued From Page One)

The navy announced in Washington that the Japanese had effected a landing at Wake Island this morning saying that Wake had sustained another strong air attack in the forenoon of the 22nd with several enemy planes being downed.

"The enemy succeeded in effecting a landing at Wake on the morning of the 23," the communique stated.

SUBS ATTACK MERCHANTMEN

Summarizing the situation to 9 a.m. EST Tuesday the communique said there were no new developments in the Atlantic theatre of war but in the Pacific sector two United States merchantmen were attacked unsuccessfully by enemy submarines off the Pacific Coast. In the Far East, it continued, Japanese claims to the seizure of a large number of American merchant vessels were foundationless. The only known merchantman having fallen into Japanese hands is the SS President Harrison which was caught in Far Eastern waters when Japan attacked Hawaii Dec. 7.

The 12th naval district announced that an unidentified submarine shelled an American tanker with the attack being heard for miles along the Pacific shoreline. The shelling continued for two and one-half hours, with the estimated action taking place about six miles offshore. "We heard three explosions," witnesses reported, "the last a big one, then two smaller explosions followed."

At Singapore at 3 p.m. Tuesday the most reliable Chinese reports said that Hong Kong defenders had pushed back invading forces in the Southeast of the island, probably in the Stanley sector.

JAPANESE CUT OFF

When Japanese from Lyemun thrust up the island road toward Tytan, the defenders allowed a comparatively unobstructed advance to take place across the Tytan reservoir dam which forms a causeway, after which the road leads direct to the coast.

Not until the bulk of the Japanese strength had passed over the causeway did the defenders blast the column with an operation that cut off the Japanese who were then compelled to run a gauntlet against a hail of artillery and mortar fire from the heights. The Japanese were still holding out, although the situation remained highly critical.

In the Russ-German campaign there was no letup to the fighting, but details as to action were lacking.

From Batavia through Aina news agency, it was officially reported that Dutch East Indies naval planes off Davao had scored a direct hit on a 10,000 ton Japanese transport with troops.

A Japanese bomber raided the village of Benagrih on an island East of Duzuram, killing three and completely destroying the village. It also machine-gunned the village of Renai, six kilometers North of Benagrih, injuring one person.

Cairo communicated this afternoon that Imperial columns had now blocked axis retreat lines on the Gulf of Sirte South of Benghazi and said axis airplanes suffered a shattering blow with the destruction of 54 planes in the air.

P. I. Defenders . . .

(Continued From Page 1)

Dec. 22 (UP)—President Roosevelt today announced that he and the Canadian War Relocation Authority have jointly approved a detailed plan to combine all productive resources of the two countries by removing all barriers, including suspension of tariffs, duties and customs and other restrictions for duration of the war.

Also agreed upon was establishment of an integrated program of requirements.

President Roosevelt said he has requested American officials to make effective immediately the plan so far as possible pending a study of whether legislation is needed.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 22 (UP)—The White House issued two statements today upon the arrival of British Prime Minister Winston Churchill and the purpose of his visit to the United States. Their texts follow:

"The British Prime Minister has arrived in the United States to discuss with the President all questions relevant to the war effort.

"Mr. Churchill is accompanied by Lord Beaverbrook (British Minister of Production) and a technical staff.

"Mr. Churchill is a guest of the President."

Text of the second statement was as follows:

OBJECTIVE STATED

"There is, of course, one primary objective in the conversations to be held during the next few days between the President and British Prime Minister and the respective staffs of the two countries.

"That purpose is the defeat of Hitler throughout the world.

"It should be remembered that many other nations are engaged to this common task.

"Therefore, the present conference, which will officially include Russia, China, the Netherlands and the (British) Dominions.

"It is expected that there will thus be evolved an overall unity in the conduct of the war.

"Other nations will be asked to participate to the best of their ability in this overall objective.

"It is probable that no further announcements will be made until the end of the present conference, but it may be assumed that other allied nations will be kept in close touch with this preliminary planning."

Tributed correspondents in all districts make The Maui News visit to Maui County newspaper.



A JOLLY GOOD CHRISTMAS

to Our Friends
We wish for you continued happiness.

Paradise Dress Makers
Market St., Wailuku



HANA'S HOPING WITH CAPS
WHEN WE GET TO YOU

CHANG TUNG STORE
KAUNAKAKAI, MOLOKAI

Hitler Is Now "Lone Nazi Wolf"

(Continued From Page 1)

conductor, and under Hitler's own leadership the source said. The source could not say where Hitler will attempt to strike his next surprise, but he would not rule out an attempted invasion of England.

"Hitler is not only at war with half of the world but also with German reserves, it is exclusively Hitler himself since it was against the repeated warnings of his military advisors foremost of them were von Franchhisch and von Bock that he insisted upon the second Moscow offensive, with the result that the German army was caught entirely unprepared by the unusually early and severe Russian winter."

NOT CONVINCED

The same source said that Hitler's October offensive upon Germany was not convincing, namely occupation of Moscow. Even then Hitler was not convinced that he demanded was impossible and ordered von Bock to make yet another attempt to take the Russian capital.

He laid before von Bock a detailed plan for a new offensive tactic, the source said. An armada of planes was to break up the last Russian offensive around Moscow. This time, however, according to the source, von Bock refused to take responsibility, declaring that a new attack against Moscow at this time of the year would cost enormous loss in men and material.

Von Bock's logic was supported by von Brauchitsch and the other generals, the source said. Hitler, after forcefully venting his indignation, was said to have asked who of the general staff would take over von Bock's command, but nobody responded.

OFTEN QUARRELED

Already before this episode, the source said, Hitler and von Brauchitsch had often quarreled on important subjects.

For instance, he said, for weeks before the time originally fixed for the attack on the Soviet Union, Hitler insisted on continuing the October offensive, against von Brauchitsch's expressed advice.

"When the offensive was finally abandoned and the Russians immediately began fierce counterattacks, there was no time to retire to build barracks, the source said, and winter set in with full force, temperatures ranging to between 20 and 40 below zero.

Forced to fight rear guard actions, the source said, circumstances against the enemy and the cold, German forces lost much of their fighting spirit and confidence in their military leadership whereupon Hitler decided on yet another plan and commanded his war council, with the results already mentioned, the source said.

Hana Wreckers Out Of Island Cage Playoffs

The Wreckers, Hana district business basketball league champions, will not participate in the island-wide playoffs due to the order on gas rationing.

Members of the team are: Leslie Medeiros, coach/manager; Eddie Teo, Eddie Campbell, William Kalama, Jr., Vernon Kalama, William Mediona, Kenjo Fujii, Isachi Fujikawa, Shigeru Hamada, Roland Oshiro, Kiharu Shimizu, and Gregorio Echaris.

Maui Theatrical Enterprises Theaters

<p>King Theater Wailuku</p> <p>THURSDAY, December 25 Matinee at 1:00 P. M. "SCANDAL STREET" LOUISE CAMPBELL in "SCANDAL STREET" and BUCK JONES in "HEADIN' EAST"</p> <p>SATURDAY, December 27 Matinee at 1:00 P. M. "THE LAST ALARM" ANN SOTHERN in "MAISIE"</p> <p>BOB HOPE with SHEILEY ROSS in "THANKS FOR THE MEMORY"</p> <p>SUNDAY, December 28 Matinee at 1:00 P. M. J. FARBER, DONALD and POLLY ANN YOUNG in "THE LAST ALARM"</p> <p>HILL ELLIOT in "LAW COMES TO TEXAS" "CAPTAIN MARVEL" No. 3</p> <p>Haliimaile Theater Haliimaile</p> <p>THURSDAY, December 25 Matinee at 1:00 P. M. "THE LAST ALARM" "LAW COMES TO TEXAS"</p> <p>SUNDAY, December 28 Matinee at 1:00 P. M. "THANKS FOR THE MEMORY" "SADDLEMATES" "FLASH GORDON" No. 9</p>	<p>Queen Theater Lahaina</p> <p>THURSDAY, December 25 Matinee at 1:00 P. M. "MAISIE" "CHARLIE CHAN IN RENO" "FLASH GORDON" No. 9</p> <p>SATURDAY, December 27 Matinee at 1:00 P. M. "THE LAST ALARM" "LAW COMES TO TEXAS" "CAPTAIN MARVEL" No. 3</p> <p>SUNDAY, December 28 Matinee at 1:00 P. M. "SCANDAL STREET" "HEADIN' EAST"</p> <p>Princess Theater Lower Paha</p> <p>THURSDAY, December 25 Matinee at 1:00 P. M. "THANKS FOR THE MEMORY" "SADDLEMATES" "CAPTAIN MARVEL" No. 3</p> <p>SATURDAY, December 27 Matinee at 1:00 P. M. "SCANDAL STREET" "HEADIN' EAST" "FLASH GORDON" No. 9</p> <p>SUNDAY, December 28 Matinee at 1:00 P. M. "MAISIE" "CHARLIE CHAN IN RENO"</p>
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HERE ARE SOME OF THE MEN WHO SAILED FOR TEN DAYS in an open boat after their ship, the SS Lahaina, had been sent to the bottom by Japanese submarine which attacked on Dec. 15. They are shown on the lawn of the Pucunee hospital, where they were taken to recuperate. Sitting, left to right, are P. R. Stender, Alfred Shaw, Richard Hiroshima, Frank Freitas, Douglas McMurtry, Nick Naropoulos, and Cruz Encarnacion. Shown kneeling in the center are George Kohler and Henry J. Fern. Shown standing are Milke Locke, Walter Johnson, S. R. Markey, Suzmann, Harry Anderson, R. J. Cameron, Roosevelt Speight, Carl Olsen, R. G. Anderson, Frank Laumeyer, Capt. Hank Mathieson, Leonard De Geus, and Daniel James. Not pictured are Cliff Lanagan, Fred Schuster, Cecil Phillips, James Dalton, and Fred Dalton—Maui News Photo.

Guns Sink Transports

(Continued From Page 1)

armed forces in the Far East, issued at Eight o'clock this morning said "latest reports indicated our troops holding their positions north of Dumortia" in northern Luzon.

AIR RAID IN MANILA

Residents of Manila took to cover as the air raid sirens sounded this morning at 10:26 o'clock, but the all-clear came at 10:51, or only 25 minutes later.

American battle forces, including recently-arrived tank units, were holding their own against what appeared to be a major Japanese attack launched in great force against the Lingayen area, 135 miles to the north.

The Japanese operations were said to involve 200,000 troops. Coincident with their "big push," the Japanese increased air raids at several scattered points, intensified patrol activities in central and southern Luzon, especially at Aparri in the north and Legaspi in the south.

Although blasting first Japanese attempts to effect landings in force in the Lingayen gulf area, the invaders, with reinforced units, and under the protective cover of 80 vessels—were later able to land some forces in large barges, each of which carried 150 soldiers.

Although there was an specific mention in the communique that the fighting came from Manila, it was assumed that the defenders are using airplanes as well, with anti-coastal guns to resist the invaders.

From Lingayen, good railway and highway communications lead straight to Manila and Cavite. Disclosures of United States tactics, especially at Aparri, after it was officially announced that the Japanese had put tanks ashore at some points.

Japanese forces are believed to have come from Hainan Island and other points in southern China, where the Japanese have been concentrating forces for several months.

How many Japanese were able to land under the protection of their warships and airplanes was undisclosed, but it was apparent that the Japanese are starting a major invasion directed against Manila defenses.

Three enemy planes bombed

Lyman Sits.. Two Injured In Collision

(Continued From Page 1)

The court found Tokujiro Ige guilty and fined him \$50. Miso Ige was found guilty and fined \$300.00, the court suspending sentence in her case, after warning the two defendants of the consequences if they were brought into the court again.

Gambling with dice in Kahului found five defendants, Harry Shimabuku, Seichi Yoshiwara, Seichi Machida, Max Inagi Mori and Asao Matsumoto, pleaded guilty. The court found all five defendants guilty, sentencing them to 10 days each at hard labor, before pronouncing the sentence after giving them

a sharp reprimand of what would happen if they were brought into court on a similar charge.

Minoru Yoda, fish peddler, and Mrs. Toi Tanaka, pleaded guilty to the specifications and charges that they were aliens who had failed to register or turn into the authorities a .28-caliber pistol.

Mrs. Tanaka, a widow, testified that the pistol had formerly belonged to her late husband and that it had been in her possession for about 15 years before she turned it over to Yoda recently.

Both defendants were found guilty by the court, Yoda being fined \$20 and continued at hard labor for six months, with the confinement being suspended. Mrs. Tanaka was fined \$25, the fine being suspended by the court.

Free advertising mat and layout service is supplied by The Maui News to its customers.

New Orders Ban Fireworks, Ask Liquor Inventory

Special orders approved yesterday by Colonel Charles B. Lyman require that complete inventories on liquor supplies must be filed with Gene Hal at the office of civilian defense on or before noon today, Wed. Dec. 24; that no fireworks may be discharged in this county and a regulation forbidding the Sunday closing law so as to permit stores which observed specified open hours on Sunday to remain open for business provided they did so before Dec. 7. The change will also affect service stations.

In reminding the public of the ban on fireworks, Colonel Lyman declared that any discharge of pyrotechnics would violate the black-out and might prove of benefit to enemy craft of Maui County. Heavy penalties are provided for

willful violation of Maui district orders which have the full effect of law. Colonel Lyman, as circuit judge, is empowered to inflict penalties and sentences on violators found guilty who do not have recourse to an appeal from his decision.

Free advertising mat and layout service is supplied by The Maui News to its customers.

"The Board of Medical Examiners will hold examinations at the Mabel Synthes Memorial Building, Honolulu, Hawaii, January 12, 13, 14 & 15, 1942 from 9:00 a.m. to 12:00 noon and from 1:00 p.m. to 4:00 p.m. of each day on all branches of medicine and surgery.

JAMES A. MORRAN, M.D., Secretary (M.N. Dec. 24, 1941)

CALLING ATTENTION! XMAS SHOPPERS. RECEIVED LARGE SHIPMENTS TODAY!

FINAL WEEK SPECIALS STARTING DEC. 23 TO 31

25% to 50% Reduction On Useful TOYS

Useful gifts that every woman, man, girl, boy, or baby wants, in dry goods, ready-to-wear, home goods. Buy while our stock is heavy at reasonable prices.

BUY YOUR NEEDS AT YOUR THRIFT SHOP
The MAUI BOUTE

Free advertising mat and layout service is supplied by The Maui News to its customers.

HERE'S HOW!

(And How To Do It)

Something New and Novel For Christmas

FRANCES WADSWORTH, the editor of the ever popular MAUI COOKERY has come forward with another novel work that you and your friends will cherish, as a household aid and a valuable addition to your book collections.

HERE'S HOW!
(And How To Do It)

This interesting volume which will be printed and bound in the same style as Maui Cookery, will contain a wide variety of recipes for the serving of tasty hors d'oeuvres, cocktails, mixed drinks, including a multitude of the widely debated mint julep; will tell you how and when to serve plain and fancy wines and offer many other helpful suggestions on the art of entertaining.

Limited First Edition
The first edition will be limited strictly to those who place their orders with the publishers on or before November 20, 1941.

Special First Edition Offer
The price for first editions will INCLUDE GOLD STAMPING your own or a friend's name on the cover of each book . . . \$1.50.

Subsequent editions will be available after publication of the first edition at \$1.50 plus an extra charge of 50 cents for gold stamping a name if desired.

Place your order today for one or more special first editions of HERE'S HOW and help solve your Christmas problems. Use the coupon published herein.

MAUI COOKERY

Only a few copies of the second edition of this most popular Cook Book are now available. You may order these on the coupon published herein or by calling at the business office of Maui Publishing Co., Ltd. before the limited supply is exhausted. There will be no further publication of Maui Cookery until late next year. Price of Maui Cookery \$2.00 plus 50 cents extra for gold stamping if desired.

MAUI PUBLISHING CO., LTD., Publishers.
Phone 981 - 932

MAUI PUBLISHING CO., LTD.
Wailuku, Maui

Please reserve for me _____ copies of the first, limited edition of "HERE'S HOW (AND HOW TO DO IT)" edited by Frances Wadsworth, priced at \$1.50, including gold stamping of names on the covers. Stamp the following names on the covers without extra charge:

Also mail me _____ copies of the second edition of MAUI COOKERY at \$2.00 each. Name stamping fifty cents extra. List names desired to be stamped.

Your Name and Address

Capt. Mathiesen

(Continued From Page 1) then expressed the fact that he was fast getting back to normal. "There's only one thing more I would like right now," said another. "To see my son standing right here before me." He was asked where his son was. "Oh, he's in the navy," was the reply, "and no telling where he is now." The men were preparing to have a group picture taken. "I'll look pretty good with this shiner," remarked a weather-beaten mariner, who in jovial spirits despite his years, "I should be glad to get it."

IRON BRIDGE CHOP SUEY HOUSE

Market St. below the bridge West Chinese and American Meals TRY US Telephone 3775

Lodge Maui No. 472 F. & A. M.

Stated meeting will be held at the Masonic Hall, Kamihii, on the second Wednesday night of each month at 7:30 o'clock. GEORGE B. GLICK, W.M. MARQUIS F. CALMES, P. M. Sec.



A HAPPY CHRISTMAS and a genuine "Thank You" for all past favors.

The Maui Book Store WAILUKU, MAUI

when I woke up on the beach I thought the Matson company had sent me on a vacation trip, and now it was over.

All of this was in a deep Scandinavian accent. "Those crackers and jam must have been too thick for your blood," was the comment of a comrade. There was a unanimous feeling of exasperation and helplessness about the submarine attack.

"It's the funniest feeling," said Capt. Mathiesen. "To know you are being shot at, and yet unable to do anything about it. If we had only had some guns, or anything to fight back with."

"I didn't used to think so, but now I say 'give our merchantmen guns—we'll blow those vermin out of the sea.'" Capt. Mathiesen said with intense nautical emphasis. Three Maui boys were among members of the crew.

Howard and Hitoshi Tanaka of Sprockelville, and Alira Nakayama had been members of the Lahaina's crew, but they left the ship when it stopped at Honolulu the last voyage. The Tanakas visited the hospital Monday to see how the captain and crew were getting along. A corrected list of the dead and missing follows:

Hillard Moore, negro seaman, died December 19. Alfred Lundquist, seaman, who leaped overboard Saturday night off the north Maui. Concezio Del Tinto, sailor, who leaped overboard as the lifeboat was coming through the Maui reef. Herman Freedman, who died at 5:30 a.m. Sunday. Survivors are Joseph B. Murphy, S. R. Markey, Richard Hiroshima, Frank Fredrickson, James Sherbourne, R. J. Cameron, Fred Shaw, Ed Laragon, Fred Schuster, Frank Laumister, Roosevelt Speight, Carl R. Olsen, Harry Anderson, Daniel Hansen, James Day, Fred Dalton, Cecil Phillips, and Capt. Hans Mathiesen.

Mildred Moir In Christmas Play

Mildred Mae Moir, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John T. Moir, Jr., Lahaina, Maui, took part in the Christmas Revels presented at Central High School, Troy, New York, on December 18. This marks the twenty-seventh annual presentation of the play. Miss Moir played the part of Carrier to the Board of Health in the Manor House. She also played the part of Juliette revery in medieval England.

During her junior year she took part in her class operetta, Pirates of Penzance. She is now a member of the senior elite club and of the school tennis team.

Grand, Trial Jurors To Be Drawn Dec. 30

Drawing of grand and trial jurors to serve in the second circuit court during the 1942 term, beginning Jan. 12, will take place on Dec. 30 at 10 a.m. in the court room, Judge T. H. Case announced today.

The Maui News classified ads. Have trace price print enlarged at The Maui News photographic department.

OPENS COURT



COLONEL CHARLES B. LYMAN, Maui district commanding officer, presided over Maui's first provost court since the declaration of martial law in the Territory, Tuesday afternoon—Maui News photo.

New Harbor Laws Are Announced By Col. Lyman

Regulations strictly controlling the boarding or leaving of vessels in harbors of Maui county were issued today by Col. Charles B. Lyman. They provide that no material dangerous or detrimental to the public or to any ship can be taken on or off a ship, that all persons carrying parcels aboard or ashore must allow them to be examined, that no person will be permitted to leave or go aboard a ship without being properly identified, no person will be permitted to leave, or board any vessel between 5 p.m. and 6 a.m. without a pass or other authorization signed by the captain, ships will be subject to blackout regulations, no smoking will be permitted on any piers or wharves at any time.

Have trace price print enlarged at The Maui News photographic department.

Merry Christmas and Health and Happiness Throughout the New Year. Here's Wishing You a Merry Christmas and Health and Happiness Throughout the New Year.

A happy Christmas and the jolliest of New Years to all our friends and patrons. Molokai Chop Suey Restaurant, Kaunakakai, Molokai. R. Shibano Store, Market St., Wailuku.

Paradise In Pacific Now Strictly Ltd.

BY WILLIAM TYRRE (United Press Staff Correspondent HONOLULU, Dec. 21—UP)—Hawaii following the natural conclusion of the first two weeks of the war, today is approaching the pattern of living which it may expect to follow indefinitely.

It is a pattern requiring not only the highest type of sacrifice from individuals, but also total cooperation with military, civilian and territorial authorities. Already the war has made the population of the Islands a tightly-knit group which has learned the vital necessity of working out war-imposed problems.

CONSTANT GUARD Blackouts are now enforced even to the extent of ordinary citizens writing forgetful neighbors who might neglect so much as a small radio light.

Police patrols are on constant guard to make the night complete to the traditional black cat in a cool mine at midnight.

It is certainly not an exaggeration to say that the entire existence of the languid islanders has been altered since the Mikado's warbirds descended, but everyone is taking the situation in stride.

After the initial shock and period of some 60 hours of uneasy sleep on any available bunk, residents have now discovered that

Christmas has nearly arrived to smother their upturned lives.

TREES SCARCE There won't be any Christmas carols or the usual Christmas eve festivities since bottled "beverages" are not obtainable, but Dec. 25 will be celebrated with some forced changes, of course—with all the trimmings of an old-fashioned yuletide.

Christmas trees are scarce. In fact, they are already all gone—the 1940 that did arrive. But residents are determined to observe the occasion even if they have to cut down their papaya trees and deck them with multi-colored bulbs.

Typical of the arduous frame of mind is an advertisement in a local newspaper, offering a new set of the Harvard Classics, plus the American Encyclopaedia, trade for good put-pat.

Personally, I and my neighbor—who is also a local newspaperman—went shopping for gifts for our respective offspring, but we came home instead with a few extra cans of milk and curried beef. This is war and that's how it goes.

Commercial Cage Tilts On Sunday

Two Plantation and one Commercial - Organization basketball game will be played on December 28.

The schedule follows: PLANTATION LEAGUE—HICAS Co. vs Pioneer MBI Company at Lahaina gym, 11 a.m. Wailuku Sugar Co. vs Maui Agricultural Co. at Pala, 11 a.m.

COMMERCIAL LEAGUE—Kahului Athletic Club vs Kahului Railroad Company at Kahului, 11 a.m.

Maui News Closes For The Holidays

In keeping with a custom of many years' standing, The Maui Publishing Company plant will close at noon today and will remain closed until Friday morning. Unless unexpectedly important news from the war fronts is received today and tomorrow there will be no extras issued Christmas Eve and Christmas Day.

Singer Suspends Sewing Classes

Home sewing classes of the Singer Sewing Machine Company in Lahaina and Wailuku have been suspended indefinitely, according to Leonard W. Thelander, local manager.

The Singer sewing facilities have

GARD OF THANKS

The family of the late Mrs. Ed Kaloni Boyd wishes to thank their many friends and relatives for the many kind expressions of sympathy and beautiful floral offerings received during their recent bereavement.

been turned over to the Red Cross, while the sewing teachers are also on duty with the Red Cross Ladies desiring to sew for the Red Cross are urged to offer their services where it is possible to do so.

With Sincere APPRECIATION



Ted's Men's Wear

Extend The SEASON'S GREETINGS To All Our PATRONS and FRIENDS

A GIFT FROM HAWAII

The Ideal Diary and Appointment Book

With 52 of Bert Tarleton's Colored Photos of the Islands To Fit Every Pocket Book

Hawaii Calendar

Photographed by Bert Tarleton Prepared by J. E. Eberhart



Now on Sale at

- Maui Book Store, Maui Drug Company, Hollister Drug Company, Toda Drug Company, Kahului Store, Quality Gift Shop, Mabs McArthur, Business Equipment Co., City Drug, M. Iehiki Store, R. Shibano Store, Maui Dry Goods & Grocery Company, Ships' Service, VJ-3, Paia Store, Post Exchange, Paukukalo, Len Wai Store, Lahaina Drug Store, Maui Grand Hotel.

Published and Distributed by Maui Publishing Co., Ltd.

YOUR HOME NEWSPAPER ON THE JOB

Since Sunday morning's dastardly attack on Oahu, THE MAUI NEWS and all its staff has worked on a 24-hour daily schedule to keep the community of Maui informed of the latest developments.

Four extras—two on Sunday and two on Monday—brought to the people of this Island an account of events that was as complete as any published anywhere under the strict rules of military censorship.

The Maui News will continue to bring you the news in its regular Wednesday and Saturday editions and in war extras when the occasion warrants. There will be no scarehead extras, no exaggerations, no rumors—just the plain facts as they become available to us.

THE MAUI NEWS will bring to you throughout the year to come the news—world, local, island-wide... The subscription is \$3 per year mailed anywhere in the United States... Subscribe today and help us to increase the service which we are endeavoring to render to you all.

THE MAUI NEWS is YOUR newspaper. We invite you, one and all to join our family of subscribers.

Mail this coupon today and start a year of informed reading.

Please send THE MAUI NEWS to Name Address Enclosed—\$3.00 for a year's subscription.

BULLETIN NO. 1
Fire and Air Raid Warden
Maui Major Disaster Council

While the organization of fire wardens for the island of Maui is being perfected, certain duties of all residents pertaining to fire protection should be immediately put into action.

273 Aliens Interned As War Measure

(Continued From Page 1) strong evidence to support belief that some Japanese engaged in fifth-column activity and provided loyal to the United States.

DEPENDABLE INSURANCE

is an investment in security and peace of mind.

Lufkin Insurance Agency
Wailuku, Maui, T. H.

It's a Pleasure



to wish all of our friends and customers a Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year.

DOROTHY NAITO'S BEAUTY BAR
Wailuku, Maui

Singer Sewing Machine COMPANY

ANNOUNCEMENTS

ALL PAYMENTS ON LEASE ACCOUNTS are DUE and PAYABLE on DUE DATE according to CONTRACT TERMS at the SINGER SHOP.

Our HOME SEWING CLASSES are suspended indefinitely. The Sewing School facilities are turned over to the RED CROSS.

Main and Mill Streets
Leonard W. Thelander
MANAGER

TWO FOOT POWER!



In the Gay Nineties it was the bicycle built for two. In the Warring Forties it is a bicycle built for one and the object is to beat the bugaboo of old man gas ration.

Play Off Games
BASKETBALL
MIDGET LEAGUE

FRIDAY - At Wailuku: Punene vs Wailuku (Troop 22) at 9:30 a.m.

SUNDAY - Pinala: Winner of Friday's game vs Pala Coppers, at place to be designated later.

FRIDAY - Kahului: Punene vs Kahului Athletic Club, 10 a.m. SUNDAY - Pinala: Winner of Friday's game vs Pala Rainbows, at place to be designated later.

SUNDAY - At Wailuku: Wailuku Blues vs Lower Pala, for the championship. A Wailuku Kahului semifinal round playoff was called off when it was learned that the Kahului team had participated in the Wailuku district league.

BEGINNERS LEAGUE
SUNDAY - At Kahului: Wailuku (h) vs Kahului (Kahului Athletic Club) at 10 a.m. At Pala: Punene vs Pala (Pulehu) at 10 a.m. At Haliimaile: Haliimaile (Maui Pine) vs Mawakao (Town) at 10 a.m.

MERRY CHRISTMAS
Paia Teams Win Games
Paia district champions in the Midget, Cheechaco and 5-5-5 basketball leagues advanced to the final round in the island-wide playoffs when they triumphed over Makawao section winners at the M.A.C.O. gymnasium on Sunday.

Kaunakakai Groceteria
Kaunakakai, Molokai

MUTUAL TELEPHONE SYSTEM
To send a wireless message DIAL an operator for WIRELESS SERVICE.

GREETINGS

in the good-old fashioned way from BANK OF HAWAII
WAILUKU - LAHAINA - PAIA

Maui People Are Generous

(Continued From Page 1)

- Mrs. Eva Cooper 5.00
Mrs. A. Starck 25.00
Miss R. S. Crook 5.00
Mr. Lawrence Len 10.00
Mr. P. H. Ross 5.00
Maui Chinese Club 10.00
Mrs. T. S. Shinn 2.00
Mrs. H. J. Baldwin 5.00
Wailuku 25.00
Mrs. Frances Wadsworth 5.00
Mr. W. W. English 10.00
Mrs. E. K. Boyd 10.00
Mrs. H. P. Baldwin 50.00
Mrs. W. E. Nicoli 10.00
Miss Georgia Nicoli 5.00
Mr. T. Ogasawa 15.00
Mrs. H. J. Baldwin 5.00
Mr. B. L. Holstein 5.00
Young Men's Club of Maui 5.00
Pine Co's Corn Mill Camp 50.00
Dr. J. C. Fitzgerald 10.00
Mr. George Commins 10.00
Mrs. Tomi Anai 5.00
Mrs. Astrid Bakewell 5.00
Miss A. O. Hulsland 5.00
Punene Athletic Club 100.00
Civ. Election Com. 1.00
Mrs. Flora L. Ross 10.00
Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Siffen 5.00
Mr. M. S. Kikawa 2.00
Mrs. Lucy Holt 10.00
Mr. Tevoo Tokaki 5.00
Civ. Election Store 10.00
Anonymous 100.00
Mr. George N. Weight 5.00
Mr. W. D. Baldwin 25.00

LEGAL NOTICE

After the 23rd day of December 1941, no obligations incurred in the name of the MAJOR DISASTER COUNCIL, the PROVISIONAL POLICE and the office of the CIVILIAN DEFENSE will be honored unless covered by purchase orders duly authorized and issued by and with the approval of the Director of Civilian Defense.

By order of L. H. HERSCHLER,
Maui News, Dec. 21, 1941.

CIRCUIT COURT SECOND CIRCUIT, T. H.

Estate of Joseph Souza Botelho, Deceased, Probate No. 3532.

FINAL ACCOUNTS of A. F. Fawcett, Administrator, and Petition for allowance of same and distribution of estate having been filed, all persons interested are notified that:

TUESDAY, January 27, 1942, at 10:00 A.M., before the Hon. D. H. Case, Judge, in his Court Room, at Wailuku, Maui, T. H., is appointed the time and place for hearing said Petition.

DATED, Dec. 24, 1941.
BY THE COURT: JOHN V. COCKETT, Clerk.

Members of Keolu Division
Mr. A. Co. 10.00
Mr. John Hofmann 2.50
Court Valley Island No. 9239 AOP 25.00
Mrs. A. L. Birdick 20.00
A. Friend 5.00
Mrs. Grace B. Staacke 10.00
Mrs. Amelia B. Lightner 10.00
Mr. Yoshio Hasegawa 5.00
J. Ichiki Store Employees 14.00
Oriental Benevolent Association 100.00
Dr. E. T. Miyamoto 10.00
Ralph Wilson 15.00
Mrs. F. Yanagihara 5.00
Fred Hanaoka 5.00
Mrs. T. E. Jones 10.00
Mrs. Roger Williams 5.00
Mrs. W. D. Baldwin 10.00
City Drug 5.00
Mr. T. Miyabuchi 2.00
Economy Store and Employees 5.00
Total \$1,179.63

Boxers Asked To Keep Training

Maui's amateur boxers are asked to keep in condition for the 1942 season.



Jack Mounts, boxing chairman of the AHCA, hopes to get the season underway as soon as permission is granted by the protest marsh.

Use Maui News classified ads.

Peace On Earth . . .

In troubled times the old Christmas greetings have a very special significance. To all of you we wish a happy Christmas and peace and prosperity in 1942, and a sincere thank you for your past patronage.

CITY DRUG
Shinobu 'Doc' Tofukagi

Just A Moment Please!

WE JUST WANT TO SAY . . .

May your Yuletide be at least peaceful and quiet. Our appreciation to those whom we have served during the past year. Let us hope 1942 sees the World at Peace.

VALLEY ISLE MOTORS, LTD.

Authorized Ford Dealers
Wailuku, Maui

Our Annual Christmas GREETING



The management and personnel of this institution have worked with you and for you for the past year and now join in sending you this message of appreciation and good wishes.

been a pleasure to serve you in ways that will contribute to your convenience and requirements. We wish for you and yours a Very Merry Christmas and sincerely hope the new year will be generous in its benefits to you . . . and that we may have many more opportunities to show our continued interest in your welfare.

Kahului Railroad Co.'s
MERCHANDISE DEPARTMENT

AND A HAPPY NEW YEAR

F. Pestana Dies, Rites Held Tuesday

Frank Pestana, 57, employee of Haleakala Motors for the past 13 years, died at 1:15 a.m. Tuesday in Mahanui after a month's illness. Funeral services were held at 2 p.m. Tuesday at St. Anthony church by Father Vierra followed by burial at the Catholic cemetery. A life-long resident on Maui, Mr. Pestana attended St. Anthony school and was for some years a member of the Maui police department.

Surviving him are his wife, three sons, John, George and Walter, and one daughter, Agnes, all of Maui, four brothers, Manuel, of Wailuku, Joe, John, and Gus, two of Toledo, Ohio.

Toledo Sales
No Springs—Honest Weight
Sold by
MAUI DRY GOODS & GROCERY CO. LTD.
Phone 7785 or 3545

\$300,000 In Bonds Signed: Officials Have Writer's Cramp

If Chairman Al Spencer, Treasurer P. A. Cockett and Auditor Sam Aho suffer from writer's cramp these holiday times, it will not be on account of any sudden flair for writing poetry, letters or just plain prose.

Yesterday afternoon the trio began the tedious job of signing \$300,000 worth of Maui County improvement bonds, no mean task, even for these officials whose names appear many times on county documents.

When sold the bonds will help to install vital public works in Maui County during the coming year.

When sold the bonds will help to install vital public works in Maui County during the coming year.

Mr. Pestana was also prominently connected with activities of the now defunct Maui county bank, serving as manager of the organization.

Mr. Pestana had also worked for Wailuku Sugar company, and Haleakala Commercial and Sugar company, and served on the police force as a detective.

When advertising in and layout service supplied by The Maui News to its customers.

Dr. T. W. Cowan Called To Duty; Lennox Expected

Dr. T. W. Cowan of Kahului and Spreckelaville has been ordered to active duty, effective Dec. 23, with temporary assignment to the Maui district headquarters under Maj. C. J. Cranston, district surgeon.

Dr. Cowan is a first lieutenant, medical reserve corps. Dr. Stuart Lennox, of the insurance of Pioneer Mill company, is expected to receive a call to active duty with the navy shortly after the first of the year. He is now taking preliminary training at the naval base here.

CLASSIFIED ADS

POST—Phonebook No. 1843. Return Bishop National Bank, Kahului.

For Sale
3 Dr. Hov. & Garage, 322 sq. ft. Inquire Aloha Pol Shop, Wailuku.

1941 International 3-ton Truck. Phone 7473.

FOR SALE—1941 Buick, white side-wall three, radio. Price \$1425. Car may be seen at Haleakala Motors. Contact P. Conner at 2175.

Metal Spraying
APLAGUES MACH WKS (HONOLULU) P.H. Shovel-Caterpillar Engine Shafts Metal Sprayed and Ground.

Real Estate—Bargains
LAHAINA
65 by 100 feet, lot back of the Queen Theatre, ideal for a home.

3 lots on Waiuku and Mala Roads—A subdivision in the Grand 3406, Beach and Home lots.

WAILUKU
140 acres of land and a good home at Pukohia reasonable for each.

NANILOO—SAND HILLS
Portion of Lot 15 of Pineapple Tract—7200 square feet, 1000 square feet lot 300-acre 9942 square feet lot 200-acre 7700 square feet and small cottage.

KIHEI
HALAKUI TRACT
Seven lots left. The best lots in the vicinity. Several of them contain ocean-front streets. Prices reasonable—payments on easy terms.

WAIKAPU
180 acres of land more or less, fronting on Highway to Makalei Bay, Cool and quiet. For each or on easy terms. The last good size lot left at Waikapu.

KAANAPALI
5000 acre lot with two bedroom cottage, wash house and extra and other improvements facing the Near Pacific Ocean, about 20 feet above sea level. Cash or on terms.

PAIA
FERNANDEZ TRACT
Lots 1 and 6. Lot 1—On East side of Main Road Paia to Makapuu, area 12000 square feet, masks of Paia Bank, lot 6—Behind lot 1—area 8000 square feet with cottage, 2 bedrooms, dining room, kitchen and veranda.

Call or Phone
MAUI BUSINESS BUREAU, LTD
Wailuku, Maui
Phone No. 5955

Automobiles
Maui Dealers For:
CHEVROLET
Haleakala Motors, Ltd.
Wailuku Phone 595

FORD V-8's
Maui Dealers for FORD products, Parts and Service
Valley Isle Motors
Wailuku Phone 680

Music Studios
CARL and ELBA CROSS BARBER
Music Instruction in
VOICE-VIOLIN & PIANO
Monday and Thursday—Maui Dry Goods Office Bldg., Hilo, Hilo
Wednesday—Allen Correll House, Kula
19 A. St. to 4 P. M.

ALL CLEAR . . .



This photo, taken just after the 30 survivors had cleared the ship, looks forward on the tiny life boat which was home for the crew members for 10 grueling days and nights.—(Maui News photo.)

Mauians Return From The Coast

David T. Fleming, Stanley J. Hartman and Dr. Emory H. Anderson were among the returning islanders who arrived in Honolulu recently.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT, TERRITORY OF HAWAII

NOTICE OF THE TIME AND PLACE OF THE DRAWING OF GRAND AND TRIAL JURORS TO SERVE AND ACT AS SUCH FOR AND DURING THE A. D. 1942 TERM OF SAID CIRCUIT COURT.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that the drawing of GRAND and TRIAL Jurors to serve and act as such in and for the Circuit Court, Second Circuit, Territory of Hawaii, for and during the A. D. 1942 Term of said Court, commencing on the 12th day of January, A. D. 1942, will take place in the Court Room of said Court, at Wailuku, Island and County of Maui, Territory of Hawaii, on the 30th day of December, A. D. 1941, at 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon of said day.

DATED at Wailuku, Maui, T. H., this 22nd day of December, A. D. 1941.

(SEAL OF COURT)
(Seal) D. H. CASE,
Judge of said Court.

ATTEST:
(Seal) JOHN V. COCKETT,
Clerk of said Court.
M.S. Dec. 24, 27, 1941.

Aloha Lodge, No. 3, K of P.

Aloha Lodge No. 3, Knights of Pythias, meets every second and fourth Friday of each month at Castle Hall, Wailuku, at 7:30 p.m. Visiting Knights cordially invited to attend.

KENNETH M. KEARNS
Chancellor, Commander,
A. P. COSTA, K. R. & N

New Bill Is Drawn

By OTTO JANSSEN
United Press Staff Correspondent
WASHINGTON, Dec. 22.—(UP)—Delegated Sam King disclosed to the United Press today that he is conferring with Price Administration officials here regarding the advisability of sending an office of Price Administration representative to Honolulu to confer with island officials regarding price control questions there.

Delegated King said no decision has been reached as yet but discussions are continuing.

He pointed out that such a representative would be useful in administration of any price legislation enacted by congress and in coordinating federal and island price control programs.

BILL NOT STRICT
The Senate Banking committee expects to begin deliberation after the Christmas holidays on a price control bill which at present is before a sub-committee selected to consider the measure. The measure passed the house recently, but the administration feels that its form is not sufficiently strict to prevent inflationary tendencies.

The administration wanted a measure providing for a licensing system under a single administrator. A price ceiling would be fixed for each commodity and licenses would be issued to business firms dealing in these commodities. Violations would be penalized by revocation of operating licenses.

The Price Administrator would be empowered to fix ceilings when an inflationary price rise was threatened.

The administration proposal provided that prices would be permitted to rise to 110 per cent of parity before ceilings would be imposed.

AIDS FARMERS
The House measure eliminated the licensing system and established a five-man board in place of a single administrator. In addition it would permit farm products to reach a higher point before ceilings would be fixed.

The Senate Banking sub-committee centered the provision for a single administrator and modified the House provisions regarding farm prices. The Senate sub-committee version also provides that the administrator must obtain approval of federal or state courts before license of a business firm can be revoked.

Generally, the Senate sub-committee's version is closer to the administrator's wishes and the administration is expected to seek restoration in the Senate of all important provisions contained in the original administration bill.

Maui News photographers are on the job at all newsworthy events. If you want prints of any photos taken, order them at the business office.

Former Grid Star Gets 4 Japanese Planes Over P. I.

MANILA, Tuesday, Dec. 23.—(UP)—It was recalled today that Maj. Kenneth O'Donnell, Jr., Army flier who was credited with shooting down four Japanese planes in this morning's war communique, was better known as "Babe" O'Donnell, former football star and coach at West Point.

Major O'Donnell's last tour of duty was in Hawaii.

A Filipino pilot and two American airmen have shot down eight Japanese planes in engagements in South-Sea Islands in the past few days, the Army announcement said.

Major O'Donnell's last tour of duty was in Hawaii.

CHRISTMAS SEALS



Protect Your Home from Tuberculosis

Just a Moment, Please!
We Just Want to Say . . .
MERRY CHRISTMAS TO EVERYBODY
May the Yuletide Season bring great joy to you and the New Year see the realization of your every wish.
★
ENDO'S FOUNTAIN
LANAI CITY, LANAI

SEASON'S GREETINGS
We know what you Want to say
But Somehow We Lack the Right Words to Make Our Meaning Gladly Clear
We want to convey to you how we feel about you at this time of the year, and the best we can do is to rely on that ancient, but sincere greeting . . .
MERRY CHRISTMAS HAPPY NEW YEAR
Nick Soon's Kaupo Store
Kaupo, Maui

SEASON'S GREETINGS
In All Sincerity
We wish each of you all the joys of Christmestime, and a future of lasting prosperity, with success resulting from your every effort.
MERRY CHRISTMAS
HAPPY NEW YEAR
Haleakala Dairy
MAKAWAO, MAUI

Try as we may, we can think of no sentiment as significant as the time-worn, but magnificent expression,
MERRY CHRISTMAS
and a
HAPPY NEW YEAR
Business Equipment Company

WE APPRECIATE YOUR LOYALTY TO OUR STORE AND HOPE THAT IN 1942 WE MAY CONTINUE TO SERVE YOU
Rata Shoe Company
Wailuku, Maui

the Holiday Season
... would be incomplete unless we expressed our appreciation for your patronage throughout the past years. We wish you and yours the most of Christmas Joy and . . .
a Happy and Prosperous New Year . . .
T. HASEGAWA STORE
HANA, MAUI

Ramblings . . . at Christmas time
... Your cooperation during the past year . . . the many friendly associations . . . the splendid patronage that has been ours . . . the courtesies and favors that have been extended us . . . the spirit of co-operation on the part of the people of this fine community . . . their loyalty and belief in progress . . . all in all . . . we find many things that make us happy that this is our home . . . may we wish you all that's fine in appreciation of these delightful memories, particularly in these days of strife . . . Let us all work for the grand cause which our country stands for.
Haleakala Motors
Wailuku, Maui

MAUI NEWS

MEMBER AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION NATIONAL ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVE 255 WEST 20TH ST., NEW YORK CITY MEMBER C. I. A. PRESS

A Republican Paper Published in the Interest of the People, Issued Every Wednesday and Saturday Mornings. MAUI PUBLISHING CO., LTD. PUBLISHER

EDITORIAL BOARD: EZRA J. CRANE, Manager and Editor; KLEBER R. MILL, News Editor; CHARLES C. YOUNG, Advertising Manager

Subscription Rates: \$1 PER YEAR SINGLE COPIES 5 CENTS PER COPY

ENTERED AT THE POST OFFICE AT WAILUKU, MAUI, T. H. AS SECOND-CLASS MATTER

...EDITORIAL...

(Continued from Page One) its highest peak of military efficiency. Today events in Europe indicate that the master may become the victim of his own invention. The hard-pressed Nazis are falling back before the Russian onslaught after having victoriously wedded a pincer around the defending Reds. And it begins to look as though they may soon tumble into the grips of a pincer, the likes of which even Hitler's distorted mind cannot comprehend.

What's doing in LAHAINA By Inez Ashdown

December 19—It's thoughtful of the enemy to keep us on our toes. Isn't it? We had just begun to believe they'd "shot their bolt" with their attack on Oahu and Hawaii! Kahala sets it. Well, we won't be asleep, anyway. Out at Honouliuli Miss Peterson has already established an emergency hospital and has the women there to help make dressings, bandages, etc., and she has placed me in charge of our camp at Mahealani. (Thank the Lord I earned that Red Cross certificate from Mr. Hayes and Mr. Lane!) So far I've treated only an infected toe, but I've a swell layout with a place for stretchers and everything. My horse is being newly shod so I won't have to be gasping for when we go, and the "situation is well in hand." (Whoopee!)

Mr. Lennox has asked all the women to come to regular Red Cross meetings for making bandages, etc., and Dr. and Mrs. Dunn have all the emergency stations in Lahaina. Both Pioneer Mill company and Baldwin Packers have well-trained guards and they are watching night and day in all strategic places. You save \$2.50 a year by subscribing to The Maui News.

History From Files

TEN YEARS AGO (From issue of Dec. 26, 1931) Speaking their Christmas messages across thousands of miles of ocean and land, five Maui people inaugurated the new mainland radio phone service on Thursday and Friday so far as this island is concerned. The first phone calls from Maui to the mainland were arranged on Christmas Eve afternoon by J. P. Foster of Paia as his Christmas surprise to his mother.

WATER are the most efficient. Here are some other warnings about incendiary bombs which you should know about:

- 1. Never pick up a bomb with your bare hands. Use a shovel or bucket.
2. Never fool with a dud (bomb that looks harmless). Cover it with sand and just as you would a live bomb, and follow directions given above.
3. Have the following fire-fighting equipment on your porch:
a. at least two bags or pails of sand;
b. at least one pail of water;
c. one shovel (long-handled preferred).
4. Remove all inflammable waste material from your attic under the roof. If a bomb comes through the roof and ignites materials in the room, your house will burn like a candle-flame.
5. Remember, bombs may destroy your town water supply. So keep buckets full all the time.
6. If a room catches on fire from a bomb, forget the bomb and fight the fire. Remember, incendiaries rarely burn more than fifteen minutes.
7. Always aim your spray of water at the base of the burning bomb. It doesn't matter how much water you pour into the rest of the room as long as the bomb itself does not get too hot.
8. When an air-raid signal sounds, soak a blanket or some bags in cold water. You can put these damp articles around your body later to protect it from fighting incendiaries. Don't forget to dry out the blankets when the danger is over or they will mold.
9. If you can't put a bomb out, try to keep the fire from spreading.
10. Remember, the quicker you get to a bomb when it starts burning, the less trouble you will have smothering it, and the less damage it will do.
11. If water is SPRAY form does not put the bomb out, use sand. Your bomb may be a sodium or oil bomb in which case water is no good.
12. Get incendiaries out of the house if you possibly can.
13. Handle a fire caused by an incendiary as you would any other. It is only the bomb itself which requires special treatment, not the fire which results from it.
14. Remember, you cannot put an incendiary out. Covering it with sand will cause it to burn through the floor into the room below. You must get it out of the house. Water reduces the burning time of a bomb from 15 to 2 minutes, but in every case the bomb must consume itself before it is harmless.
15. Have a ladder at the side of your house to climb to the roof if a bomb lands there. Most bombs are dropped at a height of 5000' so usually penetrate the roof, but a few sometimes do not. In that case, look them out from the ground with a shovel.
While there are four kinds of incendiary bombs used in war today—Thermite, Oil, Phosphorus, and Sodium or Potassium Hydride—it is likely that THERMITE will continue to be the most favored. Remember that SAND or WATER will do the best job of fire-fighting, this type. Keep calm and cool while fire-fighting and you will succeed as nobly as the English have in London!

Education Committee Fire Prevention Department Maui Emergency Disaster Council

A JOYOUS Christmas

In the true friendly spirit that dominates the entire world of this time, we extend our wishes for a delightful Yuletide Season and a successful New Year.

May this Christmas Be One of Happiness and Contentment

Maui Drug Company Wailuku, Maui

Arit Barber Shop Lanai City, Lanai

GENERAL ORDERS MAUI DISTRICT

These orders are issued by Colonel Charles B. Lyman, Commanding Maui District, are official and must be complied with. Violations will subject the persons responsible to prosecution before the provost court.

HEADQUARTERS MAUI DISTRICT Wailuku, Maui, T. H. 19 December 1941 CIVIL REGULATIONS No. 1 Change No. 7

COMMUNICATIONS

Section II (C) Civil Regulation No. 1, Maui District dated 14 December 1941 is amended to read: All aliens of Japanese, Italian or German ancestry will turn in any short wave radio receiving sets owned by them or in their possession to the nearest police station immediately.

SALES OF RADIO SETS AND EQUIPMENT

Section IX (1) (d) (1) Civil Regulations No. 1, Maui District dated 14 December 1941 as amended by Change No. 5 is further amended to read as follows: Radio sets equipped to receive standard or short wave broadcasts may be purchased by or sold, loaned or given to, or repaired for any person excepting aliens of Japanese, German or Italian ancestry.

For the Military Governor: CHARLES B. LYMAN, Colonel, Infantry Commanding.

(M. N. Dec. 24, 1941.) HEADQUARTERS MAUI DISTRICT WAILUKU, MAUI, T. H. 19 December 1941 CIVIL REGULATION No. 2) MODIFICATION

RESTRICTIONS ON FISHING BY NON-CITIZENS

By authority vested in me as Military Governor of the Maui District, I do hereby order that the restrictions on fishing by non-citizens as set forth in Sections 332 and 358, Revised Laws of Hawaii 1935 as amended are suspended in the County of Maui as to all non-citizens other than aliens of Japanese, Italian or German ancestry.

For the Military Governor: CHARLES B. LYMAN, Colonel, Infantry Commanding.

(M. N. Dec. 24, 1941.) HEADQUARTERS MAUI DISTRICT Wailuku, Maui, T. H. 20 December 1941 CIVIL REGULATIONS No. 3

SHIPS, WHARVES AND HARBORS

The following regulations shall apply to piers, wharves and ships lying at or alongside piers and wharves.

- (1) No articles or materials considered to be dangerous or detrimental to the public or to any ship will be permitted to be brought ashore from a tank aboard any ship.
(2) All persons carrying or taking parcels or packages aboard or ashore must submit the same for inspection by Military Police or other guards on duty.
(3) No person will be permitted to leave or go aboard any ship without being properly identified. Such identification in case of crew members shall be by a Seaman's certificate of identification.
(4) No person will be permitted to leave or go aboard any such vessel between the hours of 5:00 P. M. and 6:00 A. M. of the following morning without a pass or other authorization signed by the Captain of the vessel.
(5) Ships subject to Blackout Regulations, all ships lying at any wharves shall observe and be subject to prevailing blackout regulations.
(6) Smoking on Piers and Wharves. No smoking will be permitted on any pier or wharves at any time.

For the Military Governor: CHARLES B. LYMAN, Colonel, Infantry Commanding.

(M. N. Dec. 24, 1941.)

THIRTY YEARS AGO (From issue of Dec. 30, 1911)

Aloha Lodge, K. of P., held their annual election Wednesday evening, and the following officers were elected: C. Hansen, C. C.; W. A. Sparks, V. C.; J. T. Pantou, Prelate; E. F. Deibert, M. of W.; Arthur Betts, K. of R. & S.; C. C. Clark, M. of E.; D. L. Meyer, M. of F.; D. H. Case, L. M. Baldwin and G. H. Hansen, trustees.

(From issue of Dec. 28, 1901)

A new bridge, 16 feet wide, is to be put in at Wailuku Gulch. It will be a road built from the end of the present wagon road at Kahala, leading across this bridge and connecting with the old trail.

Arthur Betts, K. of R. & S.; C. C. Clark, M. of E.; D. L. Meyer, M. of F.

MOLOKAI DRUG R. Sakata, Manager Kaunakakai, Molokai

HERBERT'S FURNITURE & GIFT STORE WAILUKU, MAUI Santa Claus Remembers Everything you desire this Christmas and that the New Year will be a year of real happiness for you.

COVERING the CAPITAL

By Urban M. Allen

HONOLULU, Dec. 21—The people of Honolulu stand today dejected, united with their fellow Americans everywhere, to fight with unswerving purpose for victory over the forces of oppression and treachery.

Two weeks have passed since shameful warbirds shattered a Sunday's calm with their hurtling messengers of death and destruction. The prodigies of the past, the trivial inconveniences of the present and the uncertainties of the future to dedicate itself to the task all Americans now face, that of stamping out the totalitarian aggressor.

That Honolulu civilians' response to their tasks in an emergency has been magnificent has been confirmed by military spokesmen. Civilian morale has been tremendously, unswervingly grand. From the islands we learn that this splendid strength under fire extends from Nihaia and Kaula to Hawaii and out into the far reaches of the Pacific, to Midway, Wake, unfortunately (Jama), the noble Philippines.

Outwardly Honolulu is a city transformed, not by the devastation of bomb and shell, though they have left their scattered marks, but by the preparations of a free people to safeguard their homes, their utilities and their places of work from the fury of the attacker. Backs that have labored under scorching heat more porous than a boxer's fingers are aching unprofitably under the weight of sandbags. Fingers more concerned with the stems of cocktail glasses are preparing surgical dressings for the wounded, sewing clothing for the inevitable evacuees. Scarlet lipped debutantes whose lives revolved around dances at the Royal server coffee and sandwiches to devote workers.

All of this sounds pretty grim. It is grim business, but Honolulu, the city of laughter, has not forgotten how to smile. The cold fury provoked by the treacherous attack on December 7 has given way to steadfast determination to win the war, but you can't win wars if you forget how to smile.

Typical is the stunt of a high school boy whose broken down 1939 flamin' in neatly lettered gold leaf this information: "This is NOT an air raid shelter!"

And there are the jokes about barked shins in the blackout, about folks whose blackout room is the bathroom and whose easy chair is the bathtub, about the folks who are just beginning to realize the bars are closed and are wondering how one-ones about getting a prescription.

There's the one about the sentry who "hadda go" and got Col. T. H. Green, assistant military governor, to stand his post in the interim. Men, women and adolescents are volunteering their services.

Behind the grim paper taping on wrapped windows one can see bright Christmas cards, books in holiday wrappings, beautiful evening gowns, glittering jewelry, sparkling cutglass.

The taped windows are a story in themselves. The less imaginative contented themselves with simple lines crisscrossing to protect pedestrians from flying glass in the event of another raid. But the artists of Fort St. window decoration found in this necessary precautionary practice just another way to dress up their displays.

Square, circular, oval and triangular peep holes in the all-over lattice work provide glimpses of the glories within. Popular ornaments are "Yuletide" in theme, with the accompanying three-oh-my displays.

The blackouts have made Honolulu a city of emergency conduct. Police on night shifts are at their wits end to find enough to occupy them during the long dark watches. People at home in the dark do go out and get into mischief. Most of the violations are minor infractions of the blackout regulations and even these are dwindling to the vanishing point. Reports in the night are usually workers dropping steel or automobiles backing.

Honolulu has made the adjustments it needs to make for wartime living. There is too much to be done for anyone to complain of inconveniences, and too much to be done for anyone to be behind.

It is as though a strong man were stunned by a blow from behind. He has recovered from the immediate shock, and thoroughly aroused, has set about to punish his assailant.

Honolulu, and the rest of Hawaii, have recovered from the first shock of war, they have come through their baptism of fire with flag still flying, chin up and a determined grin on their lips. There is only one course ahead. There is only one goal—victory. There is only one slogan: REMEMBER PEARL HARBOR!

SENATOR WHEELER MAKES A DISCOVERY

SENATOR BURTON K. WHEELER, last of the isolationists, top flight obstructionist and general all-around bottleneck to national defense has at long last discovered that fifth column vermin actually do exist.

Since 1940, when American aid to Britain became a paramount consideration in the planned defense of this hemisphere, Wheeler has vociferously fought the President's efforts to re-arm, using the public rostrum to ridicule those whose foresight led them to point out existing and potential dangers in this country.

During those days, according to Wheeler, there was no fifth column, no danger of invasion from any part of the globe, no need to prepare this country's defenses and to aid our strategically in her own fight for preservation.

But now, with his own constituency greedily seeking greater benefits from sugar legislation at the expense of other integral parts of the United States—including Hawaii—Wheeler has made a discovery.

Fifth columnists do exist in Hawaii and the Hawaiian Sugar Planters are responsible for their being here! This from Senator Wheeler.

We respectfully suggest to the "gentleman from Montana" he is entitled to this designation by congressional edit and custom—that he start seeking out fifth columnists closer to home. He will make another discovery, that a great majority of them came in as all aliens, as workers in the factories, the beet and cane sugar fields, and the many lines of endeavor that have made America great, in just as fifth columnists here came over to make their way in a free, unfettered country.

And, we might add further, that Senator Wheeler will find many with whom he has associated in the America First band and the many other obstructionist groups are far greater menaces to the safety of America than those whose discovery he has apparently just made.

Yes, Senator Wheeler can look closer, a great deal closer than Hawaii for fifth columnists.

Someone hand over a mirror!

Fighting Incendiary Fires Be Prepared!

INCENDIARY bombs are dropped from planes for one purpose, to start fires. The usual type now most frequently used in Europe is the two-pound THERMITE bomb which penetrates roofs and burns in some below. Thermite burns fiercely with a blinding light at 4600° F. When it explodes, it sends dozens of pieces of molten metal flying in all directions to start new fires. For that reason, do not get too close to the bomb and do not look at it with the naked eye. Wear dark glasses if possible while fighting it.

There are three ways of fighting a Thermite bomb: 1. Cover the burning bomb with sand to smother it. Do this with a long-handled shovel as it is not safe to come near the bomb. Crouch close to the floor as you apply the sand. When the bomb has cooled a little, remove it with the shovel to a bucket partly filled with sand. (Otherwise the bomb will burn through the bottom of the metal bucket.) Cover the bomb with more sand, and carry the bucket out into the yard with your shovel handy. Empty the bucket and again cover the bomb with sand so that it may burn out harmlessly.

2. If you have a water hose which you can drag into the house and squirt at the bomb from some distance, use this. However, be sure the water comes out of the nozzle in the form of a SPRAY! If water is poured on a bomb from a bucket or hose, it will cause the bomb to burn brighter and explode. THIS IS DANGEROUS! USE WATER ONLY IN SPRAY FORM!

3. Fire extinguishers of certain types are useful. Those that contain soda and acid (like Foam) will work, but those containing either carbon tetrachloride or methyl bromide are useless and even dangerous. To make it simple, if you have an extinguisher which you pump, it is NO GOOD FOR INCENDIARIES. If it is the kind you turn upside down to work, USE IT. But notice that SAND AND

WAILUKU, MAUI, T. H., WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 24, 1941

Grim Story Of Sea Told By Captain Matthiesen, Master Of Japanese Sub's Victim

SS Lahaina Destroyed By Shell Fire: Crewmen Here After 10 Day Battle

(Reset from Maui News Extra Dec. 22)

A grim story of a shelling at sea by an enemy submarine, ten stormy, grueling nights at sea in an overcrowded lifeboat and privations without end was revealed at Spreckelsville Beach Sunday morning at 6 o'clock when Captain H. O. Matthiesen, master of the Matson freighter Lahaina, and 29 members of his crew beached their battered boat and collapsed on the sand in front of the home of F. F. Baldwin.

Thirty out of the 34 members of the Lahaina's complement made land and were rushed to Puunene hospital in a fleet of emergency ambulances that responded to the call within a few minutes after the alarm was sounded by Colonel Charles B. Lyman, commanding the Maui district. Although exhausted and weak from lack of food and water, all 30 were reported to be in fair condition this morning.

Four members of the hardy band of mariners who set out from their blazing ship on the afternoon of December 11 perished during the voyage—three of them during the dim daylight hours of Sunday, just before Captain Matthiesen beached his sturdy boat.

The dead and missing:

Hillard Moore, negro seaman, who died on December 19.

Censeiro Coto, seaman, who leaped overboard Saturday night off the North Maui Coast.

Alfred Lundquist, seaman, who also leaped overboard as the lifeboat was making its tortuous way outside the Maui reef.

Fredman, first name unknown, who died at about 5:30 a.m. Sunday from exhaustion, exposure and heart failure.

The survivors are:

HARDY SURVIVORS

Joseph E. Murphy, S. E. Markey, Richard Hiroshima, Frank Freitas, K. E. Madison, Walter Johnson, Cruz Encarnacion, Douglas McMurry, E. G. Anderson, Surmann, Geo. Kober, Henry J. Fern, Frank Connelly, Mike Locke, Leonard Ge. Bernhard Kuckens, Nick Nanopoulos, Phil Sherbourne, E. J. Cameron, Fred Shaw, Cliff Lanagan, Fred Schuster, Fred Kachenmeister, Roosevelt Speight, Carl Root, Olsen, Harry Anderson, Danny James, James Day, Fred Dalton, Capt. Han Matthiesen.

The Lahaina cleared from Ahakiki, Kanai on Dec. 4, with only a ballast cargo, bound for San Francisco and was about 800 miles off Oahu on December 11 when the Japanese submarine surfaced and fired a warning shot across her bow. Captain Matthiesen immediately ordered his ship to hove to in accordance with the international rules of war and awaited orders.

FIRED CONTINUOUSLY

The Japanese's orders came quickly and emphatically: a screaming incendiary shell struck the master's cabin. Immediately the ship caught fire. A second shell exploded against

RESCUE BOAT!



THIS TINY LIFEBOAT, regular capacity 17 men, carried 30 of the SS Lahaina's crew to safety on Maui's Spreckelsville Beach after 10 stormy days and nights at sea. Not until she was secured to the shore would Captain Matthiesen and his crew leave the craft. One small sail, and sturdy oars brought her through to safety.—Maui News photo.

one of the two remaining life boats and started another fire and Captain Matthiesen gave the order to abandon ship.

Skillfully maneuvering his crippled ship into a protective lee, Captain Matthiesen successfully cleared the entire ship's complement of 33 officers and men amid a constant rain of incendiary and contact projectiles which burst against the starboard ship of the Lahaina.

Approaching the burning ship the submarine continued to fire, sending what Captain Matthiesen counted to be 25 rounds against the Lahaina. Twelve of the shots scored hits, the others missed, he believes.

During the firing, as the tiny lifeboat slid away to a position about 300 yards from the Lahaina, the submarine's crew began assembling a machine gun on deck, Captain Matthiesen said. He believes that failure to get the gun mounted in time prevented the enemy from carrying out an attack on the boat containing the survivors.

"It was the most dastardly and cowardly thing I have ever witnessed in my life," the doughty captain declared. They fired a warning shot and we stopped but they kept firing at us although they knew we had nothing to fire back with.

Late afternoon—the shelling started at 1:40 p.m., under a bright sun—Captain Matthiesen returned to his vessel in an attempt to salvage her but found that fire had scuttled the ship beyond hope. The contact shell holes in her sides, he said, would have been plugged up had incendiaries and a few direct hits in the boiler and engine rooms not done irreparable damage.

The Japanese did not cease firing until they saw they had finally driven a shell through the ship's side into the engine room. Then, Captain Matthiesen said, they turned on fullspeed and churned off on the surface in a northeasterly direction.

All that night they remained near the boat and next day the Captain went aboard in the morning to see if it could be salvaged and to secure rations. Several men went with him "because," they said, "where he went we would go too," and they all had their last "fill of water" from the fountain which, curiously enough, was still spouting water near the officers' quarters.

"We took off potatoes, apples, lemons and a few carrots," said the captain, "and they really saved our lives, especially

(Continued on Page Two)

Medical Defense Group Demonstrates Efficiency

Sunday morning, when a boatload of survivors of a torpedoed freighter came into Spreckelsville beach in front of the H. A. Baldwin beach house, a practical demonstration of the value of the volunteer organization of the medical division of the Maui Civilian Defense group was proven.

HC&S Five Tops MACo

HC&S Co. scored its second victory in the second round of the Plantation basketball league at the Punene gymnasium Sunday morning, defeating Maui Agricultural Company by 34-25.

MACo. led HC&S Co. by 8-7 in the first quarter, and 16-12 at half-time. HC&S Co. rallied in the third period and gained a 25-18 lead. Three goals by Hisao Sugino and one each by Ogata and Shima helped increase the HC&S Co. lead to 31 points as the game ended.

Sugino sank six goals to win high-scoring honors with 12 points. Ogata of HC&S Co. and Medeiros of MACo, each scored eight points. The win gave HC&S Co. two wins and three setbacks. MACo. is also credited with two victories and three defeats.

The PMCo. vs WSCo. game, which was scheduled to be played at Wailuku, was called off due to lack of transportation facilities for the Lahaina team.

Wailuku Badminton Club Meets Sunday

The Wailuku Badminton club met at the Wailuku gym on

According to Major C. J. Cranston, Surgeon, Maui District, the coordination between the military and the civilian defense was as near 100% as it could be.

When the call for ambulances went out, an immediate response brought all the necessary equipment as quickly as it was possible to drive the cars. Two blankets were on hand for each man—hot coffee was ready as soon as the survivors were brought up on the beach, prepared by a Japanese woman who saw the boatload arriving. Milk also was waiting for the hungry men.

PROMPT ATTENTION

Arriving at the hospital, each man was met by a nurse and attendant, taken to a bed, heated and prepared for shock patients. After a hot bath, hot toast and stimulants, those not requiring immediate medical treatment were left undisturbed for several hours before interviewing.

Complimented also were the girls from the NVA, whose practical hospital training under Miss Roberta Lindberg was amply demonstrated. These young women appeared for duty at the Punene hospital as soon as transportation was available, thereby releasing the nurses for more technical work. Dr. Gordon H. Lightner and the whole Punene hospital staff did yeoman's service in the emergency.

VAULT SANDBAGGED



No, you're wrong! This isn't George Takakura, cashier at Maui Motors, Ltd. emerging from a dugout. It is, however, Mr. Takakura emerging from his firm's sandbag-protected vault. (Maui News Photo.)

New Sections Created In Isle

The creation of two new sections was announced today by I. H. Herschler, director of Civilian Defense.

Ernest L. Dankroger was moved from his position as alternate to Mr. C. S. Childs, chairman of the Welfare division, to chairman of the new 'The Allied War' section in the emergency.

formulated covering the duties of these warden which will be announced as soon as completed.

Eugene Hal, who volunteered for duty on the office of the director, has been changed from office duty on the "graveyard" shift to the position of chairman of procurement and supplies. This includes gathering information and data on all types of supplies other than that directly under the control of the Special division.

A world without Christmas would be a world without friends



We are thankful for both. A host of friends has made our progress rapid. The loyalty of our acquaintances has been of material benefit, bringing us a little closer to our goal of achievement.

Christmas gives us a splendid opportunity to express our appreciation for these friends and for the patronage they have given us. We are glad that the particular world in which we live has friends... and Christmas.

It's Possible...

—to have the protection of insurance on any property you may have — and such protection is always worth many times its cost.

Insurance Department
C. BREWER & COMPANY, LTD.
FORT AND QUEEN STREETS
HONOLULU, T. H.



I'm All Up In the Air Again About

Special Gifts

AT
Mabs McArthur's Shop
SANDHILLS

The Season's Greetings to each of you!

Maui Motors, Ltd.
Wailuku, Maui

Tip Subs Attack Near S. F.

SS Lahaina Destroyed . . .

(Continued from Page One)
the apples and lemons which helped to supply us with enough juice to supplement our limited water supply. Those apples, an after-though, did the trick."
All this time the ship was blazing "fiercely" the captain said and gaining a heavier and heavier list to port.

Taking with him his instruments, a bag of raw potatoes, a half bag of lemons, a case of eggs and a water pail, Captain Matthiesen abandoned his ship and the lifeboat started out on a desperate journey to the Hawaiian Islands nearly 800 miles distant. The ships papers were burned by the shell which exploded in the master's cabin and first fired the ship.

Heavy seas buffeted the little craft, swamping her more times than the survivors can remember. With a small sail and sturdy arms to man the oars, the boat progressed painfully slowly towards Hawaii with its occupants growing weaker day by day.

NIGHTS WERE TORTURE

"The days were not so bad," Captain Matthiesen said with a wry smile but the nights were unbearably cold and the water was useless in pouring over the sides. We were wet from the first night until we found heaven right here in your hospital."

From the afternoon of the eleventh until the nineteenth the days and nights were "uneventful" according to the Lahaina's sturdy master. Suffering there was and grim, hard work at the oars and instruments, but otherwise there was nothing to interrupt the monotony except mountainous seas and the privations which come to castaway victims of nautical bandits.

One-half cupful of water per day was all the men were allowed. The supply gave out Saturday.
On the nineteenth, Seaman Moore suddenly went stark, raving mad according to the captain's description and it became necessary to secure him on the bottom of the boat with ropes. Death that night relieved him from his suffering and his body was lowered over the side amid solemn rites read by the captain.

And that captain—is he a man? Ask any one of the 29 others who came ashore with him at daybreak Sunday and they will tell you with typical seaman's emphasis that he is, a man among men.

STANDS BY HIS CAPTAIN

One seaman, weak and emaciated from the privations of the 10 day ordeal, stood, wavering and shivering near his captain on the lawn in front of the Harry A. Baldwin yard while waiting for transportation to Punahou hospital.

Attendants were ordered to put him on a stretcher and rush him to the hospital as one of the more serious cases. He refused to leave with the simple words:

"I shall stand by my captain until he goes!"
This little incident is characteristic of the spirit of the entire complement of hardy men who were the Eastern Pacific's first known victims of Japan's ravages. Each in his own way and words told of Captain Matthiesen's bravery, of his inspiring leadership, his unselfish devotion to the welfare and safety of his men and his courage under fire that helped to overcome an almost impossible situation.

"Our captain saved our lives, without him we would all have perished, no doubt about it."
On the other hand Captain Matthiesen was proud of his men and high in his praise for the manner in which they conducted themselves.

"They were brave and true throughout," he said. "Those poor lads whose minds turned against them couldn't help it. It was too bad that we had to lose them but under the circumstances it is indeed fortunate that we didn't lose more. Those days and nights were enough to drive any man crazy."

A MAN AMONG MEN

Pointing to one individual he said briefly but with pointed significance:

"There's a man for you, what a man!"
One youngster, barely 19, had made his mind up as to what his future calling would be, even before reaching Punahou hospital.

As soon as they let me out of here I'm going to Pearl Harbor and enlist. I want to have a hand in sinking those pirates," he said, simply and without the slightest show of braggadocio.

The submarine, Captain Matthiesen said, was about 200 feet long with a brand new appearance. It had a rounded bow and a cable cutter and one gun mounted forward. His description indicated it was the same type that shelled Kahului last Monday night.

During the long journey to land, rations consisted of one half raw potato per day, one-half cup of water and a sparing use of lemons. The eggs were rationed out at first but began to spoil after a few days in the boiling sun.

"Then we had a feast, a regular banquet," the captain said with a grim smile. "There was no use in trying to save them so we set to and ate the whole crate of eggs!"
The lemons, he said, were the deciding factor in preserving the lives of the men. Without them, there would have been few to stand up to the end.

As Captain Matthiesen lay on his hospital bed and told his story, he asked for a glass of water. As he drank he uttered a long, contented sigh:

"You don't know how it feels to have water flowing down your throat like this." There was a grin story-back of those words.

First thought of the men who were strong enough to speak—there were 24 of these—was of their families. Radiograms announcing their safety were prepared and sent to all next of kin shortly after they were hospitalized.

But to get back to the epic story of the S. S. Lahaina: Even the imminent possibility of being machine-gunned by the enemy could not make Captain Matthiesen desert the cherished tradition of the sea that a master does not leave his ship until she has gone down.

Although a precious day was lost, the survivors remained in the vicinity of the Lahaina, tried to row in her wake as she drifted, a burning hulk, with the strong tides and wind.

Finally her list to port became more pronounced and she began settling in the water," Captain Matthiesen said. "Then suddenly she lifted her stern as if to wave us goodbye and slid from sight. We took off our caps and stood there, seeing an old friend leave us for good. It was a funny feeling, and some of us had tears in our eyes. All we said was, 'The small boat, not much when you consider that big ocean!'"

STOOD BY TRADITION OF SEA

Captain Matthiesen explained that nautical custom requires a manance to shipping whenever she is deserted.

"What would you think of me if I came back and told them I didn't know if my ship had gone down or was floating in the sea lanes?" Captain Matthiesen dismissed the question, why he didn't set his course immediately for Hawaii.

We set our course for Maui and I'm not kidding you a bit when we decided on Maui as our first choice," the master said. "And right here I say that we didn't make a mistake, either from the standpoint of getting to land or from your hospitality. We appreciate it."

Cargo Ships Under Fire

For two days light Westerly winds forced Captain Matthiesen to set a Westerly course, then they swung into a Southwesterly direction. Mountainous seas pounded the tiny boat and on one 24 hour stretch, they made 150 miles—"good time for the old-time steamer days," Captain Matthiesen recalled.

"We would catch a big wave and surf along at break-neck speed, so fast I could hardly hold the tiller," he explained. Wind and surf slashed at their faces, the hot sun scorched their face, yet there was no real complaint, just frayed nerves that occasionally caused a little cursing, the captain said in explaining that there was no real trouble between the men that all of them got along and pulled together.

"The're real men, all of them," he paid tribute. "I don't believe any of them were really afraid, even when we thought we would be lost."
The one Japanese lad aboard was among the most popular in the boat, the captain said, and pulled his oar with the best of them. "He's a good American just like the rest of us," Captain Matthiesen said.

Recalling the petty squabbles that inevitably arose, he said, "you can't realize how heavy a man's head is until he tries to use you for a pillow! When that would happen there would be grumbling, or when somebody stepped on someone else's toes, but that was all in a day's work and when it came to pulling together, we did it."

ARGUMENT IN NAVIGATION

One argument during the voyage had the captain worried. For the first time in his many years at sea he questioned his own knowledge of navigation.

"We finally sighted what I thought was Hawaii. I reset my course and my mate disagreed with me. 'Maui isn't over there' he countered. 'Well, I didn't know, I wasn't sure, it was all confusing. But I stuck to my first decision and pretty soon, as the sun went down Saturday night there loomed old Haleakala above the clouds. You should have heard the men, then. 'You don't know what a cheer they made!'"

The rest of the voyage was tediously slow and frayed nerves were strained to the bursting point. Slowly they rounded Pauwela, where alert provisional police, army and regular police followed their course, not knowing who they were—friend or enemy. If it had been the latter he would have received a warm welcome.

Very lights were thrown out as signals which were plainly visible during the night and then, with sun-up Sunday, the little boat grounded its bottom at Spreckelsville, its long journey ended.

Tired minds and bodies relaxed for the first time in 10 days and Maui's efficient medical disaster corps, directed by Colonel Lyman himself began its first emergency duty.

Yesterday those of the crew who were able summed themselves on the Punahou hospital lawn, joked and thought of the folks back home.

But they also thought of a wiry little man with a soft-spoken voice who had brought them through the shadows. They looked at him, eyes admiring and there was none to doubt that in the minds of 29 seafarers, Old Neptune's greatest son is their captain, Hans O. Matthiesen, whose skill, patience and philosophy had combated every obstacle, had helped them to overcome the almost insurmountable.

Girl Scouts Activities

A normal trend of activity will be maintained as near as possible by Girl Scout troops of Maui Council Girl Scouts, Inc., it was decided at a regular council meeting held at the home of Mrs. Pringle Larkin, Girl Scout commissioner, Monday morning.

Taking into consideration the gasoline shortage, troop leaders have been urged to hold meetings as often as possible. In order to help convey information to Girl Scouts and leaders, those interested are requested when in Wailuku to drop in at Girl Scout headquarters where all important notices will be called.

Non-Girl Scout troops were reported having been formed. These troops include Waikona, Troop No. 19, Miss Hiramoto, leader; Troop No. 20 and 21 at Kaunua School, led by Betty Eason and Nadine Hughes, respectively. Mrs. Tom Major will take over the Bromeliad Troop at Kaunua, assisted by Mrs. Shirley.

Use of the Girl Scout Hut at the Kahului Fairgrounds has been referred to the proper authorities for avenue accommodations.

February 7, 1942, has been set as the tentative date for the annual meeting of Maui Council Girl Scouts, Inc.

County Beats KRR, 34-30

Country Club whipped Kahului Railroad Company, 24-20, in a Central Maui district Organization-Commercial basketball league game played at the Wailuku gym, Sunday morning.

"Bunny" Garcia scored 12 points to lead the attack for the County players, who completed their schedule with five wins and one defeat. County Club led 16-10 at half-time. Makoto Nakamura was high scorer for KRR Co. with 11 points.

Crewmen told authorities, "500 Japs fired eight shots at us. One cut the hayrack and the other whizzed over us. They were shooting 'st a bit too high."

The second attack was against a freighter which radioed that she "sustained a torpedo attack by a submarine."

The first attack was made with a five-inch deck gun on a tanker, but the tanker raced to port, escaping damage.

Costal navy and air forces intensified their search for the raiders after the navy confirmed that the submarines, presumably Japanese, attacked the 66021-ton tanker Emidio and the 677-ton tanker Agaward.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 21 (UP)—Thirty-two survivors of a United States tanker were rescued today and 22 others were missing after the ship was torpedoed and lifeboats shelled in one of two known attacks against American shipping by enemy submarines operating off the West Coast.

Costal navy and air forces intensified their search for the raiders after the navy confirmed that the submarines, presumably Japanese, attacked the 66021-ton tanker Emidio and the 677-ton tanker Agaward.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 21 (UP)—Enemy submarines, presumably Japanese, attacked two U. S. ships off the California coast today, shelling one with gunfire without hitting it and torpedoing and apparently disabling the other, it was disclosed tonight.

The first attack was made with a five-inch deck gun on a tanker, but the tanker raced to port, escaping damage.

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be placed on the bulletin board. The monthly Scout bulletin will also be used more extensively to convey information to scouts and leaders.

Council meetings will be held every two months instead of monthly from now on, except in case of a situation that demands extra discussion, when the telephone, bulletin or an extra meeting will be called.

Non-Girl Scout troops were reported having been formed. These troops include Waikona, Troop No. 19, Miss Hiramoto, leader; Troop No. 20 and 21 at Kaunua School, led by Betty Eason and Nadine Hughes, respectively. Mrs. Tom Major will take over the Bromeliad Troop at Kaunua, assisted by Mrs. Shirley.

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AIR RAID SIGNALS
Raid: two one-minute blasts of whistles; one minute apart.
All Clear: 2 three-second blasts repeated for 3 minutes.
No confusion!

AMERICAN DISTILLING COMPANY
Whiskies Gins Rums
Make Your Own First
... With a genuine understanding of the true meaning of the words—we say

JOHNSON
The doctor's recommendation
... With a genuine understanding of the true meaning of the words—we say
Merry Christmas
YET LUNG STORE
YOUNG KAM YEW, Manager
Lanai City, Lanai

Expressing Sincere Good Wishes
OUT OF THE PAST
The Christmas and New Year Season brings to mind the gratitude that is in our hearts for all the blessings that have come our way. In the past the friends of this organization have made possible progress and a certain amount of prosperity. Through these friendships we have been able to gain the confidence and esteem of the people whom we serve. All we ask is the pleasure of a continuation of these fine relationships—so that we may look with a genuine enthusiasm toward the future.
A Merry Christmas and Happy New Year
The von Hamm-Young Co., Ltd.
WAILUKU, MAUI

Merry Christmas
and Good Wishes for the New Year
WE'RE MIGHTY PLEASED
... with the splendid patronage we have had during the past year, and trusting that we will merit your continued consideration next year, we wish each of you
A Merry, Merry Christmas
and a New Year of Health, Happiness and Prosperity
Maui Dry Goods & Grocery Co., Ltd.

SEASONS' GREETINGS



*In These Troubled Times
The Employees of
Maui's Sugar Plantations
Will Carry on the Spirit of a
Merry Christmas
Until the World Can Again Say
"Peace On Earth, Good Will Toward Men"*

MAUI PLANTERS' ASSOCIATION

Hawaiian
Commercial &
Sugar Co., Ltd.

PUUNENE, MAUI

Wailuku Sugar
Company

WAILUKU, MAUI

Pioneer Mill
Company, Ltd.

LAHAINA, MAUI

Kaeleku Sugar
Company

HANA, MAUI

Maui
Agricultural
Company, Ltd.

PAIA, MAUI

Friendly Aliens May Use Fish Nets

Fishing restrictions on aliens as prescribed in the Revised Laws of Hawaii have been lifted to permit aliens, other than Japanese, Italian and German, to fish with nets in the shore waters of the country.

Household Hints To Aid Blackout Given By Author

SYLVIA JACOBS, noted woman writer, now on duty as a volunteer columnist in the office of the territorial director of civilian defense released the following blackout brevities which should be of interest to the people on Maui.

"WATCH THOSE DOORS! People who have completely blacked out their kitchens sometimes forget to open the door to set out milk bottles or rubbish. To open low, blue pointed lights before opening the door! Lock the door so that children or visiting neighbors cannot open it before you have a chance to turn out lights!

"Here's how to utilize Christmas tree bulbs to save precious flashlight batteries. Paint can be removed from mired or yellow bulbs with a razor blade and nail-polish remover. Bulbs then can be painted with the most black-out blue you have left over from your head-lights.

"Do you have the kind of Christmas tree string of lights that is connected in series—the kind which goes out when a single bulb is burned out? Here's what to do about it. Remove a single bulb and socket from the string, leaving several inches of wire on both

sides of the bulb, the dull sides together to prevent sticking. We suggest that, if you have shades that raise from the bottom, you remove the hardware and place it at the top of the window instead—it is more efficient for blackout use that way. Remember to paint or cover the glass as well.

"In choosing a room for complete blackout, consider the fact that light is reflected around corners. Select a room that opens on an inside hall; if possible a hall with doors on the ends. One housewife I know has put screen-door springs on her hall doors so they will automatically close when children or others pass through them.

"Have you an electric in the family? If so, he can wire a switch that will automatically turn out lights when a door is opened. Battleships use switches of this type—so can we.

"Another way to make blackout shades that can be raised; take the shade cloth off of your regular shade rollers and replace it with two thick

SPREAD YULE CHEER



THESE GIRL SCOUTS OF TROOP 42, students at St. Anthony school, have made toys to cheer the hearts of young patients at Kula Sanatorium this Christmas season.

Henderson Announces Sugar Price Ceiling

WASHINGTON, Dec. 21.—(UP)—The government tonight announced imposition of a ceiling in on primary and wholesale sugar prices effective tonight based on the price in effect during the week of December 1-6.

Price Control Administrator Leon Henderson said there was no reason for an increase in sugar prices.

Meanwhile, a government source revealed that hoarders during the first week of the war bought a month's normal sugar supplies. This source described the situation as tight, but not serious.

The office of production management announced that a week-old order restricting deliveries of refined sugar to large industrial plants has been amended to permit manufacturers and distributors to adjust operations for the remainder of the year.

Feed Supply Is Limited

In the present emergency it is necessary to conserve the limited supply of imported poultry and hog feed. To accomplish this end, Col. C. B. Lyman has issued new regulations.

Permits will be issued for not more than estimated requirements for six weeks. Requirements will be estimated at:

Poultry: Mature birds, 1/4 lb. per day per bird. Younger birds, according to age, but not to exceed the above.

Swine: Stock over 150 lb. in weight, 1 lb. per day per head. Younger stock according to age but not to exceed the above.

Terrel Graham of the Extension Service is the administrator of this new regulation. Mr. Graham will be assisted by Mr. James Shiget.

Purchasing permits will be issued on the following schedule: Kahului—Territorial Building, Kahului Fairgrounds Wednesday and Friday, 8:30 A.M. to Noon.

Lahaina—Store between Lahaina Store and Imamoto Vegetable Market—Monday—9 A.M. to 12 Noon.

Frank Medeiros Dies Friday In Honolulu, Former Mauian

Frank Medeiros, formerly of Wailuku, died at 4 a.m. Friday in Honolulu, friends here were advised today.

Mr. Medeiros was a Mauian resident for many years, and was an employee of Maui Dry Goods and Groceries company.

Surviving him are his wife, Alexander Medeiros, five daughters, Margaret and Hilda of San Francisco, Violet, Alice and Pauline, living in Honolulu, and two sons, Frank Jr., of Honolulu, and Manuel, now living on Maui.

Pala—Police Station Tuesday—8 A.M. to 11 A.M. For the Hana district please refer to Mr. Russel Weld Arrieta, Kuleku Sugar Co.

For Molokai—O. O. Her, County Agent, Kamakahi. For Lanai—Ernest Vredenburg—Hawaiian Pineapple Co.

Please issue permits in duplicate—one copy to be retained by retailer or wholesale selling the feed, and another copy to be returned to the administrator by the retailer or wholesaler.

Note: In news items of the Maui News of December 18th, it was stated that 1/2 lb. of chicken feed was allowed per day per mature bird. This should have been 1/4 lb. as above.

THE SOOTHING INGREDIENTS OF INGRAM'S TONE THE SKIN—KEEP IT FRESH ALL DAY



- 4 REASONS Why Men prefer Ingram's 1. Ingram's, delightful coolness from the fact that it is non-irritating and free from shaving.

INGRAM'S Concentrated SHAVING CREAM A LITTLE GOES A LONGER WAY



Wishing You and Your Family the Happiest Christmas

Wing Sing Wo Co., Ltd. WAILUKU, MAUI



A Season of Joy a New Year filled with Success!

Molokai Dress Shop Kaunakakai, Molokai



THE PAST YEAR HAS BEEN GOOD TO US That's why we're wishing good things for you. Best of Luck During the Coming Year.

S. MAKINO SHOE STORES Market St. Wailuku

IN HONOLULU "THE YOUNG"

has always been the rendezvous of Island people. Kamaaina folks know its hospitable cordiality.

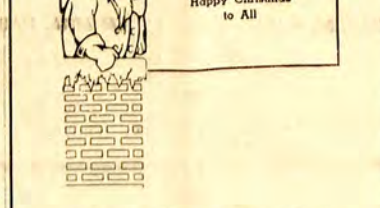
Pure foods served at sensible prices in Air Conditioned dining rooms. Restful sleep in comfortable rooms. Dancing and gaiety if you like at Cocktail Time on The Roof Garden.

"Meet Me At The Young"

Is An Island Invitation. Larry W. Quinlan, Manager The Alexander Young Hotel

the Joys of Christmas

Are Enhanced by the Thoughts of Our Associations in the Past Happy Christmas to All



Ala Malama Service Supply Co. Kaunakakai Molokai



Once again we welcome the opportunity to express our sincere best wishes for a happy Christmas. May it always be so for each of you.

Dr. A. Y. Yee Wailuku Optometrist Maui

Drink More MILK



MAKE MILK A REGULAR HABIT AT YOUR TABLE.

HALEAKALA DAIRY WE DELIVER MAKAWAO

MEN LOVE TO BE NEAR THE GIRL WHO'S SWEET. A LUX SOAP BEAUTY BATH PROTECTS DAININESS—MAKES YOU SURE!



Charming Barbara Stanwyck uses gentle Lux Toilet Soap as a daily bath soap, too, because it has ACTIVE lather. Women everywhere are adopting this delightful way of making sure of daintiness. This luxurious bath leaves skin sweet—perfumed with delicate fresh fragrance.



The Complexion Soap 9 out of 10 Hollywood Screen Stars use

Maui Clothes Cleaning Shop Market St. Wailuku Phone 4015 Expert Cleaners of Suits, Dresses and Hats. We call and deliver.

Advertisement for Golden Gate Portland Cement, featuring a large illustration of a lighthouse and the text 'The Choice of HAWAIIAN BUILDERS' and 'KAHULUI R. R. CO. Merchandise Department'.

P. H. Heroism Told

High Morale Described

By WILLIAM THREE
United Press Staff Correspondent
PEARL HARBOR, Hawaii, Dec. 22.—(U.P.)—Eyewitness stories revealing the full "blood and thunder" and heroism of American naval forces in the Dec. 7 attack on Pearl Harbor—how a captain died with his ship, enlisted men carried on despite a hail of bombs, torpedoes and machine gun fire, and youthful officers brilliantly commanded battle stations—are now permissible.

This is the most incredible story in the history of the United States fleet and reflects the highest morale in face of a withering effort to attack.

Here, without any effort to polish their words or to detract from the simple factfulness of the narrative, the survivors tell it: "I had just finished breakfast at 7:55 a.m.," said a commander,

whose name cannot be disclosed but who stood the hot decks of his ship directing fighting and fire-protective duties. "I heard the alarm over the loudspeakers—'The Japs are attacking us. Go to your battle station!'"

CAPTAIN HIT
"I went up in my passage-way. The captain was just ahead and we went to the bridge together. "During this time the ship suffered heavy explosions, vibrated, shook and started taking a list. Communications were disrupted at all stations, so we established message communication."

"The captain, who was on the port side of the bridge groaned, 'I've been hit,' he said. He was hit in the stomach and I saw he was mortally wounded, but I sent for a pharmacist mate. Fires had already spread throughout the ship. "I was also concerned for the safety of the magazines and dispatched men to flood them. Then we began the execution of the order which I believe we managed to get all the wounded off."

"I was anxious to get the captain off the bridge, but he emphatically refused. The ship was still

being subjected to dive-bombing, high horizontal attack and machine gun strafing.

"Two other officers were with the captain and stayed throughout the entire engagement until the captain died and his body was played in the chart house. These officers then discovered that they were cut off from the lower part of the ship by a raging fire. However, they got a line to the bridge of the next ship and went hand-over-hand 20 feet to safety. They made it just as the line was scorched by the fire.

150 PLANES
"A negro mess attendant, who had never before fired a gun, manned a machine gun on the bridge until his ammunition was exhausted. He also escaped the inferno."

"I stayed throughout the day with fire still raging until I was relieved that afternoon. The attack lasted from 7:55 a.m. to 9:15 a.m., and there probably were 150 planes in the attack on our ship."

"There was no evidence of an air attack—only a cloud of smoke which they made it very determined assault. The dive bombers pulled

out of their dives at about 500 feet while the torpedo planes leveled off at about 40 or 50 feet above the water. I saw a few enemy craft burst into flames, but I was pretty busy and unable to notice much more."

"A medical officer contributed about this story: "All the Japanese I saw were dead or dying—11 of their bodies. I saw two of their planes catch fire and fall right into the navy yard in the first wave."

"I saw smoke going up and immediately thought of organizing medical facilities. More than 50 per cent of casualties were from burns, although there were a good many drownings due to the oily water. That day nearly 1,000 wounded were treated that day. Many of many more received treatment for minor injuries but we couldn't keep count of them."

"We handled them right on the beach and in the yard. We handled at least 50 per cent before midnight and then worked on with flashlights."

"Another survivor, a 27-year-old senior officer aboard another ship, was on the hospital ship Solace ready to go to a clock mass when the attack occurred.

"I saw a flight of planes toward battleships now dropping torpedoes. He said, 'I even saw one headed for my ship, but it burst into flames before it got there and the crew went up. I was stunned by the horrorfulness of the thing, but I squared away and went for my ship."

MAUIANS DIG IN



Carrying out the Military Governor's orders to the effect that each person or family on Maui shall build an air raid shelter, these two high school youngsters are digging in "somewhere on Maui"—Maui News Photo.

Iao, Pulehu And Townies Are Champs

Beginners basketball league champions in the Waialeale, Pua, and Makawao districts were crowned last Sunday.

The Iao quintet won the Waialeale district championship by routing the Townies, 50-15. In a playoff between winners of Division I and Division II, Gilbert Correa, Iao forward, tallied 22 points as his teammates outscored the Townies by 12-0 in the first quarter, 11-4 in the second, 12-1 in the third, and 11-4 in the fourth.

Pulehu rallied in the last quarter to defeat the Na Ahi's, 27-25, after trailing 13-15 at the end of the third period, in an inter-district playoff for the Pala district title. Richard Sato's field goal with one minute of play remaining, and an effective stall in the last 20 seconds paved the way for Pulehu's victory. Hiroshi Yamashita, Pulehu, and Floyd Nemoto, Na Ahi's.

PEPSODENT TOOTH PASTE AND POWDER

CONTAIN IRIUM FOR GREATER CLEANSING POWER

HI-CAP KELLY says: "KNOW ABOUT KELLY HI-CAPS"



For one thing, any other defects can be successfully repaired. We rapidly inspect all tires brought in. Any tire accepted by us for Kelly Hi-Caps automatically carries our full guarantee. Come in and let us tell you some more.

RECAP WITH KELLY HI-CAPS AND SAVE 4 TIMES AS MUCH!

MOTOR SUPPLY, LTD.
TIRE RECAPPING CENTER
WAILUKU, MAUI TELEPHONE 3385

New Permit Cards Being Issued By Provost Marshal

New permit cards are now being issued by Acting Provost Marshal George F. Larsen, Jr., to persons who must necessarily be out at night on official business, including those connected with civilian or military defense work.

Applications for cards may be made by organizations or individuals through their district Police Headquarters.

Announcing . . .

The Store Will Be Closed For Inventory Saturday Dec. 27th through Dec. 29th.

Please anticipate your needs over this weekend.

We will be open for business as usual on Tuesday Dec. 30th.

Our Grocery Department is now in the new Building.

Phone 6445
Puunene Store

NOTICE OF PERSONAL PROPERTY RETURNS FOR 1942—SECOND

TAXATION DIVISION COUNTY OF MAUI

Notice is hereby given, pursuant to Section 2105, R. L. 1930, as amended by Act 153, S. L. 1935 and Act 208, S. L. 1939.

Every person owning, or having possession, custody or control of, personal property, in the above-mentioned taxation division shall file a personal property tax return for personal property tax purposes for the year 1942, on or before February 28, 1942.

All personal property taxpayers claiming exemption from personal property for the year 1942 as provided for by Section 1972 (as amended by Act 4, S. L. 1935 and Act 103, S. L. 1937 and Acts 29 and 105, S. L. 1939) and Section 1977 (as amended by Act 7, S. L. 1935 and Act 131, S. L. 1937) must, in order to be entitled to such exemption, file on or before January 31st, 1942, a claim for such exemption as provided for by Section 1971 R. L. 1935.

Forms for returns and claims for exemption may be secured at the office of the Assessor.

Separate Personal Property Tax Returns must be filed in each of the Tax Divisions in which you are doing business.

MANUEL ASUE
Assessor and Collector
Second Taxation Division
Maui News: Dec. 20th, 24th, 31st, 1941.

H.C.S.C. KAHLUI STORE

AND ALL ITS BRANCH STORES WILL BE . . . Closed For Inventory Saturday Dec. 27th Through Dec. 29th All Stores Will Be Open For Business As Usual Tuesday December 30th Please Anticipate Your Needs For This Weekend.

H.C. & S. Co.'s KAHLUI STORE

Puunene Store — Camp Five Store — Kihei Store
Camp One Store

An Open Letter to Santa Claus:

December 25th

Dear Santa Claus:

We have a special favor to ask of you! The people of this community have been very liberal with their patronage during the past year and this fine has enjoyed one of the finest years in its history. We'd like to see each and every one of these people personally and tell them our appreciation, but somehow, there are so many of them and our time is so limited, we just won't be able to do it.

Santa, what we want you to do is this: Please try to manage somehow to see that all these friends have their every wish fulfilled and that they enjoy the happiest Christmas of their lives. If you can do that for us, you make ours the finest Yuletide that we could wish for and you will be taking care of the most loyal group of people in the world.

If you see any of our friends that we have missed, just tell them for us we really do appreciate their fine friendships and that we are wishing for them a Merry, Merry Christmas.

Yours very truly,

The Kahuna Ice Co., Ltd.
General Electric Radio Headquarters
In Lahaina, Maui, T. H.

Have that prize print engraved at The Maui News photographic department.



THEY'LL SING FOR THEIR Supper IF IT'S **HEINZ** vegetarian **BEANS**

Beans, oven baked to a rich, meaty goodness—then drenched in a marvellous tomato sauce—without meat. There's no matching their goodness.



Pause . . . Go refreshed

Coca-Cola

5¢

BOTTLED UNDER AUTHORITY OF THE COCA-COLA COMPANY BY MAUI SODA & ICE WORKS, LTD. WAILUKU, MAUI

HITLER NOW PLAYING LEAD ROLE

New Quarters Aid Disaster Council Work

Herschler, Staff Move in Board Chambers

Mau's civilian defense activities under the direction of Louis H. Herschler are now being administered from the new offices located in the board of supervisors' meeting room in the County building.

Where routine board meetings which were occasionally punctuated by a burst of political fireworks held away, there is now a hostelry of activity directed toward marshaling Mau's civilian defense efforts.

The necessity for a move from the tiny, cramped headquarters of civilian defense activities in the Legion Hall at Wailuku became apparent a few days after the declaration of war.

In the old offices persons wishing to see Mr. Herschler found it necessary to climb over the army cot in which he caught a few winks of sleep at night in order to get anywhere near him. Files, desks and office equipment formed as good a barricade as the army could put up.

In the new spacious quarters, conditions are different and order is rapidly taking shape. Paul Low, chairman of engineering and public works for the civilian defense council is experimenting with a method of blackout which allows good ventilation. The civilian defense offices are open day and night.

Personnel of the office includes Mr. Herschler, director; Fred Ward, chief clerk; Mrs. Betty Neunzig and Miss Fannie Shuman, assistant clerks.

Volunteer workers in the office who have lent their services are: Wm. H. Engle, chief of staff; Miss Louise Cockett, Miss Marion King, secretary to Mr. Engle; Miss Gladys Ambrose, Miss Eva Assue, Mrs. Alex Bitchart, Mrs. Harold Ekins, Harry Leong, Miss Ethel Shuman, Mrs. George Wheelwright, Dan Wong, Mrs. Hester Mounis, Mrs. Margaret Scott, Gene Bal in charge.

Chicago Bears Win Second Pro Title

Chicago, Dec. 21 (UP)—The Chicago Bears, held to three field goals in the first half, pounded the New York Giants in the second half to win today, 37-9, their second consecutive National Professional Football League title.

Fullback Norm Standlee, former Stanford star, scored two touchdowns for the victors. George Franck, halfback who came from Minnesota, scored the lone touchdown for the Giants on a side-stepping 30-yard run after a pass.

Servicemen Eligible For Alley Trophies

All Servicemen are eligible for trophies to be put up by the AICA for one-game high scoring at the Wailuku Center.

Competition for the first special trophy for Service bowlers commenced December 19, and will end on December 31. Monthly awards will be made, thereafter.

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Hitler Fires Top General

By FREDERICK KUH (Special Press Staff Correspondent)

LONDON, Dec. 21 (UP)—Reichswehrer Adolf Hitler, Field Marshal Walter von Braunschech as commander in chief of the German army Friday and took over the command himself, radio Berlin disclosed today, raising the impression that the Fuehrer and his generals have quarreled regarding war strategy and that all of the latter have sided against him.

There were no details of the shakeup but it was assumed that Hitler was dissatisfied with the conduct of the war in Russia and Libya, where the German forces have been suffering crushing defeats.

No new assignment for Braunschech was mentioned, leaving the impression that he was dismissed outright.

CAUSE HINTED
The fact that Hitler took over this command when already burdened with political, economic and military phases of the war suggested that other high officials sided with Braunschech.

Berlin radio said that Hitler's decision to take supreme command of Germany's armed forces would have an "important bearing" on the situation in the East, the front, thus hitting at the cause of the shakeup.

Hitler in his order of the day told German troops that "your task is the defense of our front in the East with fanatical determination," indicating an admission of military reverses there.

"Every German must give an example to his allies . . . Our front in Europe stretches from Kirkness (Norway) in the North to the Spanish border. We must prepare for a spring offensive and it is a great task, to be carried out by the united strength of the arm and homeland."

PLANS FOR SPRING
"Thus I have decided to take full command in my own hands."

Germanes regard Braunschech "as one of the greatest soldiers in the nation's history. He was a prominent student of military strategy. Planning the invasion of the Low

Countries and France for which he was given the highest ranking. He is 60 years of age.

COMPLETE SURPRISE

STOCKHOLM, Monday, Dec. 22 (UP)—Press reports from Berlin indicated today that Adolf Hitler's decision to supersede General Walter von Braunschech came as a complete surprise to the German people.

Morning newspapers carried the official announcement in small print. Hitler's order of the day, however, was played in a prominent position.

Berlin political quarters were quoted as doubting that Braunschech's dismissal was due to any real failure in Russia. "They foresaw other changes, including Field Marshal Wilhelm Kietel, General Alfred Jodl and General Franz Halder. Military quarters believed that the

ousting of Braunschech casts a new and vigorous spring campaign and expressed confidence in the German ability to hold winter positions.

DECISIVE BATTLE

LONDON, Dec. 21 (UP)—Virginia Gayda, most prominent Italian editorial writer, created a sensation in Rome today with an article in Giornale d'Italia in which he said that "the battle of Libya has become a most decisive turning point, not only for the colonial war, but to the European and World War." Exchange Telegraph reported from Zurich, quoting neutral Swiss quarters.

"Italy is engaged (in Libya) with practically her total forces on land and sea and in the air," Marshall Wilhelm Kietel, General Gayda was quoted as writing.

"On their fate," his article concluded, "depends the fate of Italy."

Traps, Explosives Fishing Banned

Friendly aliens, restriction of whose fishing was lifted last week, were warned today that the removal of restrictions does not apply to fish trapping or fishing with explosives. The altered regulation applies principally to the use of traps. It is believed that the change applies chiefly to Filipinos. Fishing by the use of traps or explosives is still prohibited.

HITS THE SPOT

PEPSI-COLA

Made only by Pepsi-Cola Company, Long Island City, N.Y.

AMERICA'S BIGGEST NICKEL'S WORTH

Authorized Bottler: American Soda & Ice Works, Pala, Maui

NOTICE OF REAL PROPERTY RETURNS FOR 1942—SECOND TAXATION DIVISION

COUNTY OF MAUI

Notice is hereby given, pursuant to order of the Tax Commissioner, that no real property tax returns will be required to be filed in the County of Maui for the year 1942, except as hereinafter required:

- (1) Any changes in ownership of real property since January 1st, 1941 shall be reported and a return filed with the Assessor on or before January 31st, 1942.
- (2) All taxpayers claiming exemption from real property taxes for the year 1942, as provided for by law (exemption on homes, churches, schools, institutions, etc.) must, in order to be entitled to such exemption, file a claim for such exemption on or before January 31st, 1942. (When calling to file your claim, be sure to bring in your last year's assessment.)

Forms for returns and claims for exemption may be secured at the office of the Assessor.

MANUEL ASJUE
Assessor and Collector
Second Taxation Division

Done in conformity with Sections 1928 and 1971, R. L. H. 1935.

Maui News: Dec. 20th, 24th, 31st, 1941.

SECURITY comes With Careful Planning

This young couple have been married just a few months, yet they are well on the way toward comfortable security later on. With every paycheck brought home, a specified amount goes into a joint savings account — not much now, but the amount will grow. This couple are getting more out of life simply because, instead of fearing the future, they're preparing for it.

BANK OF HAWAII



We'd Play Santa to Each of You

... and bring you a lot of nice things, and express a personal wish for a happy Christmas Season, but we have neither the means nor the time to make the rounds. As we can't play the part of Santa, we'll just pause with you a moment and wish you all the joys and prosperity in the world.

Happy New Year

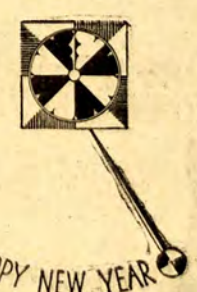
The MAUI BONTE



CORDIAL GREETINGS

It is with profound pleasure and appreciation that we take this means of expressing our sentiments of Season's Good Cheer to the friends and customers of this firm. • We gather our humble share of the joys of Christmas from the cordial relations we have enjoyed with each of you in the past. The warm spirit of the occasion reminds us that in our friends we find our real assets. • In the New Year we pledge continued effort on our part to merit your good will. In appreciation of this fine consideration and associations, and the splendid patronage resulting from them, we extend to you and yours a sincere wish that this will be the happiest of all occasions. • May the spirit of the Yuletide go with you throughout the coming year and may your share of joy be brightened by the acknowledgment of our appreciation of your past favors.

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HAPPY NEW YEAR

Hana Store
HANA, MAUI